

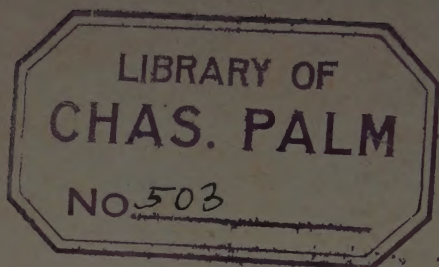
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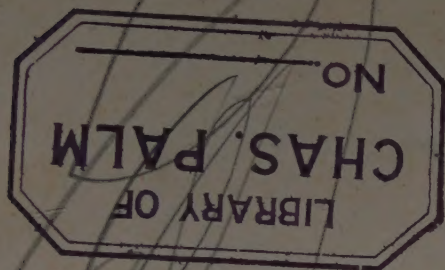
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THE
PARALLEL HISTORY
OF THE
JEWISH MONARCHY

PART II



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THE
PARALLEL HISTORY
OF THE
JEWISH MONARCHY,

PRINTED IN THE TEXT OF THE
REVISED VERSION

1885.

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PART II.
THE DIVIDED MONARCHY

1 KINGS 12 to 2 KINGS 25
2 CHRONICLES 10—36.

ARRANGED BY

R. SOMERVELL, M.A.

ASSISTANT MASTER AND BURSAR OF HARROW SCHOOL.

WITH

AN INTRODUCTION

REPRINTED FROM

“THE LITERATURE OF THE OLD TESTAMENT”

BY

S. R. DRIVER, D.D.

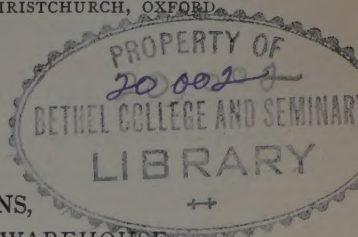
REGIUS PROFESSOR OF HEBREW AND CANON OF CHRISTCHURCH, OXFORD.

LONDON:

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AVE MARIA LANE.

1896

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THE
JEWISH MONARCHY
IN THE
MIDDLE AGES
BY
J. H. MONTEFIORE

Cambridge:

PRINTED BY J. AND C. F. CLAY,

AT THE UNIVERSITY PRESS.

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PREFACE.

THE history of the Jewish Monarchy, as given in the Old Testament, is embodied in two narratives, compiled at different times and from different points of view. In the following pages they are combined. When two accounts of the same event are given, they are printed in parallel columns, so as to admit of comparison. When only one account is given, it is printed across the page in the usual way. To facilitate the finding of any given reign, the names of the kings are printed in heavy type the first time they occur on a page.

I trust the book may be serviceable even to advanced Students, who wish to collate for themselves the two authorities ; but it is intended primarily for use in Schools. The difficulty of following the history in two sometimes concurrent and sometimes divergent authorities, both bound up in the same Bible—and often in very small type—is apt to drive boys to ‘Compendiums’ and ‘Manuals,’ in which a clear narrative is given, but the dignity and beauty of the original are entirely lost. By re-arranging the text I hope to have made the study of this part of the Bible easier and more attractive.

I wish to express my gratitude to the Joint Committee of the Universities of Oxford and Cambridge for leave to print the text of the Revised Version. To Professor Driver, for most readily and kindly allowing me to reprint, as an Introduction, a passage from his ‘Literature of the Old Testament,’ my warmest thanks are due.

I have begun with the second part of the work. It is perhaps on the whole the more needed. The issue of the first part, embracing the reigns of David and Solomon, must be contingent upon the reception accorded to the present volume

R. S.

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE AND CONTENTS.

[In spite of the regular and minute references given in both narratives, the chronology is full of difficulties. The references themselves are at times contradictory, and the number of years allotted to the kings of Judah, between the Revolt of Israel and the Fall of Samaria, considerably exceeds the number given to the kings of Israel. There is thus, apart from other difficulties, obviously room for correction. The Monuments of Assyria furnish a certain number of fixed points, but the materials for a complete revision are not yet in our hands. The dates in the following Table are in the main those given in Riehm's "Handwörterbuch," and quoted in Smith's "Dictionary of the Bible." The figures in small type are merely inserted as guides. They must not be read as dates of the events which may happen to be placed opposite to them in the table of contents. I am indebted to Professor George Adam Smith for his advice, and for several improvements in the Table.]

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INTRODUCTION¹.

ON THE ADDITIONAL MATTER IN CHRONICLES,

By S. R. DRIVER, D.D.,

REGIUS PROFESSOR OF HEBREW, AND CANON OF CHRIST CHURCH, OXFORD.

IT does not fall within the province of the present work to examine the relation of the narrative of Chronicles to that of Samuel and Kings, except so far as may serve to illustrate the method or point of view of the compiler. The following general remarks must therefore suffice. It does not seem possible to treat the additional matter in Chronicles as strictly and literally historical. In many cases the figures are incredibly high²: in others, the scale or magnitude of the occurrences described is such that, had they really happened precisely as represented, they could hardly have been passed over by the compiler of Samuel or Kings; elsewhere, again, the description appears to be irreconcilable with that in the earlier narrative; while nearly always the speeches assigned to historical characters, and the motives attributed to them, are conceived largely from a point of view very different from that which dominates the earlier narrative, and agreeing closely with the compiler's. The peculiarities of the historical representation which prevails in the Chronicles are to be ascribed, no doubt, to the influences under which the author lived and wrote. The compiler lived in an age when the theocratic institutions, which had been placed on a new basis after the return from Babylon, had long been in full

¹ Reprinted, by permission, from "An Introduction to the Literature of the Old Testament" (Edinburgh, T. & T. Clark, 1891).

² It is illegitimate to explain these as due to textual corruption; the numbers in the Chronicles are systematically higher than in other parts of the O. T.; and no reason exists for supposing the text of these books to have been specially subject to error in transmission. Besides, numbers written in full would not be readily corrupted: the supposition that *letters* were used for numerals in the sacred autographs is destitute of foundation.

operation, and when new religious interests and a new type of piety—of course with points of contact with the old, but, at the same time, advancing beyond it—had been developed, and asserted themselves strongly. The Chronicler reflects faithfully the spirit of his age. A new mode of viewing the past history of his nation began to prevail: pre-exilic Judah was pictured as already in possession of the institutions, and governed—at least in its greater and better men—by the ideas and principles, which were dominant at a later day; the empire of David and his successors was imagined on a scale of unsurpassed power and magnificence; the past, in a word, was *idealised*, and its history (where necessary) rewritten accordingly. Thus the institutions of the present, which, in fact, had been developed gradually, are represented as organised in their completeness by David: the ritual of the Priests' Code is duly observed; the Passovers of Hezekiah and Josiah (the former of which is not mentioned in the Book of Kings at all, the latter only briefly) are described with an abundance of ceremonial detail, suggested no doubt by occasions which the compiler had witnessed himself; David organises a vast military force, and amasses for the Temple enormous treasures; his successors have the command of huge armies, and are victorious against forces huger even than their own. In these and similar representations there is certainly much that cannot be strictly historical: but the Chronicler must not on this account be held guilty of a deliberate perversion of history; he and his contemporaries did not question that the past was actually as they pictured it, and the Chronicler simply gives expression to this persuasion. It is not necessary to deny—on the contrary, it is highly probable—that a traditional element lies at the basis of his representations; but this element has been developed by him, and presented in a literary form, with the aim of giving expression to the ideas which he had at heart, and of inculcating the lessons which he conceived the history to teach.

PART II.

THE DIVIDED MONARCHY.

1 Kings 12. 1.

12 And Rehoboam went to Shechem: for all Israel were come to Shechem to make him king. And it came to pass, when Jeroboam the son of Nebat heard of it, (for he was yet in Egypt, whither he had fled from the presence of king Solomon, and Jeroboam dwelt in Egypt, and they sent and called him;) that Jeroboam and all the congregation of Israel came, and spake unto Rehoboam, saying, Thy father made our yoke grievous: now therefore make thou the grievous service of thy father, and his heavy yoke which he put upon us, lighter, and we will serve thee. And he said unto them, Depart yet for three days, then come again to me. And the people departed. And king Rehoboam took counsel with the old men, that had stood before Solomon his father while he yet lived, saying, What counsel give ye me to return answer to this people? And they spake unto him, saying, If thou wilt be a servant unto this people this day, and wilt serve them, and answer them, and speak good words to them, then they will be thy servants for ever. But he forsook the counsel of the old men which they had given him,

2 Chronicles 10. 1.

10 And Rehoboam went to Shechem: for all Israel were come to Shechem to make him king. And it came to pass, when Jeroboam the son of Nebat heard of it, (for he was in Egypt, whither he had fled from the presence of king Solomon,) that Jeroboam returned out of Egypt. And they sent and called him; and Jeroboam and all Israel came, and they spake to Rehoboam, saying, Thy father made our yoke grievous: now therefore make thou the grievous service of thy father, and his heavy yoke which he put upon us, lighter, and we will serve thee. And he said unto them, Come again unto me after three days. And the people departed. And king Rehoboam took counsel with the old men, that had stood before Solomon his father while he yet lived, saying, What counsel give ye me to return answer to this people? And they spake unto him, saying, If thou be kind to this people, and please them, and speak good words to them, then they will be thy servants for ever. But he forsook the counsel of the old men which they had given him, and took counsel with the

and took counsel with the young men that were grown up with him, that stood before him. And he said unto them, What counsel give ye, that we may return answer to this people, who have spoken to me, saying, Make the yoke that thy father did put upon us lighter? And the young men that were grown up with him spake unto him, saying, Thus shalt thou say unto this people that spake unto thee, saying, Thy father made our yoke heavy, but make thou it lighter unto us; thus shalt thou speak unto them, My little finger is thicker than my father's loins. And now whereas my father did lade you with a heavy yoke, I will add to your yoke: my father chastised you with whips, but I will chastise you with scorpions. So Jeroboam and all the people came to Rehoboam the third day, as the king bade, saying, Come to me again the third day.

13 And the king answered the people roughly, and forsook the counsel of the old men which they had given him; and spake to them after the counsel of the young men, saying, My father made your yoke heavy, but I will add to your yoke: my father chastised you with whips, but I will chastise you with scorpions.

15 So the king hearkened not unto the people; for it was a thing brought about of the LORD, that he might establish his word, which the LORD spake by the hand of Ahijah the Shilonite to Jeroboam the son of Nebat.

16 And when all Israel saw that the king hearkened not unto them, the people answered the king, saying, What portion have we in David? neither have we inheritance in the son of Jesse:

young men that were grown up with him, that stood before him.

9 And he said unto them, What counsel give ye, that we may return answer to this people, who have spoken to me, saying, Make the yoke that thy father did put upon us lighter? And the young men that were grown up with him spake unto him, saying, Thus shalt thou say unto the people that spake unto thee, saying, Thy father made our yoke heavy, but make thou it lighter unto us; thus shalt thou say unto them, My little finger is thicker than my father's loins. And now whereas my father did lade you with a heavy yoke, I will add to your yoke: my father chastised you with whips, but I *will chastise you* with scorpions. So Jeroboam and all the people came to Rehoboam the third day, as the king bade, saying, Come to me again the third day. And the king answered them roughly; and king Rehoboam forsook the counsel of the old men, and spake to them after the counsel of the young men, saying, My father made your yoke heavy, but I will add thereto: my father chastised you with whips, but I *will chastise you* with scorpions.

15 So the king hearkened not unto the people; for it was brought about of God, that the LORD might establish his word, which he spake by the hand of Ahijah the Shilonite to Jeroboam the son of Nebat. And when all Israel saw that the king hearkened not unto them, the people answered the king, saying, What portion have we in David? neither have we inheritance in the son of Jesse: every man to your tents, O Israel: now see to thine own

to your tents, O Israel : now see to thine own house, David. So Israel departed unto their tents.

17 But as for the children of Israel which dwelt in the cities of Judah, Rehoboam reigned over them.

18 Then king Rehoboam sent Adoram, who was over the levy ; and all Israel stoned him with stones, that he died. And king Rehoboam made speed to get him up to his chariot, to flee to Jerusalem.

19 So Israel rebelled against the house of David, unto this day.

20 And it came to pass, when all Israel heard that Jeroboam was returned, that they sent and called him unto the congregation, and made him king over all Israel : there was none that followed the house of David, but the tribe of Judah only.

21 And when Rehoboam was come to Jerusalem, he assembled all the house of Judah, and the tribe of Benjamin, an hundred and fourscore thousand chosen men, which were warriors, to fight against the house of Israel, to bring the kingdom again to Rehoboam the son of Solomon.

22 But the word of God came unto Shemaiah the man of God, saying, Speak unto Rehoboam the son of Solomon, king of Judah, and unto all the house of Judah and Benjamin, and to the

24 ¹rest of the people, saying, Thus saith the LORD, Ye shall not go up, nor fight against your brethren the children of Israel : return every man to his house ; for this thing is of me. So they hearkened unto the word of the LORD, and returned and went their way, according to the word of the LORD.

house, David. So all Israel departed unto their tents. But as for the children of Israel that dwelt in the cities of Judah, Rehoboam reigned over them.

18 Then king Rehoboam sent Adoram, who was over the levy ; and the children of Israel stoned him with stones, that he died. And king Rehoboam made speed to get him up to his chariot, to flee to Jerusalem.

19 So Israel rebelled against the house of David, unto this day.

11 And when Rehoboam was come to Jerusalem, he assembled the house of Judah and Benjamin, an hundred and fourscore thousand chosen men, which were warriors, to fight against Israel, to bring the kingdom again to Rehoboam. But the word of the LORD came to Shemaiah the man of God, saying, Speak unto Rehoboam the son of Solomon, king of Judah, and to all Israel in Judah and Benjamin, saying, Thus saith the LORD, Ye shall not go up, nor fight against your brethren : return every man to his house ; for this thing is of me. So they hearkened unto the words of the LORD, and returned from going against Jeroboam.

¹ See ver. 17.

- 25 Then Jeroboam built Shechem in the hill country of Ephraim, and
 26 dwelt therein; and he went out from thence, and built Penuel. And
 Jeroboam said in his heart, Now shall the kingdom return to the house
 27 of David: if this people go up to offer sacrifices in the house of the
 LORD at Jerusalem, then shall the heart of this people turn again unto
 their lord, even unto Rehoboam king of Judah; and they shall kill me,
 28 and return to Rehoboam king of Judah. Whereupon the king took
 counsel, and made two calves of gold; and he said unto them, ¹It is too
 much for you to go up to Jerusalem; behold thy gods, O Israel, which
 29 brought thee up out of the land of Egypt. And he set the one in
 30 Beth-el, and the other put he in Dan. And this thing became a sin:
 31 for the people went *to worship* before ²the one, even unto Dan. And
 he made houses of high places, and made priests from among all the
 32 people, which were not of the sons of Levi. And Jeroboam ordained a
 feast in the eighth month, on the fifteenth day of the month, like unto
 the feast that is in Judah, and he ³went up unto the altar; so did he in
 Beth-el, ⁴sacrificing unto the calves that he had made: and he placed
 33 in Beth-el the priests of the high places which he had made. And he
⁵went up unto the altar which he had made in Beth-el on the fifteenth
 day in the eighth month, even in the month which he had devised ⁵of
 his own heart: and he ordained a feast for the children of Israel, and
⁵went up unto the altar, to burn incense.
- 13 And, behold, there came a man of God out of Judah by the word of
 the LORD unto Beth-el: and Jeroboam was standing by the altar to burn
 2 incense. And he cried against the altar by the word of the LORD, and
 said, O altar, altar, thus saith the LORD: Behold, a child shall be born
 unto the house of David, Josiah by name; and upon thee shall he
 sacrifice the priests of the high places that burn incense upon thee, and
 3 men's bones shall they burn upon thee. And he gave a sign the same
 day, saying, This is the sign which the LORD hath spoken: Behold, the
 altar shall be rent, and the ashes that are upon it shall be poured out.
 4 And it came to pass, when the king heard the saying of the man of
 God, which he cried against the altar in Beth-el, that Jeroboam put
 forth his hand from the altar, saying, Lay hold on him. And his hand,
 which he put forth against him, dried up, so that he could not draw it
 5 back again to him. The altar also was rent, and the ashes poured out
 from the altar, according to the sign which the man of God had given
 6 by the word of the LORD. And the king answered and said unto the
 man of God, Intreat now the favour of the LORD thy God, and pray
 for me, that my hand may be restored me again. And the man of God
 intreated the LORD, and the king's hand was restored him again, and
 7 became as it was before. And the king said unto the man of God,
 Come home with me, and refresh thyself, and I will give thee a reward.
 8 And the man of God said unto the king, If thou wilt give me half
 thine house, I will not go in with thee, neither will I eat bread nor
 9 drink water in this place: for so was it charged me by the word of the

¹ Or, *Ye have gone up long enough*

² Or, *each of them*

³ Or, *offered upon*

⁴ Or, *to sacrifice*

⁵ Another reading is, *apart*.

LORD, saying, Thou shalt eat no bread, nor drink water, neither return
 10 by the way that thou camest. So he went another way, and returned
 not by the way that he came to Beth-el.

11 Now there dwelt an old prophet in Beth-el; and ¹one of his sons
 came and told him all the works that the man of God had done that
 day in Beth-el: the words which he had spoken unto the king, them,
 12 also they told unto their father. And their father said unto them,
 What way went he? ²Now his sons had seen what way the man of God
 13 went, which came from Judah. And he said unto his sons, Saddle me
 14 the ass. So they saddled him the ass: and he rode thereon. And he
 went after the man of God, and found him sitting under an ³oak:
 and he said unto him, Art thou the man of God that camest from
 15 Judah? And he said, I am. Then he said unto him, Come home
 16 with me, and eat bread. And he said, I may not return with thee, nor
 go in with thee: neither will I eat bread nor drink water with thee in
 17 this place: for it was said to me by the word of the LORD, Thou shalt
 eat no bread nor drink water there, nor turn again to go by the way
 18 that thou camest. And he said unto him, I also am a prophet as thou
 art; and an angel spake unto me by the word of the LORD, saying,
 Bring him back with thee into thine house, that he may eat bread and
 19 drink water. *But* he lied unto him. So he went back with him, and
 20 did eat bread in his house, and drank water. And it came to pass, as
 they sat at the table, that the word of the LORD came unto the prophet
 21 that brought him back: and he cried unto the man of God that came
 from Judah, saying, Thus saith the LORD, Forasmuch as thou hast
⁴been disobedient unto the mouth of the LORD, and hast not kept the
 22 commandment which the LORD thy God commanded thee, but camest
 back, and hast eaten bread and drunk water in the place of the which
 he said to thee, Eat no bread, and drink no water; thy carcase shall
 23 not come unto the sepulchre of thy fathers. And it came to pass, after
 he had eaten bread, and after he had drunk, that he saddled for him
 24 the ass, *to wit*, for the prophet whom he had brought back. And
 when he was gone, a lion met him by the way, and slew him: and his
 carcase was cast in the way, and the ass stood by it; the lion also
 25 stood by the carcase. And, behold, men passed by, and saw the carcase
 cast in the way, and the lion standing by the carcase: and they came
 26 and told it in the city where the old prophet dwelt. And when the
 prophet that brought him back from the way heard thereof, he said, It
 is the man of God, who ⁴was disobedient unto the mouth of the LORD:
 therefore the LORD hath delivered him unto the lion, which hath torn
 him, and slain him, according to the word of the LORD, which he spake
 27 unto him. And he spake to his sons, saying, Saddle me the ass. And
 28 they saddled it. And he went and found his carcase cast in the way,
 and the ass and the lion standing by the carcase: the lion had not
 29 eaten the carcase, nor torn the ass. And the prophet took up the
 carcase of the man of God, and laid it upon the ass, and brought it

¹ Heb. *his son*.

² According to some ancient versions,
And his sons shewed him.

³ Or, *terebinth*

⁴ Or, *rebelled against the word*

- back : and he came to the city of the old prophet, to mourn, and to
 30 bury him. And he laid his carcase in his own grave ; and they
 31 mourned over him, *saying*, Alas, my brother ! And it came to pass,
 after he had buried him, that he spake to his sons, saying, When I am
 dead, then bury me in the sepulchre wherein the man of God is buried ;
 32 lay my bones beside his bones. For the saying which he cried by the
 word of the LORD against the altar in Beth-el, and against all the houses
 of the high places which are in the cities of Samaria, shall surely come
 to pass.
- 33 After this thing Jeroboam returned not from his evil way, but made
 again from among all the people priests of the high places : ¹ whosoever
 would, he consecrated him, that there might be priests of the high
 34 places. And ² this thing became sin unto the house of Jeroboam, even
 to cut it off, and to destroy it from off the face of the earth.
- 14 At that time Ahijah the son of Jeroboam fell sick. And Jeroboam
 said to his wife, Arise, I pray thee, and disguise thyself, that thou be
 not known to be the wife of Jeroboam : and get thee to Shiloh ; behold,
 there is Ahijah the prophet, which spake concerning me that I should
 3 be king over this people. And take with thee ten loaves, and cracknels,
 and a ³ cruse of honey, and go to him : he shall tell thee what shall
 4 become of the child. And Jeroboam's wife did so, and arose, and went
 to Shiloh, and came to the house of Ahijah. Now Ahijah could not
 5 see ; for his eyes were set by reason of his age. And the LORD said
 unto Ahijah, Behold, the wife of Jeroboam cometh to inquire of thee
 concerning her son ; for he is sick : thus and thus shalt thou say unto her :
 for it shall be, when she cometh in, that she shall feign herself to be
 6 another woman. And it was so, when Ahijah heard the sound of her
 feet, as she came in at the door, that he said, Come in, thou wife of
 Jeroboam ; why feignest thou thyself to be another ? for I am sent to
 7 thee with heavy tidings. Go, tell Jeroboam, Thus saith the LORD, the
 God of Israel : Forasmuch as I exalted thee from among the people,
 8 and made thee ⁴ prince over my people Israel, and rent the kingdom
 away from the house of David, and gave it thee : and yet thou hast not
 been as my servant David, who kept my commandments, and who
 followed me with all his heart, to do that only which was right in mine
 9 eyes ; but hast done evil above all that were before thee, and hast gone
 and made thee other gods, and molten images, to provoke me to anger,
 10 and hast cast me behind thy back : therefore, behold, I will bring evil
 upon the house of Jeroboam, and will cut off from Jeroboam every man
 child, him that is shut up and him that is left at large in Israel, and will
 utterly sweep away the house of Jeroboam, as a man sweepeth away
 11 dung, till it be all gone. Him that dieth of Jeroboam in the city shall
 the dogs eat ; and him that dieth in the field shall the fowls of the air
 12 eat : for the LORD hath spoken it. Arise thou therefore, get thee to
 thine house : *and* when thy feet enter into the city, the child shall
 13 die. And all Israel shall mourn for him, and bury him ; for he only of
 Jeroboam shall come to the grave : because in him there is found some

¹ Or, *whomsoever he would*
² Or, *by this thing he became*

³ Or, *bottle*
⁴ Or, *leader*

good thing toward the LORD, the God of Israel, in the house of
14 Jeroboam. Moreover the LORD shall raise him up a king over Israel,
who shall cut off the house of Jeroboam that day: ¹but what? even
15 now. For the LORD shall smite Israel, as a reed is shaken in the
water; and he shall root up Israel out of this good land, which he gave
to their fathers, and shall scatter them beyond the River; because they
16 have made their Asherim, provoking the LORD to anger. And he shall
give Israel up because of the sins of Jeroboam, ²which he hath sinned,
17 and wherewith he hath made Israel to sin. And Jeroboam's wife arose,
and departed, and came to Tirzah: *and* as she came to the threshold
18 of the house, the child died. And all Israel buried him, and mourned
for him; according to the word of the LORD, which he spake by the
19 hand of his servant Ahijah the prophet. And the rest of the acts of
Jeroboam, how he warred, and how he reigned, behold, they are written
20 in the book of the chronicles of the kings of Israel. And the days
which Jeroboam reigned were two and twenty years: and he slept with
his fathers, and Nadab his son reigned in his stead.

2 Chronicles 11. 5.

5 And Rehoboam dwelt in Jerusalem, and built cities for defence
6,7 in Judah. He built even Beth-lehem, and Etam, and Tekoa, and
8 Beth-zur, and Soco, and Adullam, and Gath, and Mareshah, and
9,10 Ziph, and Adoraim, and Lachish, and Azekah, and Zorah, and
Aijalon, and Hebron, which are in Judah and in Benjamin, fenced
11 cities. And he fortified the strong holds, and put captains in them,
12 and store of victual, and oil and wine. And in every several city *he*
put shields and spears, and made them exceeding strong. And
13 Judah and Benjamin belonged to him. And the priests and the
Levites that were in all Israel resorted to him out of all their border.
14 For the Levites left their suburbs and their possession, and came to
Judah and Jerusalem: for Jeroboam and his sons cast them off,
that they should not execute the priest's office unto the LORD:
15 and he appointed him priests for the high places, and for the ³he-
16 goats, and for the calves which he had made. And after them, out
of all the tribes of Israel, such as set their hearts to seek the LORD,
the God of Israel, came to Jerusalem to sacrifice unto the LORD,
17 the God of their fathers. So they strengthened the kingdom of Judah,
and made Rehoboam the son of Solomon strong, three years: for they
18 walked three years in the way of David and Solomon. And Rehoboam
took him a wife, Mahalath the daughter of Jerimoth the son of David,
19 ⁴*and of* Abihail the daughter of Eliab the son of Jesse; and she bare
20 him sons; Jeush, and Shemariah, and Zaham. And after her he took

¹ Or, *and what even now?*

² Or, *who did sin, and who made &c.*

³ Or, *satyrs* See Lev. xvii. 7.

⁴ Or, *and Abihail*

- 21 ¹ And Rehoboam the son of Solomon reigned in Judah. Rehoboam was forty and one years old when he began to reign, and he reigned seventeen years in Jerusalem, the city which the LORD had chosen out of all the tribes of Israel, to put his name there: and his mother's name was Naamah the Ammonitess.
- 22 And Judah did that which was evil in the sight of the LORD; and they provoked him to jealousy with their sins which they committed, above all that their fathers
- 23 had done. For they also built them high places, and ²pillars, and Asherim, on every high hill,
- 24 and under every green tree; and there were also ³sodomites in the

- ¹ Maacah the daughter of Absalom; and she bare him Abijah, and Attai, and Ziza, and Shelomith. And Rehoboam loved Maacah the daughter of Absalom above all his wives and his concubines: (for he took eighteen wives, and threescore concubines, and begat twenty and eight sons
- 22 and threescore daughters.) And Rehoboam appointed Abijah the son of Maacah to be chief, *even* the prince among his brethren: for *he was minded* to make him
- 23 king. And he dealt wisely, and dispersed of all his sons throughout all the lands of Judah and Benjamin, unto every fenced city: and he gave them victual in abundance. And he ²sought *for them* many wives.
- 12 And it came to pass, when the kingdom of Rehoboam was established, and he was strong, that he forsook the law of the LORD, and all Israel with him.

¹ See 2 Chr. xii. 13.

² Or, *obelisks*

³ See Deut. xxiii. 17.

¹ In ch. xiii. 2, *Micaiah the daughter of Uriel.*

² Or, *sought a multitude of wives*

land: they did according to all the abominations of the nations which the LORD drave out before the children of Israel.

- 25 And it came to pass in the fifth year of king Rehoboam, that Shishak king of Egypt came up
26 against Jerusalem: and he took away the treasures of the house of the LORD, and the treasures of the king's house; he even took away all: and he took away all the shields of gold which Solomon
27 had made. And king Rehoboam made in their stead shields of brass, and committed them to the hands of the captains of the
28 guard, which kept the door of the king's house. And it was so, that as oft as the king went into the house of the LORD, the guard bare them, and brought them back into the guard chamber.

- 2 And it came to pass in the fifth year of king Rehoboam, that Shishak king of Egypt came up against Jerusalem, because they had trespassed against the LORD,
3 with twelve hundred chariots, and threescore thousand horsemen: and the people were without number that came with him out of Egypt; the Lubim, the Suk-
4 kiim, and the Ethiopians. And he took the fenced cities which pertained to Judah, and came
5 unto Jerusalem. Now Shemaiah the prophet came to Rehoboam, and to the princes of Judah, that were gathered together to Jerusalem because of Shishak, and said unto them, Thus saith the LORD, Ye have forsaken me, therefore have I also left you
6 in the hand of Shishak. Then the princes of Israel and the king humbled themselves; and they said, The LORD is righteous.
7 And when the LORD saw that they humbled themselves, the word of the LORD came to Shemaiah, saying, They have humbled themselves; I will not destroy them: but I will grant them ¹some deliverance, and my wrath shall not be poured out upon Jerusalem by the hand of Shishak.
8 Nevertheless they shall be his servants; that they may know my service, and the service of the kingdoms of the countries.
9 So Shishak king of Egypt came up against Jerusalem, and took away the treasures of the house of the LORD, and the treasures of the king's house; he took

¹ Heb. runners.

¹ Or, deliverance within a little while
Or, a few that shall escape

29 Now the rest of the acts of Rehoboam, and all that he did, are they not written in the book of the chronicles of the kings of Judah? And there was war between Rehoboam and Jeroboam continually. And Rehoboam slept with his fathers, and was buried with his fathers in the city of David: and his mother's name was Naamah the Ammonitess. And Abijam his son reigned in his stead.

all away: he took away also the shields of gold which Solomon had made. And king Rehoboam made in their stead shields of brass, and committed them to the hands of the captains of the ¹guard, that kept the door of the king's house. And it was so, that as oft as the king entered into the house of the LORD, the guard came and bare them, and brought them back into the guard chamber. And when he humbled himself, the wrath of the LORD turned from him, that he would not destroy him altogether: and moreover in Judah ²there were good things found. So king Rehoboam strengthened himself in Jerusalem, and reigned: for Rehoboam was forty and one years old when he began to reign, and he reigned seventeen years in Jerusalem, the city which the LORD had chosen out of all the tribes of Israel, to put his name there: and his mother's name was Naamah the Ammonitess. And he did that which was evil, because he set not his heart to seek the LORD. Now the acts of Rehoboam, first and last, are they not written in the ³histories of Shemaiah the prophet and of Iddo the seer, ⁴after the manner of genealogies? And there were wars between Rehoboam and Jeroboam continually. And Rehoboam slept with his fathers, and was buried in the city of David: and Abijah his son reigned in his stead.

¹ Heb. *runners*.

² See ch. xix. 3.

³ Heb. *words*.

⁴ Or, *in reckoning the genealogies*

15 Now in the eighteenth year of king Jeroboam the son of Nebat began Abijam to reign over
 2 Judah. Three years reigned he in Jerusalem: and his mother's name was ¹Maacah the daughter
 3 of ²Abishalom. And he walked in all the sins of his father, which he had done before him: and his heart was not perfect with the LORD his God, as the heart of
 4 David his father. Nevertheless for David's sake did the LORD his God give him a lamp in Jerusalem, to set up his son after him, and to establish Jerusalem:
 5 because David did that which was right in the eyes of the LORD, and turned not aside from any thing that he commanded him all the days of his life, save only in the matter of Uriah the
 6 Hittite. Now there was war between ³Rehoboam and Jeroboam all the days of his life.
 7 And the rest of the acts of Abijam, and all that he did, are they not written in the book of the chronicles of the kings of Judah? And there was war between Abijam and Jeroboam.

13 In the eighteenth year of king Jeroboam began Abijah to reign
 2 over Judah. Three years reigned he in Jerusalem: and his mother's name was ¹Micaiah the daughter of Uriel of Gibeah. And there was war between Abijah and
 3 Jeroboam. And Abijah joined battle with an army of valiant men of war, even four hundred thousand chosen men: and Jeroboam set the battle in array against him with eight hundred thousand chosen men, who were
 4 mighty men of valour. And Abijah stood up upon mount Zemaraim, which is in the hill country of Ephraim, and said, Hear me, O Jeroboam and all
 5 Israel; ought ye not to know that the LORD, the God of Israel, gave the kingdom over Israel to David for ever, even to him and to his sons by a covenant of salt?
 6 Yet Jeroboam the son of Nebat, the servant of Solomon the son of David, rose up, and rebelled
 7 against his lord. And there were gathered unto him vain men, sons of ²Belial, which strengthened themselves against Rehoboam the son of Solomon, when Rehoboam was young and tender-hearted, and could not withstand
 8 them. And now ye think to withstand the kingdom of the LORD in the hand of the sons of David; and ye be a great multitude, and there are with you the golden calves which Jeroboam
 9 made you for gods. Have ye not driven out the priests of the LORD, the sons of Aaron, and the Levites, and have made you priests after the manner of the peoples of other lands? so that whosoever cometh to consecrate

¹ In 2 Chr. xiii. 2, *Micaiah the daughter of Uriel*.

² In 2 Chr. xi. 20, 21, *Absalom*.

³ According to some authorities, *Abijam*.

¹ See ch. xi. 20.

² That is, *worthlessness*.

himself with a young bullock and seven rams, the same may be a
 10 priest of *them that are* no gods. But as for us, the LORD is our God,
 and we have not forsaken him; and *we have* priests ministering unto
 11 the LORD, the sons of Aaron, and the Levites in their work: and
 they burn unto the LORD every morning and every evening burnt
 offerings and sweet incense: the shewbread also *set they* in order upon
 the pure table; and the candlestick of gold with the lamps thereof,
 to burn every evening: for we keep the charge of the LORD our God;
 12 but ye have forsaken him. And, behold, God is with us at our head,
 and his priests with the trumpets of alarm to sound an alarm against
 you. O children of Israel, fight ye not against the LORD, the God of
 13 your fathers; for ye shall not prosper. But **Jeroboam** caused an
 ambushment to come about behind them: so they were before Judah,
 14 and the ambushment was behind them. And when Judah looked
 back, behold, the battle was before and behind them: and they cried
 15 unto the LORD, and the priests sounded with the trumpets. Then the
 men of Judah gave a shout: and as the men of Judah shouted, it
 came to pass, that God smote Jeroboam and all Israel before Abijah
 16 and Judah. And the children of Israel fled before Judah: and God
 17 delivered them into their hand. And **Abijah** and his people slew
 them with a great slaughter: so there fell down slain of Israel five
 18 hundred thousand chosen men. Thus the children of Israel were
 brought under at that time, and the children of Judah prevailed,
 19 because they relied upon the LORD, the God of their fathers. And
 Abijah pursued after Jeroboam, and took cities from him, Beth-el with
 the towns thereof, and Jeshanah with the towns thereof, and ¹Ephron
 20 with the towns thereof. Neither did Jeroboam recover strength again
 21 in the days of Abijah: and the LORD smote him, and he died. But
 Abijah waxed mighty, and took unto himself fourteen wives, and begat
 22 twenty and two sons, and sixteen daughters. And the rest of the acts
 of Abijah, and his ways, and his sayings, are written in the commentary
 of the prophet Iddo.

¹ Another reading is, *Ephraim*.

8 And Abijam slept with his fathers; and they buried him in the city of David: and Asa his son reigned in his stead.
 9 And in the twentieth year of Jeroboam king of Israel began
 10 Asa to reign over Judah. And forty and one years reigned he in Jerusalem: and his mother's name was Maacah the daughter
 11 of Abishalom. And Asa did that which was right in the eyes of the LORD, as did David his
 12 father. And he put away the sodomites out of the land, and removed all the idols that his fathers had made.

14 So Abijah slept with his fathers, and they buried him in the city of David, and Asa his son reigned in his stead: in his days the land was quiet ten
 2 years. ¹And Asa did that which was good and right in the eyes of
 3 the LORD his God: for he took away the strange altars, and the high places, and brake down
 4 the ²pillars, and hewed down the ³Asherim; and commanded Judah to seek the LORD, the God of their fathers, and to do the law and the commandment.
 5 Also he took away out of all the cities of Judah the high places and the sun-images: and the kingdom
 6 was quiet before him. And he built fenced cities in Judah: for the land was quiet, and he had no war in those years; because the
 7 LORD had given him rest. For he said unto Judah, Let us build these cities, and make about them walls, and towers, gates, and bars; the land is yet before us, because we have sought the LORD our God; we have sought him, and he hath given us rest on every side. So they built
 8 and prospered. And Asa had an army that bare bucklers and spears, out of Judah three hundred thousand; and out of Benjamin, that bare shields and drew bows, two hundred and fourscore thousand: all these were mighty men of valour.
 9 And there came out against them Zerah the Ethiopian with an army of a thousand thousand, and three hundred chariots; and he
 10 came unto Mareshah. Then Asa went out to meet him, and they set the battle in array in the valley
 11 of Zephathah at Mareshah. And

¹ [Ch. xiv. 1 in Heb.]

² Or, *obelisks*

³ See Ex. xxxiv. 13.

Asa cried unto the LORD his God, and said, LORD, ¹there is none ²beside thee to help, between the mighty and him that hath no strength: help us, O LORD our God; for we rely on thee, and in thy name are we come against this multitude. O LORD, thou art our God; ¹²let not man prevail against thee. So the LORD smote the Ethiopians ¹³before Asa, and before Judah; and the Ethiopians fled. And Asa and the people that were with him pursued them unto Gerar: and there fell of the Ethiopians ³so many that they could not recover themselves; for they were ⁴destroyed before the LORD, and before his host; and they ¹⁴carried away very much booty. And they smote all the cities round about Gerar; for ⁵the fear of the LORD came upon them: and they ¹⁵spoiled all the cities; for there was much spoil in them. They smote also the tents of cattle, and carried away sheep in abundance and camels, and returned to Jerusalem.

¹⁵ And the spirit of God came upon Azariah the son of Oded: and he went out to meet Asa, and said unto him, Hear ye me, Asa, and all Judah and Benjamin: the LORD is with you, while ye be with him; and if ye seek him, he will be found of you; but if ye forsake him, he will ³forsake you. Now for ⁶long seasons Israel hath been without the true ⁴God, and without a teaching priest, and without law: but when in their distress they turned unto the LORD, the God of Israel, and sought him, ⁵he was found of them. And in those times there was no peace to him that went out, nor to him that came in, but great vexations were upon ⁶all the inhabitants of the lands. And they were broken in pieces, nation against nation, and city against city: for God did vex them with ⁷all adversity. But be ye strong, and let not your hands be slack: for ⁸your work shall be rewarded. And when Asa heard these words, ⁷and the prophecy of Oded the prophet, he took courage, and put away the abominations out of all the land of Judah and Benjamin, and out of the cities which he had taken from the hill country of Ephraim; and he renewed the altar of the LORD, that was before the porch of the ⁹LORD. And he gathered all Judah and Benjamin, and them that sojourned with them out of Ephraim and Manasseh, and out of Simeon: for they fell to him out of Israel in abundance, when they ¹⁰saw that the LORD his God was with him. So they gathered themselves together at Jerusalem in the third month, in the fifteenth ¹¹year of the reign of Asa. And they sacrificed unto the LORD in that day, of the spoil which they had brought, seven hundred oxen and seven ¹²thousand sheep. And they entered into the covenant to seek the LORD, the God of their fathers, with all their heart and with all their ¹³soul; and that whosoever would not seek the LORD, the God of Israel, should be put to death, whether small or great, whether man or woman. ¹⁴And they swear unto the LORD with a loud voice, and with shouting, ¹⁵and with trumpets, and with cornets. And all Judah rejoiced at the oath: for they had sworn with all their heart, and sought him with their whole desire; and he was found of them: and the LORD gave them rest round about.

¹ Or, *there is no difference with thee to help, whether the mighty or him &c.*

² Or, *like*

³ Or, *so that none remained alive*

⁴ Heb. *broken.*

⁵ Or, *a terror from the LORD*

⁶ Or, *a long season*

⁷ Or, *even*

13 And also Maacah his mother he removed from being ¹queen, because she had made an abominable image ²for an Asherah; and Asa cut down her image, and burnt it at the brook Kidron.
 14 But the high places were not taken away: nevertheless the heart of Asa was perfect with
 15 the LORD all his days. And he brought into the house of the LORD the things that his father had dedicated, and the things that himself had dedicated, silver,
 16 and gold, and vessels. And there was war between Asa and Baasha king of Israel all their days.

17 And Baasha king of Israel went up against Judah, and built Ramah, that he might not suffer any to go out or come in to Asa
 18 king of Judah. Then Asa took all the silver and the gold that were left in the treasures of the house of the LORD, and the treasures of the king's house, and delivered them into the hand of his servants: and king Asa sent them to Ben-hadad, the son of Tabrimmon, the son of Hezion, king of Syria, that dwelt
 19 at Damascus, saying, ³*There is* a league between me and thee, between my father and thy father: behold, I have sent unto thee a present of silver and gold; go, break thy league with Baasha king of Israel, that he may depart
 20 from me. And Ben-hadad hearkened unto king Asa, and sent the captains of his armies against the cities of Israel, and smote

16 And also Maacah the mother of Asa the king, he removed her from being ¹queen, because she had made an abominable image ²for an Asherah; and Asa cut down her image, and made dust of it, and burnt it
 17 at the brook Kidron. But the high places were not taken away out of Israel: nevertheless the heart of Asa was perfect all his
 18 days. And he brought into the house of God the things that his father had dedicated, and that he himself had dedicated, silver,
 19 and gold, and vessels. And there was no more war unto the five and thirtieth year of the reign of Asa.

16 In the six and thirtieth year of the reign of Asa, Baasha king of Israel went up against Judah, and built Ramah, that he might not suffer any to go out or come in to Asa king of Judah.
 2 Then Asa brought out silver and gold out of the treasures of the house of the LORD and of the king's house, and sent to Ben-hadad king of Syria, that dwelt
 3 at ³Damascus, saying, ⁴*There is* a league between me and thee, as *there was* between my father and thy father: behold, I have sent thee silver and gold; go, break thy league with Baasha king of Israel, that he may
 4 depart from me. And Ben-hadad hearkened unto king Asa, and sent the captains of his armies against the cities of Israel; and they smote Ijon, and

¹ Or, *queen mother*² Or, *for Asherah*³ Or, Let there be¹ Or, *queen mother*² Or, *for Asherah*³ Heb. *Darmesek*.⁴ Or, Let there be

Ijon, and Dan, and Abel-beth-maacah, and all Chinneroth, with all the land of Naphtali.
 21 And it came to pass, when Baasha heard thereof, that he left off building of Ramah, and
 22 dwelt in Tirzah. Then king Asa made a proclamation unto all Judah; none was exempted: and they carried away the stones of Ramah, and the timber thereof, wherewith Baasha had builded; and king Asa built therewith Geba of Benjamin, and Mizpah.
 23 Now the rest of all the acts of Asa, and all his might, and all that he did, and the cities which he built, are they not written in the book of the chronicles of the kings of Judah? But in the time of his old age he
 24 was diseased in his feet. And Asa

Dan, and Abel-maim, and all the ¹store cities of Naphtali.
 5 And it came to pass, when Baasha heard thereof, that he left off building of Ramah, and
 6 let his work cease. Then Asa the king took all Judah; and they carried away the stones of Ramah, and the timber thereof, wherewith Baasha had builded; and he built therewith Geba and Mizpah.
 7 And at that time Hanani the seer came to Asa king of Judah, and said unto him, Because thou hast relied on the king of Syria, and hast not relied on the LORD thy God, therefore is the host of the king of Syria escaped out
 8 of thine hand. Were not the Ethiopians and the Lubim a huge host, with chariots and horsemen exceeding many? yet, because thou didst rely on the LORD, he delivered them into
 9 thine hand. For the eyes of the LORD run to and fro throughout the whole earth, to shew himself strong in the behalf of them whose heart is perfect toward him. Herein thou hast done foolishly; for from hence-
 10 forth thou shalt have wars. Then Asa was wroth with the seer, and put him in the ²prison house; for he was in a rage with him because of this thing. And Asa oppressed some of the people
 11 the same time. And, behold, the acts of Asa, first and last, lo, they are written in the book of the kings of Judah and Is-
 12 rael. And in the thirty and ninth year of his reign Asa was diseased in his feet; his disease was exceeding great: yet in

¹ Heb. *storehouses of the cities.*

² Heb. *house of the stocks.*

slept with his fathers, and was buried with his fathers in the city of David his father: and Jehoshaphat his son reigned in his stead.

his disease he sought not to the LORD, but to the physicians.
 13 And Asa slept with his fathers; and died in the one and fortieth
 14 year of his reign. And they buried him in his own sepulchres, which he had hewn out for himself in the city of David, and laid him in the bed which was filled with sweet odours and divers kinds of spices prepared by the apothecaries' art: and they made a very great burning for him.

1 Kings 15. 25.

- 25 And Nadab the son of Jeroboam began to reign over Israel in the second year of Asa king of Judah, and he reigned over Israel two years.
 26 And he did that which was evil in the sight of the LORD, and walked in the way of his father, and in his sin wherewith he made Israel to sin.
 27 And Baasha the son of Ahijah, of the house of Issachar, conspired against him; and Baasha smote him at Gibbethon, which belonged to the Philistines; for Nadab and all Israel were laying siege to Gibbethon.
 28 Even in the third year of Asa king of Judah did Baasha slay him, and
 29 reigned in his stead. And it came to pass that, as soon as he was king, he smote all the house of Jeroboam; he left not to Jeroboam any that breathed, until he had destroyed him; according unto the saying of the LORD, which he spake by the hand of his servant Ahijah the
 30 Shilonite: for the sins of Jeroboam which he sinned, and wherewith he made Israel to sin; because of his provocation wherewith he provoked
 31 the LORD, the God of Israel, to anger. Now the rest of the acts of Nadab, and all that he did, are they not written in the book of the
 32 chronicles of the kings of Israel? And there was war between Asa and Baasha king of Israel all their days.
 33 In the third year of Asa king of Judah began Baasha the son of Ahijah to reign over all Israel in Tirzah, and reigned twenty and four
 34 years. And he did that which was evil in the sight of the LORD, and walked in the way of Jeroboam, and in his sin wherewith he made
 16 Israel to sin. And the word of the LORD came to Jehu the son of
 2 Hannai against Baasha, saying, Forasmuch as I exalted thee out of the dust, and made thee ¹ prince over my people Israel; and thou hast walked in the way of Jeroboam, and hast made my people Israel to sin,
 3 to provoke me to anger with their sins; behold, I will utterly sweep away Baasha and his house; and I will make thy house like the house
 4 of Jeroboam the son of Nebat. Him that dieth of Baasha in the city shall the dogs eat; and him that dieth of his in the field shall the
 5 fowls of the air eat. Now the rest of the acts of Baasha, and what he

¹ Or, leader

did, and his might, are they not written in the book of the chronicles
6 of the kings of Israel? And Baasha slept with his fathers, and was
7 buried in Tirzah; and Elah his son reigned in his stead. And
moreover by the hand of the prophet Jehu the son of Hanani came the
word of the LORD against Baasha, and against his house, both because
of all the evil that he did in the sight of the LORD, to provoke him to
anger with the work of his hands, in being like the house of Jeroboam,
and because he smote ¹ him.

8 In the twenty and sixth year of Asa king of Judah began Elah the
son of Baasha to reign over Israel in Tirzah, and reigned two years.
9 And his servant Zimri, captain of half his chariots, conspired against
him: now he was in Tirzah, drinking himself drunk in the house of
10 Arza, which was over the household in Tirzah: and Zimri went in
and smote him, and killed him, in the twenty and seventh year of Asa
11 king of Judah, and reigned in his stead. And it came to pass, when he
began to reign, as soon as he sat on his throne, that he smote all the
house of Baasha: he left him not a single man child, neither of his
12 kinsfolks, nor of his friends. Thus did Zimri destroy all the house of
Baasha, according to the word of the LORD, which he spake against
13 Baasha by Jehu the prophet, for all the sins of Baasha, and the sins of
Elah his son, which they sinned, and wherewith they made Israel to
sin, to provoke the LORD, the God of Israel, to anger with their
14 vanities. Now the rest of the acts of Elah, and all that he did, are
they not written in the book of the chronicles of the kings of Israel?

15 In the twenty and seventh year of Asa king of Judah did Zimri reign
seven days in Tirzah. Now the people were encamped against Gibbe-
16 thon, which belonged to the Philistines. And the people that were
encamped heard say, Zimri hath conspired, and hath also smitten the
king: wherefore all Israel made Omri, the captain of the host, king
17 over Israel that day in the camp. And Omri went up from Gibbethon,
18 and all Israel with him, and they besieged Tirzah. And it came to
pass, when Zimri saw that the city was taken, that he went into the
² castle of the king's house, and burnt the king's house over him with
19 fire, and died, for his sins which he sinned in doing that which was evil
in the sight of the LORD, in walking in the way of Jeroboam, and in
20 his sin which he did, to make Israel to sin. Now the rest of the acts
of Zimri, and his treason that he wrought, are they not written in the
book of the chronicles of the kings of Israel?

21 Then were the people of Israel divided into two parts: half of the
people followed Tibni the son of Ginath, to make him king; and half
22 followed Omri. But the people that followed Omri prevailed against
the people that followed Tibni the son of Ginath: so Tibni died, and
23 Omri reigned. In the thirty and first year of Asa king of Judah began
Omri to reign over Israel, and reigned twelve years: six years reigned
24 he in Tirzah. And he bought the hill ³ Samaria of Shemer for two
talents of silver; and he ⁴ built on the hill, and called the name of the
city which he built, after the name of Shemer, the owner of the hill,
25 ³ Samaria. And Omri did that which was evil in the sight of the LORD,

¹ Or, it

² Or, palace

³ Heb. Shomeron.

⁴ Or, fortified the hill

26 and dealt wickedly above all that were before him. For he walked in all the way of Jeroboam the son of Nebat, and in his sins wherewith he made Israel to sin, to provoke the LORD, the God of Israel, to anger with their vanities. Now the rest of the acts of **Omri** which he did, and his might that he shewed, are they not written in the book of the 28 chronicles of the kings of Israel? So **Omri** slept with his fathers, and was buried in Samaria: and **Ahab** his son reigned in his stead.

29 And in the thirty and eighth year of **Asa** king of Judah began **Ahab** the son of **Omri** to reign over Israel: and **Ahab** the son of **Omri** 30 reigned over Israel in Samaria twenty and two years. And **Ahab** the son of **Omri** did that which was evil in the sight of the LORD above all 31 that were before him. And it came to pass, as if it had been a light thing for him to walk in the sins of Jeroboam the son of Nebat, that he took to wife ¹**Jezebel** the daughter of **Ethbaal** king of the **Zidonians**, 32 and went and served **Baal**, and worshipped him. And he reared up an altar for **Baal** in the house of **Baal**, which he had built in Samaria.

33 And **Ahab** made ²the **Asherah**; and **Ahab** did yet more to provoke the LORD, the God of Israel, to anger than all the kings of Israel that were 34 before him. ³In his days did **Hiel** the **Beth-elite** build **Jericho**: he laid the foundation thereof with the loss of **Abiram** his firstborn, and set up the gates thereof with the loss of his youngest son **Segub**; according to the word of the LORD, which he spake by the hand of **Joshua** the son of **Nun**.

17 And **Elijah** the **Tishbite**, who was ⁴of the sojourners of **Gilead**, said unto **Ahab**, As the LORD, the God of Israel, liveth, before whom I stand, there shall not be dew nor rain these years, but according to my 2,3 word. And the word of the LORD came unto him, saying, Get thee hence, and turn thee eastward, and hide thyself by the brook **Cherith**, 4 that is before **Jordan**. And it shall be, that thou shalt drink of the 5 brook; and I have commanded the ravens to feed thee there. So he went and did according unto the word of the LORD: for he went and 6 dwelt by the brook **Cherith**, that is before **Jordan**. And the ravens brought him bread and flesh in the morning, and bread and flesh in 7 the evening; and he drank of the brook. And it came to pass, after a while, that the brook dried up, because there was no rain in the land.

8,9 And the word of the LORD came unto him, saying, Arise, get thee to **Zarephath**, which belongeth to **Zidon**, and dwell there: behold, I have 10 commanded a widow woman there to sustain thee. So he arose and went to **Zarephath**; and when he came to the gate of the city, behold, a widow woman was there gathering sticks: and he called to her, and said, Fetch me, I pray thee, a little water in a vessel, that I may drink.

11 And as she was going to fetch it, he called to her, and said, Bring me, I 12 pray thee, a morsel of bread in thine hand. And she said, As the LORD thy God liveth, I have not a cake, but an handful of meal in the barrel, and a little oil in the cruse: and, behold, I am gathering two sticks, that I may go in and dress it for me and my son, that we may eat it,

¹ Heb. *Izebel*.

² See 2 Kings xiii. 6.

³ See Josh. vi. 26.

⁴ According to the Sept., of *Tishbeh* of *Gilead*.

13 and die. And Elijah said unto her, Fear not ; go and do as thou hast said : but make me thereof a little cake first, and bring it forth unto
 14 me, and afterward make for thee and for thy son. For thus saith the LORD, the God of Israel, The barrel of meal shall not waste, neither shall the cruse of oil fail, until the day that the LORD sendeth rain upon
 15 the earth. And she went and did according to the saying of Elijah :
 16 and she, and he, and her house, did eat *many* days. The barrel of meal wasted not, neither did the cruse of oil fail, according to the word
 17 of the LORD, which he spake by Elijah. And it came to pass after these things, that the son of the woman, the mistress of the house, fell
 18 sick ; and his sickness was so sore, that there was no breath left in him. And she said unto Elijah, What have I to do with thee, O thou man of God ? ¹ thou art come unto me to bring my sin to remembrance,
 19 and to slay my son ! And he said unto her, Give me thy son. And he took him out of her bosom, and carried him up into the chamber,
 20 where he abode, and laid him upon his own bed. And he cried unto the LORD, and said, O LORD my God, hast thou also brought evil upon
 21 the widow with whom I sojourn, by slaying her son ? And he stretched himself upon the child three times, and cried unto the LORD, and said, O LORD my God, I pray thee, let this child's soul come into him again.
 22 And the LORD hearkened unto the voice of Elijah ; and the soul of the
 23 child came into him again, and he revived. And Elijah took the child, and brought him down out of the chamber into the house, and delivered
 24 him unto his mother : and Elijah said, See, thy son liveth. And the woman said to Elijah, Now I know that thou art a man of God, and that the word of the LORD in thy mouth is truth.
 18 And it came to pass after many days, that the word of the LORD came to Elijah, in the third year, saying, Go, shew thyself unto Ahab ;
 2 and I will send rain upon the earth. And Elijah went to shew himself
 3 unto Ahab. And the famine was sore in Samaria. And Ahab called Obadiah, which was over the household. (Now Obadiah feared the
 4 LORD greatly : for it was so, when Jezebel cut off the prophets of the LORD, that Obadiah took an hundred prophets, and hid them by fifty
 5 in a cave, and fed them with bread and water.) And Ahab said unto Obadiah, Go through the land, unto all the fountains of water, and unto all the brooks : peradventure we may find grass and save the
 6 horses and mules alive, ²that we lose not all the beasts. So they divided the land between them to pass throughout it : Ahab went one
 7 way by himself, and Obadiah went another way by himself. And as Obadiah was in the way, behold, Elijah met him : and he knew him,
 8 and fell on his face, and said, Is it thou, my lord Elijah ? And he
 9 answered him, It is I : go, tell thy lord, Behold, Elijah *is here*. And he said, Wherein have I sinned, that thou wouldest deliver thy servant
 10 into the hand of Ahab, to slay me ? As the LORD thy God liveth, there is no nation or kingdom, whither my lord hath not sent to seek thee :
 and when they said, He is not here, he took an oath of the kingdom
 11 and nation, that they found thee not. And now thou sayest, Go, tell
 12 thy lord, Behold, Elijah *is here*. And it shall come to pass, as soon as

¹ Or, art thou &c.

² Or, and lose none of

I am gone from thee, that the spirit of the LORD shall carry thee whither I know not; and so when I come and tell Ahab, and he cannot find thee, 13 he shall slay me: but I thy servant fear the LORD from my youth. Was it not told my lord what I did when Jezebel slew the prophets of the LORD, how I hid an hundred men of the LORD's prophets by fifty in a 14 cave, and fed them with bread and water? And now thou sayest, Go, 15 tell thy lord, Behold, Elijah *is here*: and he shall slay me. And Elijah said, As the LORD of hosts liveth, before whom I stand, I will surely 16 shew myself unto him to-day. So Obadiah went to meet Ahab, and 17 told him: and Ahab went to meet Elijah. And it came to pass, when Ahab saw Elijah, that Ahab said unto him, Is it thou, thou troubler of 18 Israel? And he answered, I have not troubled Israel; but thou, and thy father's house, in that ye have forsaken the commandments of the 19 LORD, and thou hast followed the Baalim. Now therefore send, and gather to me all Israel unto mount Carmel, and the prophets of Baal four hundred and fifty, and the prophets of the Asherah four hundred, 20 which eat at Jezebel's table. So Ahab sent unto all the children of 21 Israel, and gathered the prophets together unto mount Carmel. And Elijah came near unto all the people, and said, How long halt ye between two opinions? if the LORD be God, follow him: but if Baal, 22 then follow him. And the people answered him not a word. Then said Elijah unto the people, I, even I only, am left a prophet of the 23 LORD; but Baal's prophets are four hundred and fifty men. Let them therefore give us two bullocks; and let them choose one bullock for themselves, and cut it in pieces, and lay it on the wood, and put no fire under: and I will dress the other bullock, and lay it on the wood, and 24 put no fire under. And call ye on the name of your god, and I will call on the name of the LORD: and the God that answereth by fire, let him be God. And all the people answered and said, It is well spoken. 25 And Elijah said unto the prophets of Baal, Choose you one bullock for yourselves, and dress it first; for ye are many; and call on the name of 26 your god, but put no fire under. And they took the bullock which was given them, and they dressed it, and called on the name of Baal from morning even until noon, saying, O Baal, ¹hear us. But there was no voice, nor any that answered. And they ²leaped about the altar which 27 was made. And it came to pass at noon, that Elijah mocked them, and said, Cry aloud: for he is a god; either he is musing, or he is gone aside, or he is in a journey, or peradventure he sleepeth, and must be 28 awaked. And they cried aloud, and cut themselves after their manner 29 with ³knives and lances, till the blood gushed out upon them. And it was so, when midday was past, that they prophesied until the time of the offering of the *evening* oblation; but there was neither voice, nor 30 any to answer, nor any ⁴that regarded. And Elijah said unto all the people, Come near unto me; and all the people came near unto him. 31 And he repaired the altar of the LORD that was thrown down. And Elijah took twelve stones, according to the number of the tribes of the sons of Jacob, unto whom the word of the LORD came, saying, Israel

¹ Or, *answer*

² Or, *limped*

³ Or, *swords*

⁴ Heb. *attention*.

32 shall be thy name. And with the stones he built an altar in the name of the LORD; and he made a trench about the altar, as great as would
 33 contain 'two measures of seed. And he put the wood in order, and cut the bullock in pieces, and laid it on the wood. And he said, Fill four barrels with water, and pour it on the burnt offering, and on the wood.
 34 And he said, Do it the second time; and they did it the second time. And he said, Do it the third time; and they did it the third time.
 35 And the water ran round about the altar; and he filled the trench also
 36 with water. And it came to pass at the time of the offering of the *evening* oblation, that Elijah the prophet came near, and said, O LORD, the God of Abraham, of Isaac, and of Israel, let it be known this day that thou art God in Israel, and that I am thy servant, and that I have done
 37 all these things at thy word. Hear me, O LORD, hear me, that this people may know that thou, LORD, art God, ²and *that* thou hast turned
 38 their heart back again. Then the fire of the LORD fell, and consumed the burnt offering, and the wood, and the stones, and the dust, and
 39 licked up the water that was in the trench. And when all the people saw it, they fell on their faces: and they said, The LORD, he is God;
 40 the LORD, he is God. And Elijah said unto them, Take the prophets of Baal; let not one of them escape. And they took them: and Elijah
 41 brought them down to the brook Kishon, and slew them there. And Elijah said unto Ahab, Get thee up, eat and drink; for there is the
 42 sound of abundance of rain. So Ahab went up to eat and to drink. And Elijah went up to the top of Carmel; and he bowed himself down
 43 upon the earth, and put his face between his knees. And he said to his servant, Go up now, look toward the sea. And he went up, and looked, and said, There is nothing. And he said, Go again seven times.
 44 And it came to pass at the seventh time, that he said, Behold, there ariseth a cloud out of the sea, as small as a man's hand. And he said, Go up, say unto Ahab, ³Make ready *thy chariot*, and get thee down,
 45 that the rain stop thee not. And it came to pass in a little while, that the heaven grew black with clouds and wind, and there was a great rain.
 46 And Ahab rode, and went to Jezreel. And the hand of the LORD was on Elijah; and he girded up his loins, and ran before Ahab to the entrance of Jezreel.
 19 And Ahab told Jezebel all that Elijah had done, and withal how he
 2 had slain all the prophets with the sword. Then Jezebel sent a messenger unto Elijah, saying, So let the gods do to me, and more also, if I make not thy life as the life of one of them by to-morrow
 3 about this time. ⁴And when he saw that, he arose, and went for his life, and came to Beer-sheba, which belongeth to Judah, and left his
 4 servant there. But he himself went a day's journey into the wilderness, and came and sat down under a ⁵juniper tree: and he requested for himself that he might die; and said, It is enough; now, O LORD, take
 5 away my life; for I am not better than my fathers. And he lay down and slept under a juniper tree; and, behold, an angel touched him, and

¹ Or, *a two-seah measure*

² Or, *for thou didst turn their heart backward*

³ Or, *Yoke*

⁴ According to some ancient authorities, *And he was afraid, and arose.*

⁵ Or, *broom*

6 said unto him, Arise and eat. And he looked, and, behold, there was at his head a cake baken on the ¹coals, and a cruse of water. And he
7 did eat and drink, and laid him down again. And the angel of the LORD came again the second time, and touched him, and said, Arise
8 and eat; because the journey is too great for thee. And he arose, and did eat and drink, and went in the strength of that meat forty days and
9 forty nights unto Horeb the mount of God. And he came thither unto a cave, and lodged there; and, behold, the word of the LORD came to
10 him, and he said unto him, What doest thou here, Elijah? And he said, I have been very jealous for the LORD, the God of hosts; for the children of Israel have forsaken thy covenant, thrown down thine altars, and slain thy prophets with the sword: and I, even I only, am left;
11 and they seek my life, to take it away. And he said, Go forth, and stand upon the mount before the LORD. And, behold, the LORD passed by, and a great and strong wind rent the mountains, and brake in pieces the rocks before the LORD; but the LORD was not in the wind: and after the wind an earthquake; but the LORD was not in the earthquake:
12 and after the earthquake a fire; but the LORD was not in the fire: and
13 after the fire ²a still small voice. And it was so, when Elijah heard it, that he wrapped his face in his mantle, and went out, and stood in the entering in of the cave. And, behold, there came a voice unto him,
14 and said, What doest thou here, Elijah? And he said, I have been very jealous for the LORD, the God of hosts; for the children of Israel have forsaken thy covenant, thrown down thine altars, and slain thy prophets with the sword; and I, even I only, am left; and they seek
15 my life, to take it away. And the LORD said unto him, Go, return on thy way ³to the wilderness of Damascus: and when thou comest, thou
16 shalt anoint Hazael to be king over Syria: and Jehu the son of Nimshi shalt thou anoint to be king over Israel: and Elisha the son of Shaphat
17 of Abel-meholah shalt thou anoint to be prophet in thy room. And it shall come to pass, that him that escapeth from the sword of Hazael shall Jehu slay: and him that escapeth from the sword of Jehu shall
18 Elisha slay. Yet will I leave *me* seven thousand in Israel, all the knees which have not bowed unto Baal, and every mouth which hath not
19 kissed him. So he departed thence, and found Elisha the son of Shaphat, who was plowing, with twelve yoke *of oxen* before him, and he with the twelfth: and Elijah passed over unto him, and cast his
20 mantle upon him. And he left the oxen, and ran after Elijah, and said, Let me, I pray thee, kiss my father and my mother, and then I will follow thee. And he said unto him, Go back again; for what have I
21 done to thee? And he returned from following him, and took the yoke of oxen, and slew them, and ⁴boiled their flesh with the instruments of the oxen, and gave unto the people, and they did eat. Then he arose, and went after Elijah, and ministered unto him.
20 And Ben-hadad the king of Syria gathered all his host together: and there were thirty and two kings with him, and horses and chariots: and
2 he went up and besieged Samaria, and fought against it. And he sent

¹ Or, *hot stones*

² Heb. *a sound of gentle stillness.*

³ Or, *by the wilderness to*

⁴ Or, *roasted*

messengers to Ahab king of Israel, into the city, and said unto him,
 3 Thus saith Ben-hadad, Thy silver and thy gold is mine; thy wives also
 4 and thy children, even the goodliest, are mine. And the king of Israel
 answered and said, It is according to thy saying, my lord, O king; I am
 5 thine, and all that I have. And the messengers came again, and said,
 Thus speaketh Ben-hadad, saying, I sent indeed unto thee, saying,
 Thou shalt deliver me thy silver, and thy gold, and thy wives, and thy
 6 children; but I will send my servants unto thee to-morrow about this
 time, and they shall search thine house, and the houses of thy servants;
 and it shall be, that ¹whatsoever is pleasant in thine eyes, they shall put
 7 it in their hand, and take it away. Then the king of Israel called all
 the elders of the land, and said, Mark, I pray you, and see how this
 man seeketh mischief: for he sent unto me for my wives, and for my
 children, and for my silver, and for my gold; and I denied him not.
 8 And all the elders and all the people said unto him, Hearken thou not,
 9 neither consent. Wherefore he said unto the messengers of Ben-hadad,
 Tell my lord the king, All that thou didst send for to thy servant at the
 first I will do: but this thing I may not do. And the messengers
 10 departed, and brought him word again. And Ben-hadad sent unto
 him, and said, The gods do so unto me, and more also, if the dust of
 Samaria shall suffice for handfuls for all the people that ²follow me.
 11 And the king of Israel answered and said, Tell him, Let not him that
 12 girdeth on *his armour* boast himself as he that putteth it off. And it
 came to pass, when *Ben-hadad* heard this message, as he was drinking,
 he and the kings, in the ³pavilions, that he said unto his servants, ⁴*Set
yourselves in array.* And they set *themselves in array* against the city.
 13 And, behold, a prophet came near unto Ahab king of Israel, and said,
 Thus saith the LORD, Hast thou seen all this great multitude? behold,
 I will deliver it into thine hand this day; and thou shalt know that I
 14 am the LORD. And Ahab said, By whom? And he said, Thus saith
 the LORD, By the ⁵young men of the princes of the provinces. Then
 15 he said, Who shall ⁶begin the battle? And he answered, Thou. Then
 he mustered the young men of the princes of the provinces, and they
 were two hundred and thirty two: and after them he mustered all the
 16 people, even all the children of Israel, being seven thousand. And
 they went out at noon. But Ben-hadad was drinking himself drunk in
 the ³pavilions, he and the kings, the thirty and two kings that helped
 17 him. And the young men of the princes of the provinces went out
 first; and Ben-hadad sent out, and they told him, saying, There are
 18 men come out from Samaria. And he said, Whether they be come out
 for peace, take them alive; or whether they be come out for war, take
 19 them alive. So these went out of the city, the young men of the princes
 20 of the provinces, and the army which followed them. And they slew
 every one his man; and the Syrians fled, and Israel pursued them: and
 21 Ben-hadad the king of Syria escaped ⁷on an horse with horsemen. And
 the king of Israel went out, and smote the horses and chariots, and slew

¹ Heb. *all the desire of thine eyes.*

² Heb. *are at my feet.*

³ Or, *huts*

⁴ Or, *Place the engines. And they*

placed the engines

⁵ Or, *servants*

⁶ Heb. *bind*

⁷ Or, *with horse and horsemen*

- 22 the Syrians with a great slaughter. And the prophet came near to the king of Israel, and said unto him, Go, strengthen thyself, and mark, and see what thou doest: for at the return of the year the king of Syria will come up against thee.
- 23 And the servants of the king of Syria said unto him, Their god is a god of the hills; therefore they were stronger than we: but let us fight against them in the plain, and surely we shall be stronger than they.
- 24 And do this thing; take the kings away, every man out of his place, and put captains in their room: and number thee an army, like the army that thou hast lost, horse for horse, and chariot for chariot: and we will fight against them in the plain, and surely we shall be stronger than they. And he hearkened unto their voice, and did so. And it came to pass at the return of the year, that **Ben-hadad** mustered the Syrians, and went up to Aphek, to fight against Israel. And the children of Israel were mustered, and were victualled, and went against them: and the children of Israel encamped before them like two little flocks of kids; but the Syrians filled the country. And ^aa man of God came near and spake unto the king of Israel, and said, Thus saith the LORD, Because the Syrians have said, The LORD is a god of the hills, but he is not a god of the valleys; therefore will I deliver all this great multitude into thine hand, and ye shall know that I am the LORD.
- 29 And they encamped one over against the other seven days. And so it was, that in the seventh day the battle was joined; and the children of Israel slew of the Syrians an hundred thousand footmen in one day.
- 30 But the rest fled to Aphek, into the city; and the wall fell upon twenty and seven thousand men that were left. And Ben-hadad fled, and came into the city, ^ainto an inner chamber. And his servants said unto him, Behold now, we have heard that the kings of the house of Israel are merciful kings; let us, we pray thee, put sackcloth on our loins, and ropes upon our heads, and go out to the king of Israel: peradventure he will save thy life. So they girded sackcloth on their loins, and put ropes on their heads, and came to the king of Israel, and said, Thy servant Ben-hadad saith, I pray thee, let me live. And he said, Is he yet alive? he is my brother. Now the men ^aobserved diligently, and hasted ^bto catch whether it were ^chis mind; and they said, Thy brother Ben-hadad. Then he said, Go ye, bring him. Then Ben-hadad came forth to him; and he caused him to come up into the chariot. And *Ben-hadad* said unto him, The cities which my father took from thy father I will restore: and thou shalt make streets for thee in Damascus, as my father made in Samaria. And I, *said Ahab*, will let thee go with this covenant. So he made a covenant with him, and let him go.
- 35 And a certain man of the sons of the prophets said unto his fellow by the word of the LORD, Smite me, I pray thee. And the man refused to smite him. Then said he unto him, Because thou hast not obeyed the voice of the LORD, behold, as soon as thou art departed from me, a lion shall slay thee. And as soon as he was departed from him, a lion

¹ Or, *governors* See ch. x. 15.

² Or, *the*

³ Or, *from chamber to chamber*

⁴ Or, *took it as an omen* (Heb. *divined*),

and hasted

^b Another reading is, *to catch it from*

him.

^c Heb. *from him.*

37 found him, and slew him. Then he found another man, and said,
 38 Smite me, I pray thee. And the man smote him, smiting and wounding
 39 him. So the prophet departed, and waited for the king by the way,
 and disguised himself with his headband over his eyes. And as the
 king passed by, he cried unto the king: and he said, Thy servant went
 out into the midst of the battle; and, behold, a man turned aside, and
 brought a man unto me, and said, Keep this man: if by any means he
 be missing, then shall thy life be for his life, or else thou shalt pay a
 40 talent of silver. And as thy servant was busy here and there, he was
 gone. And the king of Israel said unto him, So shall thy judgement
 41 be; thyself hast decided it. And he hastened, and took the headband
 away from his eyes; and the king of Israel discerned him that he was
 42 of the prophets. And he said unto him, Thus saith the LORD, Because
 thou hast let go out of thy hand the man whom I had devoted to
 destruction, therefore thy life shall go for his life, and thy people for his
 43 people. And the king of Israel went to his house heavy and displeased,
 and came to Samaria.

21 And it came to pass after these things, that Naboth the Jezreelite
 had a vineyard, which was in Jezreel, hard by the palace of Ahab king
 2 of Samaria. And Ahab spake unto Naboth, saying, Give me thy
 vineyard, that I may have it for a garden of herbs, because it is near
 unto my house: and I will give thee for it a better vineyard than it: or,
 3 if it seem good to thee, I will give thee the worth of it in money. And
 Naboth said to Ahab, The LORD forbid it me, that I should give the
 4 inheritance of my fathers unto thee. And Ahab came into his house
 heavy and displeased because of the word which Naboth the Jezreelite
 had spoken to him: for he had said, I will not give thee the inheritance
 of my fathers. And he laid him down upon his bed, and turned away
 5 his face, and would eat no bread. But Jezebel his wife came to him,
 and said unto him, Why is thy spirit so sad, that thou eatest no
 6 bread? And he said unto her, Because I spake unto Naboth the
 Jezreelite, and said unto him, Give me thy vineyard for money; or else,
 if it please thee, I will give thee *another* vineyard for it: and he
 7 answered, I will not give thee my vineyard. And Jezebel his wife said
 unto him, Dost thou now govern the kingdom of Israel? arise, and eat
 bread, and let thine heart be merry: I will give thee the vineyard of
 8 Naboth the Jezreelite. So she wrote ¹ letters in Ahab's name, and
 sealed them with his seal, and sent the letters unto the elders and to
 9 the nobles that were in his city, *and* that dwelt with Naboth. And she
 wrote in the letters, saying, Proclaim a fast, and set Naboth ² on high
 10 among the people: and set two men, sons of ³ Belial, before him, and
 let them bear witness against him, saying, Thou didst ⁴ curse God and
 11 the king. And then carry him out, and stone him, that he die. And
 the men of his city, even the elders and the nobles who dwelt in his
 city, did as Jezebel had sent unto them, according as it was written in
 12 the letters which she had sent unto them. They proclaimed a fast, and
 13 set Naboth ² on high among the people. And the two men, sons of

¹ Or, a letter

² Or, at the head of

³ That is, worthlessness.

⁴ Or, renounce

Belial, came in and sat before him: and the men of Belial bare witness against him, even against Naboth, in the presence of the people, saying, Naboth did ¹curse God and the king. Then they carried him forth
14 out of the city, and stoned him with stones, that he died. Then they
15 sent to Jezebel, saying, Naboth is stoned, and is dead. And it came to pass, when Jezebel heard that Naboth was stoned, and was dead, that Jezebel said to **Ahab**, Arise, take possession of the vineyard of Naboth the Jezreelite, which he refused to give thee for money: for
16 Naboth is not alive, but dead. And it came to pass, when Ahab heard that Naboth was dead, that Ahab rose up to go down to the vineyard of Naboth the Jezreelite, to take possession of it.
17 And the word of the LORD came to Elijah the Tishbite, saying,
18 Arise, go down to meet Ahab king of Israel, which dwelleth in Samaria: behold, he is in the vineyard of Naboth, whither he is gone
19 down to take possession of it. And thou shalt speak unto him, saying, Thus saith the LORD, Hast thou killed, and also taken possession? and thou shalt speak unto him, saying, Thus saith the LORD, In the place where dogs licked the blood of Naboth shall dogs lick thy blood, even
20 thine. And Ahab said to Elijah, Hast thou found me, O mine enemy? And he answered, I have found thee: because thou hast sold thyself to
21 do that which is evil in the sight of the LORD. Behold, I will bring evil upon thee, and will utterly sweep thee away, and will cut off from Ahab every man child, and him that is shut up and him that is left at
22 large in Israel: and I will make thine house like the house of Jeroboam the son of Nebat, and like the house of Baasha the son of Ahijah, for the provocation wherewith thou hast provoked me to anger, and hast
23 made Israel to sin. And of Jezebel also spake the LORD, saying, The
24 dogs shall eat Jezebel ²by the rampart of Jezreel. Him that dieth of Ahab in the city the dogs shall eat; and him that dieth in the field
25 shall the fowls of the air eat. (But there was none like unto Ahab, which did sell himself to do that which was evil in the sight of the
26 LORD, whom Jezebel his wife stirred up. And he did very abominably in following idols, according to all that the Amorites did, whom the
27 LORD cast out before the children of Israel.) And it came to pass, when Ahab heard those words, that he rent his clothes, and put sackcloth upon his flesh, and fasted, and lay in sackcloth, and went
28 softly. And the word of the LORD came to Elijah the Tishbite, saying,
29 Seest thou how Ahab humbleth himself before me? because he humbleth himself before me, I will not bring the evil in his days: but in his son's days will I bring the evil upon his house.

2 Chronicles 17. 1.

17 And Jehoshaphat³ his son reigned in his stead, and strengthened
2 himself against Israel. And he placed forces in all the fenced cities of Judah, and set garrisons in the land of Judah, and in the cities of
3 Ephraim, which Asa his father had taken. And the LORD was with

¹ Or, renounce

² According to some ancient authorities,

in the portion, as in 2 Kings ix. 10, 36.

³ Asa's.

Jehoshaphat, because he walked in the first ways of his father David, and sought not unto the Baalim; but sought to the God of his father, and walked in his commandments, and not after the doings of Israel. Therefore the LORD stablished the kingdom in his hand; and all Judah brought to Jehoshaphat presents; and he had riches and honour in abundance. And his heart was lifted up in the ways of the LORD: and furthermore he took away the high places and the Asherim out of Judah. Also in the third year of his reign he sent his princes, even Ben-hail, and Obadiah, and Zechariah, and Nethanel, and Micaiah, to teach in the cities of Judah; and with them the Levites, even Shemaiah, and Nethaniah, and Zebadiah, and Asahel, and Shemiramoth, and Jehonathan, and Adonijah, and Tobijah, and Tob-adonijah, the Levites; and with them Elishama and Jehoram, the priests. And they taught in Judah, having the book of the law of the LORD with them; and they went about throughout all the cities of Judah, and taught among the people. And the fear of the LORD fell upon all the kingdoms of the lands that were round about Judah, so that they made no war against Jehoshaphat. And some of the Philistines brought Jehoshaphat presents, and silver for tribute; the Arabians also brought him flocks, seven thousand and seven hundred rams, and seven thousand and seven hundred he-goats. And Jehoshaphat waxed great exceedingly; and he built in Judah castles and cities of store. And he had many works in the cities of Judah; and men of war, mighty men of valour, in Jerusalem. And this was the numbering of them according to their fathers' houses: of Judah, the captains of thousands; Adnah the captain, and with him mighty men of valour three hundred thousand: and next to him Jehohanan the captain, and with him two hundred and fourscore thousand: and next to him Amasiah the son of Zichri, who willingly offered himself unto the LORD; and with him two hundred thousand mighty men of valour; and of Benjamin: Eliada a mighty man of valour, and with him two hundred thousand armed with bow and shield: and next to him Jehoazabad, and with him an hundred and fourscore thousand ready prepared for war. These were they that waited on the king, beside those whom the king put in the fenced cities throughout all Judah.

1 Kings 22. 1.

22 And they continued three years without war between Syria and Israel. And it came to pass in the third year, that Jehoshaphat the king of Judah came down to the king of Israel. And the king of Israel said unto his servants, Know ye that Ramoth-gilead is ours, and we ¹be still,

¹ Or, a terror from the LORD

² Or, keep silence

2 Chronicles 18. 1.

18 Now Jehoshaphat had riches and honour in abundance; and he joined affinity with Ahab. 2 And after certain years he went down to Ahab to Samaria. And Ahab killed sheep and oxen for him in abundance, and for the people that were with him, and moved him to go up *with him*

and take it not out of the hand
 4 of the king of Syria? And he said
 unto Jehoshaphat, Wilt thou
 go with me to battle to Ramoth-
 gilead? And Jehoshaphat said
 to the king of Israel, I am as
 thou art, my people as thy
 people, my horses as thy horses.
 5 And Jehoshaphat said unto the
 king of Israel, Inquire, I pray
 thee, at the word of the LORD
 6 to-day. Then the king of Israel
 gathered the prophets together,
 about four hundred men, and
 said unto them, Shall I go
 against Ramoth-gilead to battle,
 or shall I forbear? And they
 said, Go up; for the Lord shall
 deliver it into the hand of the
 7 king. But Jehoshaphat said,
 Is there not here besides a
 prophet of the LORD, that we
 8 might inquire of him? And the
 king of Israel said unto Jehosha-
 phat, There is yet one man by
 whom we may inquire of the
 LORD, Micaiah the son of Imlah:
 but I hate him; for he doth not
 prophesy good concerning me,
 but evil. And Jehoshaphat said,
 9 Let not the king say so. Then
 the king of Israel called an
 'officer, and said, Fetch quickly
 10 Micaiah the son of Imlah. Now
 the king of Israel and Jehosha-
 phat the king of Judah sat each
 on his throne, arrayed in their
 robes, in ²an open place at the
 entrance of the gate of Samaria;
 and all the prophets prophesied
 11 before them. And Zedekiah the
 son of Chenaanah made him
 horns of iron, and said, Thus
 saith the LORD, With these shalt
 thou push the Syrians, until they
 12 be consumed. And all the
 prophets prophesied so, saying,

3 to Ramoth-gilead. And Ahab
 king of Israel said unto Jehosha-
 phat king of Judah, Wilt thou go
 with me to Ramoth-gilead? And
 he answered him, I am as thou
 art, and my people as thy people;
 and *we will be* with thee in the
 4 war. And Jehoshaphat said unto
 the king of Israel, Inquire, I pray
 thee, at the word of the LORD
 5 to-day. Then the king of Israel
 gathered the prophets together,
 four hundred men, and said unto
 them, Shall we go to Ramoth-
 gilead to battle, or shall I for-
 bear? And they said, Go up;
 for God shall deliver it into the
 6 hand of the king. But Jehosha-
 phat said, Is there not here
 besides a prophet of the LORD,
 that we might inquire of him?
 7 And the king of Israel said unto
 Jehoshaphat, There is yet one
 man by whom we may inquire of
 the LORD: but I hate him; for
 he never prophesieth good con-
 cerning me, but always evil: the
 same is Micaiah the son of Imla.
 And Jehoshaphat said, Let not
 8 the king say so. Then the king
 of Israel called an 'officer, and
 said, Fetch quickly Micaiah the
 9 son of Imla. Now the king of
 Israel and Jehoshaphat the king
 of Judah sat each on his throne,
 arrayed in their robes, and they
 sat in ²an open place at the
 entrance of the gate of Samaria;
 and all the prophets prophesied
 10 before them. And Zedekiah the
 son of Chenaanah made him
 horns of iron, and said, Thus
 saith the LORD, With these shalt
 thou push the Syrians, until they
 11 be consumed. And all the
 prophets prophesied so, saying,

¹ Or, *eunuch*² Heb. *a threshing-floor*.¹ Or, *eunuch*² Heb. *a threshing-floor*.

Go up to Ramoth-gilead, and prosper: for the LORD shall deliver it into the hand of the
 13 king. And the messenger that went to call Micaiah spake unto him, saying, Behold now, the words of the prophets *declare* good unto the king with one mouth: let thy word, I pray thee, be like the word of one of them, and speak thou good.
 14 And Micaiah said, As the LORD liveth, what the LORD saith unto
 15 me, that will I speak. And when he was come to the king, the king said unto him, Micaiah, shall we go to Ramoth-gilead to battle, or shall we forbear? And he answered him, Go up, and prosper; and the LORD shall deliver it into the hand of the
 16 king. And the king said unto him, How many times shall I adjure thee that thou speak unto me nothing but the truth in the
 17 name of the LORD? And he said, I saw all Israel scattered upon the mountains, as sheep that have no shepherd: and the LORD said, These have no master; let them return every man to his
 18 house in peace. And the king of Israel said to **Jehoshaphat**, Did I not tell thee that he would not prophesy good concerning
 19 me, but evil? And he said, Therefore hear thou the word of the LORD: I saw the LORD sitting on his throne, and all the host of heaven standing by him on his right hand and on his left.
 20 And the LORD said, Who shall ¹entice **Ahab**, that he may go up and fall at Ramoth-gilead? And one said on this manner; and another said on that manner.
 21 And there came forth ²a spirit,

Go up to Ramoth-gilead, and prosper: for the LORD shall deliver it into the hand of the
 12 king. And the messenger that went to call Micaiah spake to him, saying, Behold, the words of the prophets *declare* good to the king with one mouth: let thy word therefore, I pray thee, be like one of theirs, and speak
 13 thou good. And Micaiah said, As the LORD liveth, what my God saith, that will I speak.
 14 And when he was come to the king, the king said unto him, ¹Micaiah, shall we go to Ramoth-gilead to battle, or shall I forbear? And he said, Go ye up, and prosper; and they shall be delivered into your hand.
 15 And the king said to him, How many times shall I adjure thee that thou speak unto me nothing but the truth in the name
 16 of the LORD? And he said, I saw all Israel scattered upon the mountains, as sheep that have no shepherd: and the LORD said, These have no master; let them return every man to his
 17 house in peace. And the king of Israel said to Jehoshaphat, Did I not tell thee that he would not prophesy good concerning
 18 me, but evil? And he said, Therefore hear ye the word of the LORD: I saw the LORD sitting upon his throne, and all the host of heaven standing on his right hand and on his left.
 19 And the LORD said, Who shall ²entice Ahab king of Israel, that he may go up and fall at Ramoth-gilead? And one spake saying after this manner, and another
 20 saying after that manner. And there came forth ³a spirit, and

¹ Or, *deceive*² Heb. *the spirit*.¹ Heb. *Micah*.² Or, *deceive*³ Heb. *the spirit*.

and stood before the LORD, and
 22 said, I will entice him. And the LORD said unto him, Wherewith? And he said, I will go forth, and will be a lying spirit in the mouth of all his prophets. And he said, Thou shalt entice him, and shalt prevail also : go forth, and do so.
 23 Now therefore, behold, the LORD hath put a lying spirit in the mouth of all these thy prophets ; and the LORD hath spoken evil
 24 concerning thee. Then Zedekiah the son of Chenaanah came near, and smote Micaiah on the cheek, and said, Which way went the spirit of the LORD from me to
 25 speak unto thee? And Micaiah said, Behold, thou shalt see on that day, when thou shalt go
 26 thyself. And the king of Israel said, Take Micaiah, and carry him back unto Amon the governor of the city, and to Joash the
 27 king's son ; and say, Thus saith the king, Put this fellow in the prison, and feed him with bread of affliction and with water of affliction, until I come in peace.
 28 And Micaiah said, If thou return at all in peace, the LORD hath not spoken by me. And he said,
 29 Hear, ye peoples, all of you. So the king of Israel and
 30 Jehoshaphat the king of Judah went up to Ramoth-gilead. And the king of Israel said unto Jehoshaphat, I will disguise myself, and go into the battle ; but put thou on thy robes. And the king of Israel disguised himself,
 31 and went into the battle. Now the king of Syria had commanded the thirty and two captains of his chariots, saying, Fight neither with small nor great, save only

stood before the LORD, and said, I will entice him. And the LORD
 21 said unto him, Wherewith? And he said, I will go forth, and will be a lying spirit in the mouth of all his prophets. And he said, Thou shalt entice him, and shalt prevail also : go forth, and do so.
 22 Now therefore, behold, the LORD hath put a lying spirit in the mouth of these thy prophets ; and the LORD hath spoken evil
 23 concerning thee. Then Zedekiah the son of Chenaanah came near, and smote Micaiah upon the cheek, and said, Which way went the spirit of the LORD from
 24 me to speak unto thee? And Micaiah said, Behold, thou shalt see on that day, when thou shalt go
 25 into an inner chamber to hide thyself. And the king of Israel said, Take ye Micaiah, and carry him back unto Amon the governor of the city, and to
 26 Joash the king's son ; and say, Thus saith the king, Put this fellow in the prison, and feed him with bread of affliction and with water of affliction, until I
 27 return in peace. And Micaiah said, If thou return at all in peace, the LORD hath not spoken by me. And he said, ²Hear, ye peoples, all of you.
 28 So the king of Israel and Jehoshaphat the king of Judah went
 29 up to Ramoth-gilead. And the king of Israel said unto Jehoshaphat, I will disguise myself, and go into the battle ; but put thou on thy robes. So the king of Israel disguised himself ; and
 30 they went into the battle. Now the king of Syria had commanded the captains of his chariots, saying, Fight neither with small nor great,

¹ Or, *from chamber to chamber*² See Micah i. 2.¹ Or, *from chamber to chamber*² See Micah i. 2.

- 32 with the king of Israel. And it came to pass, when the captains of the chariots saw **Jehoshaphat**, that they said, Surely it is the king of Israel; and they turned aside to fight against him: and
- 33 Jehoshaphat cried out. And it came to pass, when the captains of the chariots saw that it was not the king of Israel, that they turned back from pursuing him.
- 34 And a certain man drew his bow ¹at a venture, and smote the king of Israel between ²the joints of the harness: wherefore he said unto the driver of his chariot, Turn thine hand, and carry me out of the host; for I am sore wounded. And the battle increased that day: and the king was stayed up in his chariot against the Syrians, and died at even: and the blood ran out of the wound into the bottom of the
- 36 chariot. And there went a cry throughout the host about the going down of the sun, saying, Every man to his city, and every
- 37 man to his country. So the king died, and was brought to Samaria; and they buried the king in Sa-
- 38 maria. And they washed the chariot by the pool of Samaria; and the dogs licked up his blood; (³now the harlots washed themselves *there*;) according unto the word of the LORD which he
- 39 spake. Now the rest of the acts of **Ahab**, and all that he did, and the ivory house which he built, and all the cities that he built, are they not written in the book of the chronicles of
- 40 the kings of Israel? So Ahab slept with his fathers; and Ahaziah his son reigned in his stead.

¹ Heb. *in his simplicity*² Or, *the lower armour and the breast-plate*³ Or, *and they washed the armour*

- save only with the king of Israel.
- 31 And it came to pass, when the captains of the chariots saw Jehoshaphat, that they said, It is the king of Israel. Therefore they turned about to fight against him: but Jehoshaphat cried out, and the LORD helped him; and God moved them *to depart* from
- 32 him. And it came to pass, when the captains of the chariots saw that it was not the king of Israel, that they turned back from pursuing him. And a certain man
- 33 drew his bow ¹at a venture, and smote the king of Israel between ²the joints of the harness: wherefore he said to the driver of the chariot, Turn thine hand, and carry me out of the host; for I
- 34 am sore wounded. And the battle increased that day: howbeit the king of Israel stayed himself up in his chariot against the Syrians until the even: and about the time of the going down of the sun he died.

¹ Heb. *in his simplicity*.² Or, *the lower armour and the breast-plate*

19 And Jehoshaphat the king of Judah returned to his house in peace
2 to Jerusalem. And Jehu the son of Hanani the seer went out to meet
him, and said to king Jehoshaphat, Shouldest thou help the wicked, and
love them that hate the LORD? for this thing wrath is upon thee from
3 before the LORD. Nevertheless there are good things found in thee, in
that thou hast put away the Asheroth out of the land, and hast set thine
heart to seek God.

4 And Jehoshaphat dwelt at Jerusalem: and he went out again among
the people from Beer-sheba to the hill country of Ephraim, and brought
5 them back unto the LORD, the God of their fathers. And he set judges
6 in the land throughout all the fenced cities of Judah, city by city, and
said to the judges, Consider what ye do: for ye judge not for man, but
7 for the LORD; and ~~he is~~ with you in the judgement. Now therefore let
the fear of the LORD be upon you; take heed and do it: for there is no
iniquity with the LORD our God, nor respect of persons, nor taking of
8 gifts. Moreover in Jerusalem did Jehoshaphat set of the Levites and
the priests, and of the heads of the fathers' houses of Israel, for the
judgement of the LORD, and for controversies. And they returned to
9 Jerusalem. And he charged them, saying, Thus shall ye do in the fear
10 of the LORD, faithfully, and with a perfect heart. And whensoever any
controversy shall come to you from your brethren that dwell in their
cities, between blood and blood, between law and commandment, statutes
and judgements, ye shall warn them, that they be not guilty towards the
LORD, and so wrath come upon you and upon your brethren: this do,
11 and ye shall not be guilty. And, behold, Amariah the chief priest is
over you in all matters of the LORD; and Zebadiah the son of Ishmael,
the ruler of the house of Judah, in all the king's matters: also the
Levites shall be officers before you. ²Deal courageously, and the LORD
be with the good.

20 And it came to pass after this, that the children of Moab, and the
children of Ammon, and with them some of the ³Ammonites, came
2 against Jehoshaphat to battle. Then there came some that told
Jehoshaphat, saying, There cometh a great multitude against thee from
beyond the sea from Syria; and, behold, they be in Hazazon-tamar
3 (the same is En-gedi). And Jehoshaphat feared, and set himself to seek
4 unto the LORD; and he proclaimed a fast throughout all Judah. And
Judah gathered themselves together, to seek *help* of the LORD: even
5 out of all the cities of Judah they came to seek the LORD. And
Jehoshaphat stood in the congregation of Judah and Jerusalem, in the
6 house of the LORD, before the new court; and he said, O LORD, the
God of our fathers, art not thou God in heaven? and art not thou
ruler over all the kingdoms of the nations? and in thine hand is power
7 and might, so that none is able to withstand thee. Didst not thou, O
our God, drive out the inhabitants of this land before thy people Israel,
8 and gavest it to the seed of Abraham thy friend for ever? And they
dwelt therein, and have built thee a sanctuary therein for thy name,

¹ Or, in giving judgement Heb. in the matter of judgement.

² Heb. Be strong and do.

³ Perhaps an error for Meunim. So the Sept. See ch. xxvi. 7.

9 saying, If evil come upon us, ¹the sword, judgement, or pestilence, or
famine, we will stand before this house, and before thee, (for thy
name is in this house,) and cry unto thee in our affliction, and thou wilt
10 hear and save. And now, behold, the children of Ammon and Moab
and mount Seir, whom thou wouldst not let Israel invade, when they
came out of the land of Egypt, but they turned aside from them, and
11 destroyed them not; behold, how they reward us, to come to cast us
12 out of thy possession, which thou hast given us to inherit. O our God,
wilt thou not judge them? for we have no might against this great
company that cometh against us; neither know we what to do: but
13 our eyes are upon thee. And all Judah stood before the LORD, with
14 their little ones, their wives, and their children. Then upon Jahaziel
the son of Zechariah, the son of Benaiah, the son of Jeiel, the son of
15 Mattaniah, the Levite, of the sons of Asaph, came the spirit of the
LORD in the midst of the congregation; and he said, Harken ye, all
Judah, and ye inhabitants of Jerusalem, and thou king Jehoshaphat:
thus saith the LORD unto you, Fear not ye, neither be dismayed by
reason of this great multitude; for the battle is not yours, but God's.
16 To-morrow go ye down against them: behold, they come up by the
ascent of Ziz; and ye shall find them at the end of the valley, before
17 the wilderness of Jeruel. Ye shall not need to fight in this battle: set
yourselves, stand ye still, and see the salvation of the LORD with you,
O Judah and Jerusalem: fear not, nor be dismayed: to-morrow go out
18 against them; for the LORD is with you. And Jehoshaphat bowed his
head with his face to the ground: and all Judah and the inhabitants of
19 Jerusalem fell down before the LORD, worshipping the LORD. And the
Levites, of the children of the Kohathites and of the children of the
Korahites, stood up to praise the LORD, the God of Israel, with an
20 exceeding loud voice. And they rose early in the morning, and went
forth into the wilderness of Tekoa: and as they went forth, Jehosha-
phat stood and said, Hear me, O Judah, and ye inhabitants of
Jerusalem; believe in the LORD your God, so shall ye be established;
21 believe his prophets, so shall ye prosper. And when he had taken
counsel with the people, he appointed them that should sing unto the
LORD, and praise ²the beauty of holiness, as they went out before the
army, and say, Give thanks unto the LORD; for his mercy endureth for
22 ever. And when they began to sing and to praise, the LORD set liers
in wait against the children of Ammon, Moab, and mount Seir, which
23 were come against Judah; and they were smitten. For the children of
Ammon and Moab stood up against the inhabitants of mount Seir,
utterly to slay and destroy them: and when they had made an end of
24 the inhabitants of Seir, every one helped to destroy another. And
when Judah came to the watch-tower of the wilderness, they looked
upon the multitude; and, behold, they were dead bodies fallen to the
25 earth, and there were none that escaped. And when Jehoshaphat and
his people came to take the spoil of them, they found among them in
abundance both riches and ³dead bodies, and precious jewels, which

¹ Or, the sword of judgement

² Or, in the beauty of holiness

³ According to some ancient authorities,
garments.

they stripped off for themselves, more than they could carry away : and
 26 they were three days in taking of the spoil, it was so much. And on
 the fourth day they assembled themselves in the valley of ¹ Beracah ; for
 there they blessed the LORD : therefore the name of that place was
 27 called The valley of ¹ Beracah, unto this day. Then they returned,
 every man of Judah and Jerusalem, and Jehoshaphat in the forefront
 of them, to go again to Jerusalem with joy ; for the LORD had made
 28 them to rejoice over their enemies. And they came to Jerusalem with
 29 psalteries and harps and trumpets unto the house of the LORD. And
 the fear of God was on all the kingdoms of the countries, when they
 30 heard that the LORD fought against the enemies of Israel. So the
 realm of Jehoshaphat was quiet : for his God gave him rest round
 about.

1 Kings 22. 41.

41 And Jehoshaphat the son of
 Asa began to reign over Judah
 in the fourth year of Ahab king
 42 of Israel. Jehoshaphat was thirty
 and five years old when he began
 to reign ; and he reigned twenty
 and five years in Jerusalem. And
 his mother's name was Azubah
 43 the daughter of Shilhi. And
 he walked in all the way of
 Asa his father ; he turned not
 aside from it, doing that which
 was right in the eyes of the LORD :
 howbeit the high places were not
 taken away ; the people still
 sacrificed and burnt incense in the
 44 high places. And Jehoshaphat
 made peace with the king of
 45 Israel. Now the rest of the
 acts of Jehoshaphat, and his
 might that he shewed, and how
 he warred, are they not written
 in the book of the chronicles of
 46 the kings of Judah ? And the
 remnant of the sodomites, which
 remained in the days of his
 father Asa, he put away out of
 47 the land. And there was no king

2 Chronicles 20. 31.

31 And Jehoshaphat reigned over
 Judah : he was thirty and five
 years old when he began to
 reign ; and he reigned twenty
 and five years in Jerusalem :
 and his mother's name was
 Azubah the daughter of Shilhi.
 32 And he walked in the way of
 Asa his father, and turned not
 aside from it, doing that which
 was right in the eyes of the
 33 LORD. Howbeit the high places
 were not taken away ; neither as
 yet had the people set their
 hearts unto the God of their
 34 fathers. Now the rest of the
 acts of Jehoshaphat, first and
 last, behold, they are written in
 the ¹ history of Jehu the son of
 Hanani, ² which is inserted in
 the book of the kings of Israel.
 35 And after this did Jehosha-
 phat king of Judah join himself
 with Ahaziah king of Israel ; the
 36 same did very wickedly : and
 he joined himself with him to
 make ships to go to Tarshish :
 and they made the ships in

¹ That is, *Blessing*.

¹ Heb. *words*.

² Or, *who is mentioned*

in Edom: a deputy was king.
 48 Jehoshaphat made ships of Tarshish to go to Ophir for gold: but they went not; for the ships
 49 were broken at Ezion-geber. Then said Ahaziah the son of Ahab unto Jehoshaphat, Let my servants go with thy servants in the ships. But Jehoshaphat
 50 would not. And Jehoshaphat slept with his fathers, and was buried with his fathers in the city of David his father: and Jehoram his son reigned in his stead.

51 Ahaziah the son of Ahab began to reign over Israel in Samaria in the seventeenth year of Jehoshaphat king of Judah, and he reigned two years over
 52 Israel. And he did that which was evil in the sight of the LORD, and walked in the way of his father, and in the way of his mother, and in the way of Jeroboam the son of Nebat,¹ wherein he made Israel to sin.
 53 And he served Baal, and worshipped him, and provoked to anger the LORD, the God of Israel, according to all that his father had done.

37 Ezion-geber. Then Eliezer the son of Dodavahu of Mareshah prophesied against Jehoshaphat, saying, Because thou hast joined thyself with Ahaziah, the LORD hath¹ destroyed thy works. And the ships were broken, that they were not able to go to Tarshish.

2 Kings 1. 1.

1 1, 2 AND Moab rebelled against Israel after the death of Ahab. And Ahaziah fell down through the lattice in his upper chamber that was in Samaria, and was sick: and he sent messengers, and said unto them, Go, inquire of Baal-zebub the god of Ekron whether I shall recover of
 3 this sickness. But the angel of the LORD said to Elijah the Tishbite, Arise, go up to meet the messengers of the king of Samaria, and say unto them, Is it because there is no God in Israel, that ye go to inquire

¹ Or, *who made*

¹ Or, *made a breach in*

- 4 of Baal-zebub the god of Ekron? Now therefore thus saith the LORD,
 Thou shalt not come down from the bed whither thou art gone up, but
 5 shalt surely die. And Elijah departed. And the messengers returned
 unto him, and he said unto them, Why is it that ye are returned?
 6 And they said unto him, There came up a man to meet us, and said
 unto us, Go, turn again unto the king that sent you, and say unto him,
 Thus saith the LORD, Is it because there is no God in Israel, that thou
 sendest to inquire of Baal-zebub the god of Ekron? therefore thou
 shalt not come down from the bed whither thou art gone up, but shalt
 7 surely die. And he said unto them, What manner of man was he
 8 which came up to meet you, and told you these words? And they
 answered him, He was ¹an hairy man, and girt with a girdle of leather
 9 about his loins. And he said, It is Elijah the Tishbite. Then *the king*
 sent unto him a captain of fifty with his fifty. And he went up to him :
 and, behold, he ²sat on the top of the hill. And he spake unto him,
 10 O man of God, the king hath said, Come down. And Elijah answered
 and said to the captain of fifty, If I be a man of God, let fire come
 down from heaven, and consume thee and thy fifty. And there came
 11 down fire from heaven, and consumed him and his fifty. And again he
 sent unto him another captain of fifty with his fifty. And he answered
 and said unto him, O man of God, thus hath the king said, Come down
 12 quickly. And Elijah answered and said unto them, If I be a man of
 God, let fire come down from heaven, and consume thee and thy fifty.
 And the fire of God came down from heaven, and consumed him and
 13 his fifty. And again he sent the captain of a third fifty with his fifty.
 And the third captain of fifty went up, and came and fell on his knees
 before Elijah, and besought him, and said unto him, O man of God, I
 pray thee, let my life, and the life of these fifty thy servants, be
 14 precious in thy sight. Behold, there came fire down from heaven, and
 consumed the two former captains of fifty with their fifties : but now let
 15 my life be precious in thy sight. And the angel of the LORD said unto
 Elijah, Go down with him : be not afraid of him. And he arose, and
 16 went down with him unto the king. And he said unto him, Thus saith
 the LORD, Forasmuch as thou hast sent messengers to inquire of
 Baal-zebub the god of Ekron, is it because there is no God in Israel to
 inquire of his word? therefore thou shalt not come down from the bed
 17 whither thou art gone up, but shalt surely die. So he died according
 to the word of the LORD which Elijah had spoken. And Jehoram
 began to reign in his stead in the second year of Jehoram the son of
 18 Jehoshaphat king of Judah ; because he had no son. Now the rest of
 the acts of Ahaziah which he did, are they not written in the book of
 the chronicles of the kings of Israel?
 2 And it came to pass, when the LORD would take up Elijah by a
 2 whirlwind into heaven, that Elijah went with Elisha from Gilgal. And
 Elijah said unto Elisha, Tarry here, I pray thee ; for the LORD hath
 sent me as far as Beth-el. And Elisha said, As the LORD liveth, and as
 thy soul liveth, I will not leave thee. So they went down to Beth-el.

¹ Or, *a man with a garment of hair*

² Or, *dwelt*

3 And the sons of the prophets that were at Beth-el came forth to Elisha, and said unto him, Knowest thou that the LORD will take away thy master from thy head to-day? And he said, Yea, I know it; hold ye
 4 your peace. And Elijah said unto him, Elisha, tarry here, I pray thee; for the LORD hath sent me to Jericho. And he said, As the LORD liveth, and as thy soul liveth, I will not leave thee. So they came to
 5 Jericho. And the sons of the prophets that were at Jericho came near to Elisha, and said unto him, Knowest thou that the LORD will take away thy master from thy head to-day? And he answered, Yea, I
 6 know it; hold ye your peace. And Elijah said unto him, Tarry here, I pray thee; for the LORD hath sent me to Jordan. And he said, As the LORD liveth, and as thy soul liveth, I will not leave thee. And
 7 they two went on. And fifty men of the sons of the prophets went, and stood over against them afar off: and they two stood by Jordan.
 8 And Elijah took his mantle, and wrapped it together, and smote the waters, and they were divided hither and thither, so that they two went
 9 over on dry ground. And it came to pass, ¹when they were gone over, that Elijah said unto Elisha, Ask what I shall do for thee, before I be taken from thee. And Elisha said, I pray thee, let ²a double
 10 portion of thy spirit be upon me. And he said, Thou hast asked a hard thing: *nevertheless*, if thou see me when I am taken from thee, it shall
 11 be so unto thee; but if not, it shall not be so. And it came to pass, as they still went on, and talked, that, behold, *there appeared* ³a chariot of fire, and horses of fire, which parted them both asunder; and Elijah
 12 went up by a whirlwind into heaven. And Elisha saw it, and he cried, My father, my father, the ⁴chariots of Israel and the horsemen thereof! And he saw him no more: and he took hold of his own clothes, and
 13 rent them in two pieces. He took up also the mantle of Elijah that fell from him, and went back, and stood by the bank of Jordan. And he took the mantle of Elijah that fell from him, and smote the waters, and said, Where is the LORD, ⁵the God of Elijah? and when he also had smitten the waters, they were divided hither and thither: and
 14 Elisha went over. And when the sons of the prophets which were at Jericho over against him saw him, they said, The spirit of Elijah doth rest on Elisha. And they came to meet him, and bowed themselves to
 15 the ground before him. And they said unto him, Behold now, there be with thy servants fifty strong men; let them go, we pray thee, and seek thy master: lest peradventure the spirit of the LORD hath taken him up, and cast him upon some mountain, or into some valley. And
 16 he said, Ye shall not send. And when they urged him till he was ashamed, he said, Send. They sent therefore fifty men; and they
 17 sought three days, but found him not. And they came back to him, while he tarried at Jericho; and he said unto them, Did I not say unto you, Go not?

¹ Or, *as they went*² That is, the portion of the firstborn.
See Deut. xxi. 17.³ Or, *chariots*⁴ Or, *chariot*⁵ Or, *the God of Elijah, even he? and when he had smitten &c.*

19 And the men of the city said unto Elisha, Behold, we pray thee, the situation of this city is pleasant, as my lord seeth: but the water is
20 naught, and the land ¹miscarrieth. And he said, Bring me a new cruse,
21 and put salt therein. And they brought it to him. And he went forth unto the spring of the waters, and cast salt therein, and said, Thus saith the LORD, I have healed these waters; there shall not be from thence
22 any more death or ²miscarrying. So the waters were healed unto this day, according to the word of Elisha which he spake.

23 And he went up from thence unto Beth-el: and as he was going up by the way, there came forth ³little children out of the city, and mocked him, and said unto him, Go up, thou bald head; go up, thou
24 bald head. And he looked behind him and saw them, and cursed them in the name of the LORD. And there came forth two she-bears
25 out of the wood, and tare forty and two children of them. And he went from thence to mount Carmel, and from thence he returned to Samaria.

3 Now Jehoram the son of Ahab began to reign over Israel in Samaria in the eighteenth year of Jehoshaphat king of Judah, and reigned
2 twelve years. And he did that which was evil in the sight of the LORD; but not like his father, and like his mother: for he put away the
3 ⁴pillar of Baal that his father had made. Nevertheless he cleaved unto the sins of Jeroboam the son of Nebat, wherewith he made Israel to sin; he departed not therefrom.

4 Now Mesha king of Moab was a sheepmaster; and he rendered unto the king of Israel ⁵the wool of an hundred thousand lambs, and of an
5 hundred thousand rams. But it came to pass, when Ahab was dead,
6 that the king of Moab rebelled against the king of Israel. And king Jehoram went out of Samaria at that time, and mustered all Israel.
7 And he went and sent to Jehoshaphat the king of Judah, saying, The king of Moab hath rebelled against me: wilt thou go with me against Moab to battle? And he said, I will go up: I am as thou art, my
8 people as thy people, my horses as thy horses. And he said, Which way shall we go up? And he answered, The way of the wilderness of
9 Edom. So the king of Israel went, and the king of Judah, and the king of Edom: and they made a circuit of seven days' journey: and there was no water for the host, nor for the beasts that followed them.

10 And the king of Israel said, Alas! for the LORD hath called these three
11 kings together to deliver them into the hand of Moab. But Jehoshaphat said, Is there not here a prophet of the LORD, that we may inquire of the LORD by him? And one of the king of Israel's servants answered and said, Elisha the son of Shaphat is here, which poured water on the
12 hands of Elijah. And Jehoshaphat said, The word of the LORD is with him. So the king of Israel and Jehoshaphat and the king of
13 Edom went down to him. And Elisha said unto the king of Israel, What have I to do with thee? get thee to the prophets of thy father, and to the prophets of thy mother. And the king of Israel said unto

¹ Or, casteth her fruit

² Or, casting of fruit

³ Or, young lads

⁴ Or, obelisk

⁵ Or, an hundred thousand lambs, and an hundred thousand rams, with the wool

him, Nay: for the LORD hath called these three kings together to
 14 deliver them into the hand of Moab. And Elisha said, As the LORD of
 hosts liveth, before whom I stand, surely, were it not that I regard the
 presence of Jehoshaphat the king of Judah, I would not look toward
 15 thee, nor see thee. But now bring me a minstrel. And it came to
 pass, when the minstrel played, that the hand of the LORD came upon
 16 him. And he said, Thus saith the LORD, Make this valley full of
 17 trenches. For thus saith the LORD, Ye shall not see wind, neither
 shall ye see rain, yet that valley shall be filled with water: and ye shall
 18 drink, both ye and your cattle and your beasts. And this is but a light
 thing in the sight of the LORD: he will also deliver the Moabites into
 19 your hand. And ye shall smite every fenced city, and every choice
 city, and shall fell every good tree, and stop all fountains of water, and
 20 mar every good piece of land with stones. And it came to pass in the
 morning, about the time of offering the oblation, that, behold, there
 came water by the way of Edom, and the country was filled with water.
 21 Now when all the Moabites heard that the kings were come up to fight
 against them, they ¹gathered themselves together, all that were able to
 22 ²put on armour, and upward, and stood on the border. And they rose
 up early in the morning, and the sun shone upon the water, and the
 23 Moabites saw the water over against them as red as blood: and they
 said, This is blood; the kings ³are surely destroyed, and they have
 24 smitten each man his fellow: now therefore, Moab, to the spoil. And
 when they came to the camp of Israel, the Israelites rose up and smote
 the Moabites, so that they fled before them: and they went forward
 25 ⁴into the land smiting the Moabites. And they beat down the cities;
 and on every good piece of land they cast every man his stone, and
 filled it; and they stopped all the fountains of water, and felled all the
 good trees: until in Kir-hareseth *only* they left the stones thereof;
 26 howbeit the slingers went about it, and smote it. And when the king
 of Moab saw that the battle was too sore for him, he took with him
 seven hundred men that drew sword, to break through unto the king of
 27 Edom: but they could not. Then he took his eldest son that should
 have reigned in his stead, and offered him for a burnt offering upon the
 wall. And ⁵there was great wrath against Israel: and they departed
 from him, and returned to their own land.
 4 Now there cried a certain woman of the wives of the sons of the
 prophets unto Elisha, saying, Thy servant my husband is dead: and
 thou knowest that thy servant did fear the LORD: and the creditor is
 2 come to take unto him my two children to be bondmen. And Elisha
 said unto her, What shall I do for thee? tell me; what hast thou in the
 house? And she said, Thine handmaid hath not any thing in the
 3 house, save a pot of oil. Then he said, Go, borrow thee vessels abroad
 4 of all thy neighbours, even empty vessels; borrow not a few. And
 thou shalt go in, and shut the door upon thee and upon thy sons, and

¹ Or, *were called together*

² Heb. *gird themselves with a girdle.*

³ Or, *have surely fought together*

⁴ Heb. *into it.*

⁵ Or, *there came great wrath upon Israel*

pour out into all those vessels ; and thou shalt set aside that which is
5 full. So she went from him, and shut the door upon her and upon her
6 sons ; they brought *the vessels* to her, and she poured out. And it came
to pass, when the vessels were full, that she said unto her son, Bring me
yet a vessel. And he said unto her, There is not a vessel more. And
7 the oil stayed. Then she came and told the man of God. And he
said, Go, sell the oil, and pay thy debt, and live thou and thy sons of
the rest.
8 And it fell on a day, that Elisha passed to Shunem, where was a great
woman ; and she constrained him to eat bread. And so it was, that as
oft as he passed by, he turned in thither to eat bread.
9 And she said unto her husband, Behold now, I perceive that this is
10 an holy man of God, which passeth by us continually. Let us make, I
pray thee, a little chamber¹ on the wall ; and let us set for him there a
bed, and a table, and a stool, and a candlestick : and it shall be, when
11 he cometh to us, that he shall turn in thither. And it fell on a day,
that he came thither, and he turned into the chamber and lay there.
12 And he said to Gehazi his servant, Call this Shunammite. And when
13 he had called her, she stood before him. And he said unto him, Say
now unto her, Behold, thou hast ² been careful for us with all this care ;
what is to be done for thee ? wouldest thou be spoken for to the king,
or to the captain of the host ? And she answered, I dwell among mine
14 own people. And he said, What then is to be done for her ? And
15 Gehazi answered, Verily she hath no son, and her husband is old. And
he said, Call her. And when he had called her, she stood in the door.
16 And he said, At this season, when the time ³ cometh round, thou shalt
embrace a son. And she said, Nay, my lord, thou man of God, do not
17 lie unto thine handmaid. And the woman conceived, and bare a son
at that season, when the time came round, as Elisha had said unto her.
18 And when the child was grown, it fell on a day, that he went out to his
19 father to the reapers. And he said unto his father, My head, my head.
20 And he said to his servant, Carry him to his mother. And when he had
taken him, and brought him to his mother, he sat on her knees till
21 noon, and then died. And she went up, and laid him on the bed of
22 the man of God, and shut *the door* upon him, and went out. And she
called unto her husband, and said, Send me, I pray thee, one of the
servants, and one of the asses, that I may run to the man of God, and
23 come again. And he said, Wherefore wilt thou go to him to-day ? it is
24 neither new moon nor sabbath. And she said, ⁴ It shall be well. Then
she saddled an ass, and said to her servant, Drive, and go forward ;
25 slacken me not the riding, except I bid thee. So she went, and came
unto the man of God to mount Carmel. And it came to pass, when
the man of God saw her afar off, that he said to Gehazi his servant,
26 Behold, yonder is the Shunammite : run, I pray thee, now to meet her,
and say unto her, Is it well with thee ? is it well with thy husband ? is
27 it well with the child ? And she answered, It is well. And when she

¹ Or, *with walls*

² Or, *shewed us all this reverence*

³ Heb. *liveth*, or, *reviveth*.

⁴ Heb. *Peace*.

- came to the man of God to the hill, she caught hold of his feet. And Gehazi came near to thrust her away; but the man of God said, Let her alone: for her soul is ¹vexed within her; and the LORD hath hid it
 28 from me, and hath not told me. Then she said, Did I desire a son of
 29 my lord? did I not say, Do not deceive me? Then he said to Gehazi, Gird up thy loins, and take my staff in thine hand, and go thy way: if thou meet any man, salute him not; and if any salute thee, answer him
 30 not again: and lay my staff upon the face of the child. And the mother of the child said, As the LORD liveth, and as thy soul liveth, I will not
 31 leave thee. And he arose, and followed her. And Gehazi passed on before them, and laid the staff upon the face of the child; but there was neither voice, nor ²hearing. Wherefore he returned to meet him, and
 32 told him, saying, The child is not awaked. And when Elisha was come
 33 into the house, behold, the child was dead, and laid upon his bed. He went in therefore, and shut the door upon them twain, and prayed unto
 34 the LORD. And he went up, and lay upon the child, and put his mouth upon his mouth, and his eyes upon his eyes, and his hands upon his hands: and he ³stretched himself upon him; and the flesh of the child
 35 waxed warm. Then he returned, and walked in the house once to and fro; and went up, and ³stretched himself upon him: ⁴and the child
 36 sneezed seven times, and the child opened his eyes. And he called Gehazi, and said, Call this Shunammite. So he called her. And when
 37 she was come in unto him, he said, Take up thy son. Then she went in, and fell at his feet, and bowed herself to the ground; and she took up her son, and went out.
 38 And Elisha came again to Gilgal: and there was a dearth in the land; and the sons of the prophets were sitting before him: and he said unto his servant, Set on the great pot, and seethe pottage for the
 39 sons of the prophets. And one went out into the field to gather herbs, and found a wild vine, and gathered thereof wild gourds his lap full, and came and shred them into the pot of pottage: for they knew them
 40 not. So they poured out for the men to eat. And it came to pass, as they were eating of the pottage, that they cried out, and said, O man of
 41 God, there is death in the pot. And they could not eat thereof. But he said, Then bring meal. And he cast it into the pot; and he said, Pour out for the people, that they may eat. And there was no ⁵harm in the pot.
 42 And there came a man from Baal-shalishah, and brought the man of God bread of the firstfruits, twenty loaves of barley, and fresh ears of corn in ⁶his sack. And he said, Give unto the people, that they may
 43 eat. And his ⁷servant said, What, should I set this before an hundred men? But he said, Give the people, that they may eat; for thus saith
 44 the LORD, They shall eat, and shall leave thereof. So he set it before them, and they did eat, and left thereof, according to the word of the LORD.

¹ Heb. *bitter*.² Heb. *attention*.³ Or, *bowed himself*⁴ Or, *and embraced the child*⁵ Heb. *evil thing*.⁶ Or, *the husk thereof*⁷ Or, *minister*

5 Now Naaman, captain of the host of the king of Syria, was a great man ¹ with his master, and honourable, because by him the LORD had given ² victory unto Syria : he was also a mighty man of valour, *but he*
² *was* a leper. And the Syrians had gone out in bands, and had brought away captive out of the land of Israel a little maid ; and she ³ waited on
³ Naaman's wife. And she said unto her mistress, Would God my lord were ¹ with the prophet that is in Samaria ! then would he recover him
⁴ of his leprosy. And ⁴ one went in, and told his lord, saying, Thus and
⁵ thus said the maid that is of the land of Israel. And the king of Syria said, Go to, go, and I will send a letter unto the king of Israel. And he departed, and took with him ten talents of silver, and six thousand
⁶ ⁵ pieces of gold, and ten changes of raiment. And he brought the letter to the king of Israel, saying, And now when this letter is come unto thee, behold, I have sent Naaman my servant to thee, that thou mayest
⁷ recover him of his leprosy. And it came to pass, when the king of Israel had read the letter, that he rent his clothes, and said, Am I God, to kill and to make alive, that this man doth send unto me to recover a man of his leprosy ? but consider, I pray you, and see how he
⁸ seeketh ⁶ a quarrel against me. And it was so, when Elisha the man of God heard that the king of Israel had rent his clothes, that he sent to the king, saying, Wherefore hast thou rent thy clothes ? let him come
⁹ now to me, and he shall know that there is a prophet in Israel. So Naaman came with his horses and with his chariots, and stood at the
¹⁰ door of the house of Elisha. And Elisha sent a messenger unto him, saying, Go and wash in Jordan seven times, and thy flesh shall come
¹¹ again to thee, and ⁷ thou shalt be clean. But Naaman was wroth, and went away, and said, Behold, I thought, He will surely come out to me, and stand, and call on the name of the LORD his God, and wave
¹² his hand over the place, and recover the leper. Are not ⁸ Abanah and Pharpar, the rivers of Damascus, better than all the waters of Israel ? may I not wash in them, and be clean ? So he turned and
¹³ went away in a rage. And his servants came near, and spake unto him, and said, My father, if the prophet had bid thee do some great thing, wouldest thou not have done it ? how much rather then, when he
¹⁴ saith to thee, Wash, and be clean ? Then went he down, and dipped *himself* seven times in Jordan, according to the saying of the man of God : and his flesh came again like unto the flesh of a little child, and
¹⁵ he was clean. And he returned to the man of God, he and all his company, and came, and stood before him : and he said, Behold now, I know that there is no God in all the earth, but in Israel : now there-
¹⁶ fore, I pray thee, take a ⁹ present of thy servant. But he said, As the LORD liveth, before whom I stand, I will receive none. And he urged
¹⁷ him to take it ; but he refused. And Naaman said, If not, yet I pray thee let there be given to thy servant two mules' burden of earth ; for

¹ Heb. *before*.² Heb. *salvation*.³ Heb. *was before*.⁴ Or, *he*⁵ Or, shekels⁶ Or, *an occasion*⁷ Heb. *be thou clean*.⁸ Another reading is, *Amanah*.⁹ Heb. *blessing*.

thy servant will henceforth offer neither burnt offering nor sacrifice unto
 18 other gods, but unto the LORD. In this thing the LORD pardon thy
 servant; when my master goeth into the house of Rimmon to worship
 there, and he leaneth on my hand, and I bow myself in the house of
 Rimmon, when I bow myself in the house of Rimmon, the LORD
 19 pardon thy servant in this thing. And he said unto him, Go in peace.
 So he departed from him ¹a little way.

20 But Gehazi, the servant of Elisha the man of God, said, Behold, my
 master hath spared this Naaman the Syrian, in not receiving at his
 hands that which he brought: as the LORD liveth, I will run after him,
 21 and take somewhat of him. So Gehazi followed after Naaman. And
 when Naaman saw one running after him, he lighted down from the
 22 chariot to meet him, and said, Is all well? And he said, All is well.
 My master hath sent me, saying, Behold, even now there be come to
 me from the hill country of Ephraim two young men of the sons of the
 prophets; give them, I pray thee, a talent of silver, and two changes of
 23 raiment. And Naaman said, Be content, take two talents. And he
 urged him, and bound two talents of silver in two bags, with two
 changes of raiment, and laid them upon two of his servants; and they
 24 bare them before him. And when he came to the ²hill, he took them
 from their hand, and bestowed them in the house: and he let the men
 25 go, and they departed. But he went in, and stood before his master.
 And Elisha said unto him, Whence comest thou, Gehazi? And he
 26 said, Thy servant went no whither. And he said unto him, ³Went not
 mine heart *with thee*, when the man turned again from his chariot to
 meet thee? Is it a time to receive money, and to receive garments,
 and oliveyards and vineyards, and sheep and oxen, and menservants
 27 and maidservants? The leprosy therefore of Naaman shall cleave unto
 thee, and unto thy seed for ever. And he went out from his presence a
 leper as *white* as snow.

6 And the sons of the prophets said unto Elisha, Behold now, the
 2 place where we dwell before thee is too strait for us. Let us go, we
 pray thee, unto Jordan, and take thence every man a beam, and let us
 make us a place there, where we may dwell. And he answered, Go ye.
 3 And one said, Be content, I pray thee, and go with thy servants. And
 4 he answered, I will go. So he went with them. And when they came
 5 to Jordan, they cut down wood. But as one was felling a beam, the
 axe-head fell into the water: and he cried, and said, Alas, my master!
 6 for it was borrowed. And the man of God said, Where fell it? And
 he shewed him the place. And he cut down a stick, and cast it in
 7 thither, and ⁴made the iron to swim. And he said, Take it up to thee.
 So he put out his hand, and took it.

8 Now the king of Syria warred against Israel; and he took counsel
 with his servants, saying, In such and such a place shall be my ⁵camp.
 9 And the man of God sent unto the king of Israel, saying, Beware that
 thou pass not such a place; for thither the Syrians are coming down.

¹ Or, *some way*

² Heb. *Ophel*.

³ Or, *Mine heart went not from me,*

when &c.

⁴ Or, *the iron did swim*

⁵ Or, *encamping*

10 And the king of Israel sent to the place which the man of God told him and warned him of; and he saved himself there, not once nor
 11 twice. And the heart of the king of Syria was sore troubled for this thing; and he called his servants, and said unto them, Will ye not shew
 12 me which of us is for the king of Israel? And one of his servants said, Nay, my lord, O king: but Elisha, the prophet that is in Israel, telleth the king of Israel the words that thou speakest in thy bedchamber.
 13 And he said, Go and see where he is, that I may send and fetch him.
 14 And it was told him, saying, Behold, he is in Dothan. Therefore sent he thither horses, and chariots, and a great host: and they came by
 15 night, and compassed the city about. And when the ¹servant of the man of God was risen early, and gone forth, behold, an host with horses and chariots was round about the city. And his servant said
 16 unto him, Alas, my master! how shall we do? And he answered, Fear not: for they that be with us are more than they that be with them.
 17 And Elisha prayed, and said, LORD, I pray thee, open his eyes, that he may see. And the LORD opened the eyes of the young man; and he saw: and, behold, the mountain was full of horses and chariots of fire
 18 round about Elisha. And when they came down to him, Elisha prayed unto the LORD, and said, Smite this ²people, I pray thee, with blindness. And he smote them with blindness according to the word of
 19 Elisha. And Elisha said unto them, This is not the way, neither is this the city: follow me, and I will bring you to the man whom ye seek.
 20 And he led them to Samaria. And it came to pass, when they were come into Samaria, that Elisha said, LORD, open the eyes of these men, that they may see. And the LORD opened their eyes, and they saw;
 21 and, behold, they were in the midst of Samaria. And the king of Israel said unto Elisha, when he saw them, My father, shall I smite them?
 22 shall I smite them? And he answered, Thou shalt not smite them: wouldest thou smite those whom thou hast taken captive with thy sword and with thy bow? set bread and water before them, that they
 23 may eat and drink, and go to their master. And he prepared great provision for them: and when they had eaten and drunk, he sent them away, and they went to their master. And the bands of Syria came no more into the land of Israel.
 24 And it came to pass after this, that Ben-hadad king of Syria gathered
 25 all his host, and went up, and besieged Samaria. And there was a great famine in Samaria: and, behold, they besieged it, until an ass's head was sold for fourscore ³pieces of silver, and the fourth part of a kab of
 26 dove's dung for five ³pieces of silver. And as the king of Israel was passing by upon the wall, there cried a woman unto him, saying, Help,
 27 my lord, O king. And he said, ⁴If the LORD do not help thee, whence shall I help thee? out of the threshing-floor, or out of the winepress?
 28 And the king said unto her, What aileth thee? And she answered, This woman said unto me, Give thy son, that we may eat him to-day,
 29 and we will eat my son to-morrow. So we boiled my son, and did eat him: and I said unto her on the next day, Give thy son, that we may

¹ Or, *minister*² Heb. *nation*.³ Or, *shekels*⁴ Or, *Nay, let the LORD help thee*

30 eat him : and she hath hid her son. And it came to pass, when the
 king heard the words of the woman, that he rent his clothes ; (now he
 was passing by upon the wall ;) and the people looked, and, behold, he
 31 had sackcloth within upon his flesh. Then he said, God do so to me,
 and more also, if the head of Elisha the son of Shaphat shall stand on
 32 him this day. But Elisha sat in his house, and the elders sat with him ;
 and *the king* sent a man from before him : but ere the messenger came
 to him, he said to the elders, See ye how this son of a murderer hath
 sent to take away mine head ? look, when the messenger cometh, shut
 the door, and ¹hold the door fast against him : is not the sound of his
 33 master's feet behind him ? And while he yet talked with them, behold,
 the messenger came down unto him : and he said, Behold, this evil is
⁷of the LORD ; why should I wait for the LORD any longer ? And
 Elisha said, Hear ye the word of the LORD : thus saith the LORD,
 To-morrow about this time shall a ²measure of fine flour be *sold* for a
 shekel, and two measures of barley for a shekel, in the gate of Samaria.
 2 Then the captain on whose hand the king leaned answered the man of
 God, and said, Behold, if the LORD should make windows in heaven,
 might this thing be ? And he said, Behold, thou shalt see it with thine
 eyes, but shalt not eat thereof.
 3 Now there were four leprous men at the entering in of the gate : and
 4 they said one to another, Why sit we here until we die ? If we say, We
 will enter into the city, then the famine is in the city, and we shall die
 there : and if we sit still here, we die also. Now therefore come, and
 let us fall unto the host of the Syrians : if they save us alive, we shall
 5 live ; and if they kill us, we shall but die. And they rose up in the
 twilight, to go unto the camp of the Syrians : and when they were come
 to the outermost part of the camp of the Syrians, behold, there was no
 6 man there. For the Lord had made the host of the Syrians to hear a
 noise of chariots, and a noise of horses, even the noise of a great host :
 and they said one to another, Lo, the king of Israel hath hired against
 us the kings of the Hittites, and the kings of the Egyptians, to come
 7 upon us. Wherefore they arose and fled in the twilight, and left their
 tents, and their horses, and their asses, even the camp as it was, and
 8 fled for their life. And when these lepers came to the outermost part
 of the camp, they went into one tent, and did eat and drink, and carried
 thence silver, and gold, and raiment, and went and hid it ; and they
 came back, and entered into another tent, and carried thence also, and
 9 went and hid it. Then they said one to another, We do not well : this
 day is a day of good tidings, and we hold our peace : if we tarry till the
 morning light, ³punishment will overtake us : now therefore come, let
 10 us go and tell the king's household. So they came and called unto
 the ⁴porter of the city : and they told them, saying, We came to the
 camp of the Syrians, and, behold, there was no man there, neither voice
 of man, but the horses tied, and the asses tied, and the tents as they
 11 were. And ⁵he called the porters ; and they told it to the king's house-

¹ Heb. *thrust him back with the door.*² Heb. *seah.*³ Or, *our iniquity will find us out*⁴ Or, *porters*⁵ Or, *the porters called*

- 12 hold within. And the king arose in the night, and said unto his servants, I will now shew you what the Syrians have done to us. They know that we be hungry; therefore are they gone out of the camp to hide themselves in the field, saying, When they come out of the city,
- 13 we shall take them alive, and get into the city. And one of his servants answered and said, Let some take, I pray thee, five of the horses that remain, which are left ¹in the city, (behold, they are as all the multitude of Israel that are left in it; behold, they are as all the multitude of
- 14 Israel that are consumed :) and let us send and see. They took therefore two chariots with horses; and the king sent after the host of the
- 15 Syrians, saying, Go and see. And they went after them unto Jordan: and, lo, all the way was full of garments and vessels, which the Syrians had cast away in their haste. And the messengers returned, and told
- 16 the king. And the people went out, and spoiled the camp of the Syrians. So a measure of fine flour was *sold* for a shekel, and two measures of barley for a shekel, according to the word of the LORD.
- 17 And the king appointed the captain on whose hand he leaned to have the charge of the gate: and the people trode upon him in the gate, and he died as the man of God had said, who spake when the king came
- 18 down to him. And it came to pass, as the man of God had spoken to the king, saying, Two measures of barley for a shekel, and a measure of fine flour for a shekel, shall be to-morrow about this time in the gate of
- 19 Samaria; and that captain answered the man of God, and said, Now, behold, if the LORD should make windows in heaven, might such a thing be? and he said, Behold, thou shalt see it with thine eyes, but
- 20 shalt not eat thereof: it came to pass even so unto him; for the people trode upon him in the gate, and he died.
- 8 Now Elisha had spoken unto the woman, whose son he had restored to life, saying, Arise, and go thou and thine household, and sojourn wheresoever thou canst sojourn: for the LORD hath called for a famine; and
- 2 it shall also come upon the land seven years. And the woman arose, and did according to the word of the man of God: and she went with her household, and sojourned in the land of the Philistines seven years.
- 3 And it came to pass at the seven years' end, that the woman returned out of the land of the Philistines: and she went forth to cry unto the
- 4 king for her house and for her land. Now the king was talking with Gehazi the servant of the man of God, saying, Tell me, I pray thee, all
- 5 the great things that Elisha hath done. And it came to pass, as he was telling the king how he had restored to life him that was dead, that, behold, the woman, whose son he had restored to life, cried to the king for her house and for her land. And Gehazi said, My lord, O king, this is the woman, and this is her son, whom Elisha restored to life.
- 6 And when the king asked the woman, she told him. So the king appointed unto her a certain ²officer, saying, Restore all that was hers, and all the fruits of the field since the day that she left the land, even until now.
- 7 And Elisha came to Damascus; and Ben-hadad the king of Syria was sick; and it was told him, saying, The man of God is come hither.

¹ Heb. *in it*.² Or, *eunuch*

8 And the king said unto Hazael, Take a present in thine hand, and go meet the man of God, and inquire of the LORD by him, saying, Shall I recover of this sickness? So Hazael went to meet him, and took a present ¹with him, ²even of every good thing of Damascus, forty camels' burden, and came and stood before him, and said, Thy son Ben-hadad king of Syria hath sent me to thee, saying, Shall I recover of this sickness? And Elisha said unto him, Go, ³say unto him, Thou shalt surely recover; howbeit the LORD hath shewed me that he shall surely die. And he settled his countenance stedfastly *upon him*, until he was ashamed: and the man of God wept. And Hazael said, Why weepeth my lord? And he answered, Because I know the evil that thou wilt do unto the children of Israel: their strong holds wilt thou set on fire, and their young men wilt thou slay with the sword, and wilt dash in pieces their little ones, and rip up their women with child. And Hazael said, But what is thy servant, which is but a dog, that he should do this great thing? And Elisha answered, The LORD hath shewed me that thou shalt be king over Syria. Then he departed from Elisha, and came to his master; who said to him, What said Elisha to thee? And he answered, He told me that thou shouldest surely recover. And it came to pass on the morrow, that he took the coverlet, and dipped it in water, and spread it on his face, so that he died: and Hazael reigned in his stead.

2 Kings 8. 16.

16 And in the fifth year of Joram the son of Ahab king of Israel, ⁴Jehoshaphat being then king of Judah, **Jehoram** the son of Jehoshaphat king of Judah began to reign.

2 Chronicles 21. 1.

21 And Jehoshaphat slept with his fathers, and was buried with his fathers in the city of David: and Jehoram his son reigned in his stead. And he had brethren the sons of Jehoshaphat, Azariah, and Jehiel, and Zechariah, and Azariah, and Michael, and Shephatiah: all these were the sons of Jehoshaphat king of Israel. And their father gave them great gifts, of silver, and of gold, and of precious things, with fenced cities in Judah: but the kingdom gave he to Jehoram, because he

¹ Heb. in his hand.

² Or, and

³ According to another reading, say, Thou shalt not recover: for the LORD &c.

⁴ Some ancient authorities omit the words *Jehoshaphat being then king of Judah*.

17 Thirty and two years old was he when he began to reign; and he reigned eight years in Jerusalem. And he walked in the way of the kings of Israel, as did the house of Ahab: for he had the daughter of Ahab to wife: and he did that which was evil in the sight of the LORD.

19 Howbeit the LORD would not destroy Judah, for David his servant's sake, as he promised him to give unto him a lamp for his children alway. In his days Edom revolted from under the hand of Judah, and made a king over themselves. Then Joram passed over to Zair, and all his chariots with him: and he rose up by night, and smote the Edomites which compassed him about, and the captains of the chariots: and the people fled to their tents. So Edom revolted from under the hand of Judah, unto this day. Then did Libnah revolt at the same time. And the rest of the acts of Joram, and all that he did, are they not written in the book of the chronicles of the kings of Judah? And Joram slept with his fathers, and was buried with his fathers in the city of David: and Ahaziah his son reigned in his stead.

4 was the firstborn. Now when Jehoram was risen up over the kingdom of his father, and had strengthened himself, he slew all his brethren with the sword, and divers also of the princes of Israel. Jehoram was thirty and two years old when he began to reign; and he reigned eight years in Jerusalem. And he walked in the way of the kings of Israel, as did the house of Ahab: for he had the daughter of Ahab to wife: and he did that which was evil in the sight of the LORD.

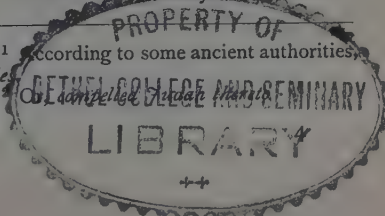
7 Howbeit the LORD would not destroy the house of David, because of the covenant that he had made with David, and as he promised to give a lamp to him and to his children alway. In his days Edom revolted from under the hand of Judah, and made a king over themselves.

9 Then Jehoram passed over with his captains, and all his chariots with him: and he rose up by night, and smote the Edomites which compassed him about, and the captains of the chariots. So Edom revolted from under the hand of Judah, unto this day: then did Libnah revolt at the same time from under his hand: because he had forsaken the LORD, the God of his fathers.

11 Moreover he made high places in the mountains of Judah, and made the inhabitants of Jerusalem to go a whoring, and led Judah astray. And there came a writing to him from Elijah the prophet, saying, Thus saith the LORD, the God of David thy father, Because thou hast not walked in the ways of Jehosha-

¹ See ver. 26.

² Another reading is, *and to his children.*



phat thy father, nor in the ways
 13 of Asa king of Judah ; but hast
 walked in the way of the kings
 of Israel, and hast made Judah
 and the inhabitants of Jerusalem
 to go a whoring, like as the house
 of Ahab ¹ did ; and also hast slain
 thy brethren of thy father's house,
 which were better than thyself :
 14 behold, the LORD will smite with
 a great ² plague thy people, and
 thy children, and thy wives, and
 15 all thy substance : and thou shalt
 have great sickness by disease of
 thy bowels, until thy bowels fall
 out by reason of the sickness,
 16 ³ day by day. And the LORD
 stirred up against Jehoram the
 spirit of the Philistines, and of
 the Arabians which are beside
 17 the Ethiopians : and they came
 up against Judah, and brake into
 it, and carried away all the
 substance that was found ⁴ in the
 king's house, and his sons also,
 and his wives ; so that there was
 never a son left him, save ⁵ Je-
 hoahaz, the youngest of his sons.
 18 And after all this the LORD
 smote him in his bowels with an
 19 incurable disease. And it came
 to pass, in process of time, at the
 end of two years, that his bowels
 fell out by reason of his sickness,
 and he died of sore diseases.
 And his people made no burning
 for him, like the burning of his
 20 fathers. Thirty and two years
 old was he when he began to
 reign, and he reigned in Jeru-
 salem eight years : and he de-
 parted without being desired ;
 and they buried him in the city
 of David, but not in the sepul-
 chres of the kings.

¹ Heb. *made to go a whoring.*

² Heb. *stroke.*

³ Or, *year after year*

⁴ Or, *belonging to*

⁵ In ch. xxii. 1, *Ahaziah.*

25 In the twelfth year of Joram the son of Ahab king of Israel did Ahaziah the son of Jehoram king of Judah begin to reign.
 26 Two and twenty years old was Ahaziah when he began to reign; and he reigned one year in Jerusalem. And his mother's name was Athaliah the ¹daughter
 27 of Omri king of Israel. And he walked in the way of the house of Ahab, and did that which was evil in the sight of the LORD, as did the house of Ahab: for he was the son in law of the house
 28 of Ahab. And he went with Joram the son of Ahab to war against Hazael king of Syria at Ramoth-gilead: and the Syrians
 29 wounded Joram. And king Joram returned to be healed in Jezreel of the wounds which the Syrians had given him at Ramah, when he fought against Hazael king of Syria. And Ahaziah the son of Jehoram king of Judah went down to see Joram the son of Ahab in Jezreel, because he was sick.

9 And Elisha the prophet called one of the sons of the prophets, and said unto him, Gird up thy loins, and take this vial of oil in thine hand, and go to Ramoth-gilead. And when thou comest thither, look out there Jehu the son of Jehoshaphat the son of Nimshi, and go in, and make him arise up from among his brethren, and carry him to an inner

22 And the inhabitants of Jerusalem made ¹Ahaziah his youngest son king in his stead: for the band of men that came with the Arabians to the camp had slain all the eldest. So Ahaziah the son of Jehoram
 2 king of Judah reigned. Forty and two years old was Ahaziah when he began to reign; and he reigned one year in Jerusalem: and his mother's name was Atha-
 3 liah the ²daughter of Omri. He also walked in the ways of the house of Ahab: for his mother was his counsellor to do wickedly.
 4 And he did that which was evil in the sight of the LORD, as did the house of Ahab: for they were his counsellors after the death of his father, to his destruction.
 5 He walked also after their counsel, and went with Jehoram the son of Ahab king of Israel to war against Hazael king of Syria at Ramoth-gilead: and the Syrians
 6 wounded Joram. And he returned to be healed in Jezreel ³of the wounds which they had given him at Ramah, when he fought against Hazael king of Syria. And ⁴Azariah the son of Jehoram king of Judah went down to see Jehoram the son of Ahab in Jezreel, because he was sick.

¹ In ch. xxi. 17, *Jehoahaz*.

² Or, *grand-daughter*

³ So in 2 Kings viii. 29, and in the Sept. and Syriac versions. The text has, *because the wounds which &c.*

⁴ In ver. 1, *Ahaziah*.

¹ Or, *grand-daughter* See ver. 18.

- 3 chamber. Then take the vial
of oil, and pour it on his head,
and say, Thus saith the LORD, I
have anointed thee king over
Israel. Then open the door,
4 and flee, and tarry not. So the
young man, even the young man
the prophet, went to Ramoth-
5 gilead. And when he came,
behold, the captains of the host
were sitting; and he said, I have
an errand to thee, O captain.
And Jehu said, Unto which of
all us? And he said, To thee,
6 O captain. And he arose, and
went into the house; and he
poured the oil on his head, and
said unto him, Thus saith the
LORD, the God of Israel, I have
anointed thee king over the
people of the LORD, even over
7 Israel. And thou shalt smite
the house of Ahab thy master,
that I may avenge the blood of
my servants the prophets, and
the blood of all the servants of
the LORD, at the hand of Jezebel.
8 For the whole house of Ahab
shall perish: and I will cut off
from Ahab every man child, and
him that is shut up and him that
9 is left at large in Israel. And I
will make the house of Ahab like
the house of Jeroboam the son
of Nebat, and like the house of
10 Baasha the son of Ahijah. And
the dogs shall eat Jezebel in the
portion of Jezreel, and there shall
be none to bury her. And he
11 opened the door, and fled. Then
Jehu came forth to the servants
of his lord: and one said unto
him, Is all well? wherefore came
this mad fellow to thee? And
he said unto them, Ye know the
man and what his talk was.
12 And they said, It is false; tell
us now. And he said, Thus and
thus spake he to me, saying,
Thus saith the LORD, I have

- anointed thee king over Israel.
- 13 Then they hasted, and took every man his garment, and put it under him ¹on the top of the stairs, and blew the trumpet,
- 14 saying, **Jehu** is king. So Jehu the son of Jehoshaphat the son of Nimshi conspired against **Joram**. (Now Joram kept Ramoth-gilead, he and all Israel, because
- 15 of Hazael king of Syria : but king ²Joram was returned to be healed in Jezreel of the wounds which the Syrians had given him, when he fought with Hazael king of Syria.) And Jehu said, If this be your mind, then let none escape and go forth out of the city, to go to tell it in Jezreel.
- 16 So Jehu rode in a chariot, and went to Jezreel ; for Joram lay there. And **Ahaziah** king of Judah was come down to see
- 17 Joram. Now the watchman stood on the tower in Jezreel, and he spied the company of Jehu as he came, and said, I see a company. And Joram said, Take an horseman, and send to meet them, and let him say, ³Is it peace?
- 18 So there went one on horseback to meet him, and said, Thus saith the king, Is it peace? And Jehu said, What hast thou do with peace? turn thee behind me. And the watchman told, saying, The messenger came to them,
- 19 but he cometh not again. Then he sent out a second on horseback, which came to them, and said, Thus saith the king, Is it peace? And Jehu answered, What hast thou to do with peace? turn thee behind me.
- 20 And the watchman told, saying,

¹ Or, *on the bare steps*

² Heb. *Jehoram*, and in vv. 17, 21, 22,

23, 24.

³ Or, *Is all well?*

He came even unto them, and cometh not again: and the driving is like the driving of Jehu the son of Nimshi; for he
 21 driveth furiously. And Joram said, ¹Make ready. And they made ready his chariot. And Joram king of Israel and Ahaziah king of Judah went out, each in his chariot, and they went out to meet Jehu, and found him in the portion of Naboth the Jezreelite. And it came to pass, when Joram saw Jehu, that he said, Is it peace, Jehu? And he answered, What peace, so long as the whoredoms of thy mother Jezebel and her witchcrafts are
 23 so many? And Joram turned his hands, and fled, and said to Ahaziah, There is treachery, O
 24 Ahaziah. And Jehu ²drew his bow with his full strength, and smote Joram between his arms, and the arrow went out at his heart, and he sunk down in his
 25 chariot. Then said Jehu to Bidkar his captain, Take up, and cast him in the portion of the field of Naboth the Jezreelite: for remember how that, when I and thou rode together after Ahab his father, the LORD ³laid
 26 this burden upon him; Surely I have seen yesterday the blood of Naboth, and the blood of his sons, saith the LORD; and I will requite thee in this ⁴plat, saith the LORD. Now therefore take and cast him into the plat of
 27 ground, according to the word of the LORD. But when Ahaziah the king of Judah saw this, he fled by the way of the garden house. And Jehu followed after

7 Now the ¹destruction of Ahaziah was of God, in that he went unto Joram: for when he was come, he went out with Jehoram against Jehu the son of Nimshi, whom the LORD had anointed to
 8 cut off the house of Ahab. And it came to pass, when Jehu was executing judgement upon the house of Ahab, that he found the princes of Judah, and the sons of the brethren of Ahaziah, ministering to Ahaziah, and slew them.

9 And he sought Ahaziah, and they caught him, (now he was hiding in Samaria,) and they brought him to Jehu, and slew him; and they buried him, for they said, He is the son of Jeho-

¹ Or, Yoke

² Heb. filled his hand with the bow.

³ Or, uttered this oracle against him

⁴ Or, portion

¹ Heb. treading down.

him, and said, Smite him also in the chariot: *and they smote him* at the ascent of Gur, which is by Ibleam. And he fled to Megiddo, and died there. And his servants carried him in a chariot to Jerusalem, and buried him in his sepulchre with his fathers in the city of David.

29 And in the eleventh year of **Joram** the son of Ahab began **Ahaziah** to reign over Judah.

shaphat, who sought the LORD with all his heart. ¹And the house of Ahaziah had no power to hold the kingdom.

2 Kings 9. 30.

30 And when **Jehu** was come to Jezreel, Jezebel heard of it; and she painted her eyes, and tired her head, and looked out at the window.

31 And as Jehu entered in at the gate, she said, ²Is it peace, thou Zimri, thy master's murderer? And he lifted up his face to the window, and said, Who is on my side? who? And there looked out to him two or three eunuchs. And he said, Throw her down. So they threw her down: and some of her blood was sprinkled on the wall, and on the horses: and he trode her under foot. And when he was come in, he did eat and drink; and he said, See now to this cursed woman, and bury her: for she is a king's daughter. And they went to bury her: but they found no more of her than the skull, and the feet, and the palms of her hands. Wherefore they came again, and told him. And he said, This is the word of the LORD, which he spake by his servant Elijah the Tishbite, saying, In the portion of Jezreel shall the dogs eat the flesh of Jezebel; and the carcase of Jezebel shall be as dung upon the face of the field in the portion of Jezreel; so that they shall not say, This is Jezebel.

10 Now Ahab had seventy sons in Samaria. And Jehu wrote letters, and sent to Samaria, unto the rulers of Jezreel, even the elders, and ²unto them that brought up *the sons of* Ahab, saying, And now as soon as this letter cometh to you, seeing your master's sons are with you, and there are with you chariots and horses, a fenced city also, and armour; ³look ye out the best and meetest of your master's sons, and set him on ⁴his father's throne, and fight for your master's house. But they were exceedingly afraid, and said, Behold, the two kings stood not before ⁵him: how then shall we stand? And he that was over the household, and he that was over the city, the elders also, and they that brought up *the children*, sent to Jehu, saying, We are thy servants, and will do all that thou shalt bid us; we will not make any man king: do thou that ⁶which is good in thine eyes. Then he wrote a letter the second time to them, saying, If ye be on my side, and if ye will hearken unto my voice, take ye the heads of the men your master's sons, and come to me

¹ Or, *And there was none of the house of Ahaziah that had power &c.*

² Or, *Is it well*

to Jezreel by to-morrow this time. Now the king's sons, being seventy persons, were with the great men of the city, which brought them up.
7 And it came to pass, when the letter came to them, that they took the king's sons, and slew them, even seventy persons, and put their heads
8 in baskets, and sent them unto him to Jezreel. And there came a messenger, and told him, saying, They have brought the heads of the king's sons. And he said, Lay ye them in two heaps at the entering in
9 of the gate until the morning. And it came to pass in the morning, that he went out, and stood, and said to all the people, Ye be righteous: behold, I conspired against my master, and slew him: but who smote
10 all these? Know now that there shall fall unto the earth nothing of the word of the LORD, which the LORD spake concerning the house of Ahab: for the LORD hath done that which he spake by his servant
11 Elijah. So Jehu smote all that remained of the house of Ahab in Jezreel, and all his great men, and his familiar friends, and his priests,
12 until he left him none remaining. And he arose and departed, and went to Samaria. And as he was at the ¹shearing house of the shep-
13 herds in the way, Jehu met with the brethren of Ahaziah king of Judah, and said, Who are ye? And they answered, We are the brethren of Ahaziah: and we go down to salute the children of the king and the
14 children of the queen. And he said, Take them alive. And they took them alive, and slew them at the ²pit of the ¹shearing house, even two and forty men; neither left he any of them.
15 And when he was departed thence, he lighted on Jehonadab the son of Rechab coming to meet him: and he saluted him, and said to him, Is thine heart right, as my heart is with thy heart? And Jehonadab answered, It is. If it be, give me thine hand. And he gave him his
16 hand, and he took him up to him into the chariot. And he said, Come with me, and see my zeal for the LORD. So they made him ride in his
17 chariot. And when he came to Samaria, he smote all that remained unto Ahab in Samaria, till he had destroyed him, according to the word
18 of the LORD, which he spake to Elijah. And Jehu gathered all the people together, and said unto them, Ahab served Baal a little; but
19 Jehu shall serve him much. Now therefore call unto me all the prophets of Baal, all his worshippers, and all his priests; let none be wanting: for I have a great sacrifice *to do* to Baal; whosoever shall be wanting, he shall not live. But Jehu did it in subtilty, to the intent that he
20 might destroy the worshippers of Baal. And Jehu said, Sanctify a
21 solemn assembly for Baal. And they proclaimed it. And Jehu sent through all Israel: and all the worshippers of Baal came, so that there was not a man left that came not. And they came into the house of
22 Baal; and the house of Baal was filled from one end to another. And he said unto him that was over the vestry, Bring forth vestments for all
23 the worshippers of Baal. And he brought them forth vestments. And Jehu went, and Jehonadab the son of Rechab, into the house of Baal; and he said unto the worshippers of Baal, Search, and look that there be here with you none of the servants of the LORD, but the worshippers
24 of Baal only. And they went in to offer sacrifices and burnt offerings.

¹ Or, house of gathering

² Or, cistern

Now **Jehu** had appointed him fourscore men without, and said, If any of the men whom I bring into your hands escape, *he that letteth him go*,
 25 his life shall be for the life of him. And it came to pass, as soon as he had made an end of offering the burnt offering, that **Jehu** said to the guard and to the captains, Go in, and slay them; let none come forth. And they smote them with the edge of the sword; and the guard and the captains cast them out, and went to the city of the house of Baal.
 26 And they brought forth the ²pillars that were in the house of Baal, and
 27 burned them. And they brake down the pillar of Baal, and brake down
 28 the house of Baal, and made it a draught house, unto this day. Thus
 29 **Jehu** destroyed Baal out of Israel. Howbeit from the sins of **Jeroboam** the son of **Nebat**, ³wherewith he made Israel to sin, **Jehu** departed not from after them, *to wit*, the golden calves that were in Beth-el, and that
 30 were in Dan. And the LORD said unto **Jehu**, Because thou hast ⁴done well in executing that which is right in mine eyes, *and* hast done unto the house of **Ahab** according to all that was in mine heart, thy sons of
 31 the fourth generation shall sit on the throne of Israel. But **Jehu** took no heed to walk in the law of the LORD, the God of Israel, with all his heart: he departed not from the sins of **Jeroboam**, wherewith he made Israel to sin.
 32 In those days the LORD began to cut Israel short: and **Hazael** smote
 33 them in all the coasts of Israel; from Jordan eastward, all the land of Gilead, the Gadites, and the Reubenites, and the Manassites, from
 34 **Aroer**, which is by the valley of **Arnon**, even Gilead and Bashan. Now the rest of the acts of **Jehu**, and all that he did, and all his might, are they not written in the book of the chronicles of the kings of Israel?
 35 And **Jehu** slept with his fathers: and they buried him in Samaria.
 36 And **Jehoahaz** his son reigned in his stead. And the time that **Jehu** reigned over Israel in Samaria was twenty and eight years.

2 Kings 11. 1.

11 Now when **Athaliah** the mother of **Ahaziah** saw that her son was dead, she arose and destroyed all
 2 the seed royal. But **Jehosheba**, the daughter of king **Joram**, sister of **Ahaziah**, took **Joash** the son of **Ahaziah**, and stole him away from among the king's sons that were slain, even him and his nurse, ⁵*and put them in the* ⁶bed-chamber; and they hid him from

2 Chronicles 22. 10.

10 Now when **Athaliah** the mother of **Ahaziah** saw that her son was dead, she arose and destroyed all the seed royal of the house of
 11 Judah. But **Jehoshabeath**, the daughter of the king, took **Joash** the son of **Ahaziah**, and stole him away from among the king's sons that were slain, and put him and his nurse in the ¹bedchamber. So **Jehoshabeath**, the daughter of king **Jehoram**, the wife of **Jehoiada** the priest, (for she was the sister of **Ahaziah**,) hid him from **Athaliah**, so that she slew

¹ Heb. *runners*.² Or, *obelisks*³ Or, *who*⁴ Or, *executed well*⁵ Or, *who were*⁶ Or, *chamber for the beds*¹ Or, *chamber for the beds*

Athaliah, so that he was not
3 slain. And he was with her hid
in the house of the LORD six
years: and Athaliah reigned over
the land.

4 And in the seventh year Jeho-
hoiada sent and fetched the
captains over hundreds, of the
1 Carites and of the 2 guard, and
brought them to him into the
house of the LORD; and he made
a covenant with them, and took
an oath of them in the house of
the LORD, and shewed them the
5 king's son. And he commanded
them, saying, This is the thing
that ye shall do: a third part of
you, that come in on the sabbath,
shall be keepers of the watch of
6 the king's house; and a third
part shall be at the gate Sur;
and a third part at the gate be-
hind the guard: so shall ye keep
the watch of the house, and be a
7 barrier. And the two companies
of you, even all that go forth on
the sabbath, shall keep the watch
of the house of the LORD about
8 the king. And ye shall compass
the king round about, every man
with his weapons in his hand;
and he that cometh within the
ranks, let him be slain: and be
ye with the king when he goeth
out, and when he cometh in.
9 And the captains over hundreds
did according to all that Jehoiada
the priest commanded: and they
took every man his men, those
that were to come in on the
sabbath, with those that were to
go out on the sabbath, and came
to Jehoiada the priest.

12 him not. And he was with them
hid in the house of God six years:
and Athaliah reigned over the
land.

23 And in the seventh year Je-
hoiada strengthened himself, and
took the captains of hundreds,
Azariah the son of Jeroham, and
Ishmael the son of Jehohanan,
and Azariah the son of Obed,
and Maaseiah the son of Adaiah,
and Elishaphat the son of Zichri,
2 into covenant with him. And
they went about in Judah, and
gathered the Levites out of all
the cities of Judah, and the heads
of fathers' houses of Israel, and
3 they came to Jerusalem. And
all the congregation made a co-
venant with the king in the house
of God. And he said unto them,
Behold, the king's son shall reign,
as the LORD hath spoken con-
cerning the sons of David. This
4 is the thing that ye shall do: 1 a
third part of you, that come in
on the sabbath, of the priests
and of the Levites, shall be
5 porters of the 2 doors; and a third
part shall be at the king's house;
and a third part at the gate of
the foundation: and all the people
shall be in the courts of the house
6 of the LORD. But let none come
into the house of the LORD, save
the priests, and they that minister
of the Levites; they shall come
in, for they are holy: but all the
people shall keep the watch of
7 the LORD. And the Levites shall
compass the king round about,
every man with his weapons in
his hand; and whosoever cometh
into the house, let him be slain:
and be ye with the king when he

1 Or, executioners

2 Heb. runners.

1 See 1 Chr. xxiv. 4.

2 Heb. thresholds.

10 And the priest delivered to the captains over hundreds the spears and shields that had been king David's, which were in the
 11 house of the LORD. And the guard stood, every man with his weapons in his hand, from the right 'side of the house to the left side of the house, along by the altar and the house, by the
 12 king round about. Then he brought out the king's son, and ²put the crown upon him, and *gave him* the testimony; and they made him king, and anointed him; and they clapped their hands, and said, ³God save the
 13 king. And when Athaliah heard the noise of the guard *and of* the people, she came to the people
 14 into the house of the LORD: and she looked, and, behold, the king stood ⁴by the pillar, as the manner was, and the captains and the trumpets by the king; and all the people of the land rejoiced, and blew with trumpets. Then Athaliah rent her clothes, and
 15 cried, Treason, treason. And Jehoiada the priest commanded the captains of hundreds that were set over the host, and said unto them, Have her forth between the ranks; and him that followeth her slay with the sword: for the priest said, Let her not

cometh in, and when he goeth
 8 out. So the Levites and all Judah did according to all that Jehoiada the priest commanded: and they took every man his men, those that were to come in on the sabbath, with those that were to go out on the sabbath; for Jehoiada the priest dismissed
 9 not the courses. And Jehoiada the priest delivered to the captains of hundreds the spears, and bucklers, and shields, that had been king David's, which were
 10 in the house of God. And he set all the people, every man with his weapon in his hand, from the right 'side of the house to the left side of the house, along by the altar and the house,
 11 by the king round about. Then they brought out the king's son, and ²put the crown upon him, and *gave him* the testimony, and made him king: and Jehoiada and his sons anointed him; and they said, ³God save the king.
 12 And when Athaliah heard the noise ⁴of the people running and praising the king, she came to the people into the house of the
 13 LORD: and she looked, and, behold, the king stood by his pillar at the entrance, and the captains and the trumpets by the king; and all the people of the land rejoiced, and blew with trumpets; the singers also *played* on instruments of music, and led the singing of praise. Then Athaliah rent her clothes, and said, Treason, treason. And Jehoiada the priest brought out the captains of hundreds that were set over

¹ Heb. *shoulder*.² Or, *put upon him the crown and the testimony*³ Heb. *Let the king live*.⁴ Or, *on the platform*¹ Heb. *shoulder*.² Or, *put upon him the crown and the testimony*³ Heb. *Let the king live*.⁴ Or, *of the people, of the guard, and of those who praised the king*

be slain in the house of the
 16 LORD. So they made way for
 her; and she went by the way of
 the horses' entry to the king's
 house: and there was she slain.

17 And Jehoiada made a covenant
 between the LORD and the king
 and the people, that they should
 be the LORD's people; between
 18 the king also and the people. And
 all the people of the land went to
 the house of Baal, and brake it
 down; his altars and his images
 brake they in pieces thoroughly,
 and slew Mattan the priest of
 Baal before the altars. And the
 priest appointed ¹officers over
 19 the house of the LORD. And
 he took the captains over hun-
 dreds, and the Carites, and the
 guard, and all the people of the
 land; and they brought down the
 king from the house of the LORD,
 and came by the way of the gate
 of the guard unto the king's house.
 And he sat on the throne of the
 20 kings. So all the people of the
 land rejoiced, and the city was
 quiet: and they slew Athaliah
 with the sword at the king's
 house.

21 Jehoash was seven years old
 12 when he began to reign. In the
 seventh year of Jehu began Je-

the host, and said unto them,
 Have her forth between the
 ranks; and whoso followeth her,
 let him be slain with the sword:
 for the priest said, Slay her not
 15 in the house of the LORD. So
 they made way for her; and she
 went to the entry of the horse
 gate to the king's house: and
 they slew her there.

16 And Jehoiada made a covenant
 between himself, and all the
 people, and the king, that they
 should be the LORD's people.
 17 And all the people went to the
 house of Baal, and brake it down,
 and brake his altars and his
 images in pieces, and slew Mat-
 tan the priest of Baal before the
 18 altars. And Jehoiada appointed
 the officers of the house of the
 LORD under the hand of the
 priests the Levites, whom David
 had distributed in the house of
 the LORD, to offer the burnt
 offerings of the LORD, as it is
 written in the law of Moses, with
 rejoicing and with singing, ¹ac-
 cording to the order of David.
 19 And he set the porters at the
 gates of the house of the LORD,
 that none which was unclean in
 20 any thing should enter in. And
 he took the captains of hundreds,
 and the nobles, and the governors
 of the people, and all the people
 of the land, and brought down the
 king from the house of the LORD:
 and they came through the upper
 gate unto the king's house, and
 set the king upon the throne of
 21 the kingdom. So all the people
 of the land rejoiced, and the city
 was quiet: and they slew Athaliah
 with the sword.

24 Joash was seven years old
 when he began to reign; and he

¹ Heb. *offices*.

¹ Heb. *by the hands of David*.

hoash to reign; and he reigned forty years in Jerusalem: and his mother's name was Zibiah of Beer-sheba. And Jehoash did that which was right in the eyes of the LORD all his days wherein Jehoiada the priest instructed him. Howbeit the high places were not taken away: the people still sacrificed and burnt incense in the high places.

And Jehoash said to the priests, All the money of the hallowed things that is brought into the house of the LORD, ¹in current money, ²the money of the persons for whom each man is rated, and all the money that it cometh into any man's heart to bring into the house of the LORD, let the priests take it to them, every man from his acquaintance: and they shall repair the breaches of the house, wheresoever any breach shall be found. But it was so, that in the three and twentieth year of king Jehoash the priests had not repaired the breaches of the house. Then king Jehoash called for Jehoiada the priest, and for the other priests, and said unto them, Why repair ye not the breaches of the house? now therefore take no more money from your acquaintance, but deliver it for the breaches of the house. And the priests consented that they should take no more money from the people, neither repair the breaches of the house. But Jehoiada the priest took a chest, and bored a hole in the lid of it, and set it beside the altar, on the right side as one cometh into the house of the LORD: and the

reigned forty years in Jerusalem: and his mother's name was Zibiah of Beer-sheba. And Joash did that which was right in the eyes of the LORD all the days of Jehoiada the priest. And Jehoiada took for him two wives; and he begat sons and daughters. And it came to pass after this, that Joash was minded to restore the house of the LORD. And he gathered together the priests and the Levites, and said to them, Go out unto the cities of Judah, and gather of all Israel money to repair the house of your God from year to year, and see that ye hasten the matter. Howbeit the Levites hastened it not. And the king called for Jehoiada the chief, and said unto him, Why hast thou not required of the Levites to bring in out of Judah and out of Jerusalem the tax of Moses the servant of the LORD, and of the congregation ¹of Israel, for the tent of the testimony? For the sons of Athaliah, that wicked woman, had broken up the house of God; and also all the dedicated things of the house of the LORD did they bestow upon the Baalim. So the king commanded, and they made a chest, and set it without at the gate of the house of the LORD. And they made a proclamation through Judah and Jerusalem, to bring in for the LORD the tax that Moses the servant of God laid upon Israel in the wilderness. And all the princes and all the people rejoiced, and brought in, and cast into the chest, until they had made an end. And it was so, that at what time the chest was brought unto

¹Or, even the money of every one that passeth the numbering. See Ex. xxx. 13.

²Heb. each man the money of the souls of his estimation. See Lev. xxvii. 2.

¹ Or, for Israel.

priests that kept ¹the door put therein all the money that was brought into the house of the
 10 LORD. And it was so, when they saw that there was much money in the chest, that the king's ²scribe and the high priest came up, and they ³put up in bags and told the money that was found in
 11 house of the LORD. And they gave the money that was weighed out into the hands of them that did the work, that had the oversight of the house of the LORD: and they ⁴paid it out to the carpenters and the builders, that wrought upon the house of the
 12 LORD, and to the masons and the hewers of stone, and for buying timber and hewn stone to repair the breaches of the house of the LORD, and for all that ⁵was laid
 13 out for the house to repair it. But there were not made for the house of the LORD cups of silver, snuffers, basons, trumpets, any vessels of gold, or vessels of silver, of the money that was brought into the house of the
 14 LORD: for they gave that to them that did the work, and repaired therewith the house of the LORD.
 15 Moreover they reckoned not with the men, into whose hand they delivered the money to give to them that did the work: for they
 16 dealt faithfully. The money for the guilt offerings, and the money for the sin offerings, was not brought into the house of the LORD: it was the priests'.

the king's ¹office ²by the hand of the Levites, and when they saw that there was much money, the king's ³scribe and the chief priest's officer came and emptied the chest, and took it, and carried it to its place again. Thus they did day by day, and gathered
 12 money in abundance. And the king and Jehoiada gave it to such as did the work of the service of the house of the LORD; and they hired masons and carpenters to restore the house of the LORD, and also such as wrought iron and brass to repair the house of the LORD.
 13 So the workmen wrought, and ⁴the work was perfected by them, and they set up the house of God ⁵in its state, and strengthened it.
 14 And when they had made an end, they brought the rest of the money before the king and Jehoiada, whereof were made vessels for the house of the LORD, even vessels to minister, and ⁶to offer withal, and spoons, and vessels of gold and silver. And they offered burnt offerings in the house of the LORD continually all the days of Jehoiada.

15 But Jehoiada waxed old and was full of days, and he died; an hundred and thirty years old
 16 was he when he died. And they

¹ Heb. *threshold*.

² Or, *secretary*

³ Heb. *bound up and &c.*

⁴ Heb. *brought it forth*.

⁵ Heb. *went forth*.

¹ Or, *officers*

² Or, which was *under the hand*

³ Or, *secretary*

⁴ Heb. *healing went up upon the work*.

⁵ Or, *according to the proportion thereof*

⁶ Or, *pestles*

buried him in the city of David among the kings, because he had done
 17 good in Israel, and toward God and his house. Now after the death of
 Jehoiada came the princes of Judah, and made obeisance to the king.
 18 Then the king hearkened unto them. And they forsook the house of
 the LORD, the God of their fathers, and served the Asherim and the
 idols: and wrath came upon Judah and Jerusalem for this their
 19 guiltiness. Yet he sent prophets to them, to bring them again unto the
 LORD; and they testified against them: but they would not give ear.
 20 And the spirit of God ¹came upon Zechariah the son of Jehoiada the
 priest; and he stood above the people, and said unto them, Thus saith
 God, Why transgress ye the commandments of the LORD, that ye
 cannot prosper? because ye have forsaken the LORD, he hath also
 21 forsaken you. And they conspired against him, and stoned him with
 stones at the commandment of the king in the court of the house of the
 22 LORD. Thus Joash the king remembered not the kindness which
 Jehoiada his father had done to him, but slew his son. And when he
 died, he said, The LORD look upon it, and require it.

2 Kings 12. 17.

17 Then Hazael king of Syria
 went up, and fought against Gath,
 and took it: and Hazael set his
 18 face to go up to Jerusalem. And
 Jehoash king of Judah took all
 the hallowed things that Jehosha-
 phat, and Jehoram, and Ahaziah,
 his fathers, kings of Judah, had
 dedicated, and his own hallowed
 things, and all the gold that was
 found in the treasures of the
 house of the LORD, and of the
 king's house, and sent it to
 Hazael king of Syria: and he
 19 went away from Jerusalem. Now
 the rest of the acts of Joash, and
 all that he did, are they not writ-
 ten in the book of the chronicles
 20 of the kings of Judah? And his
 servants arose, and made a con-
 spiracy, and smote Joash at the
 house of Millo, *on the way that*
 21 *goeth down to Silla.* For Joza-
 car the son of Shimeath, and
 Jehozabad the son of Shomer,

2 Chronicles 24. 23.

23 And it came to pass at the ¹end
 of the year, that the army of the
 Syrians came up against him:
 and they came to Judah and
 Jerusalem, and destroyed all the
 princes of the people from among
 the people, and sent all the spoil
 of them unto the king of Da-
 24 mascus. For the army of the
 Syrians came with a small com-
 pany of men; and the LORD
 delivered a very great host into
 their hand, because they had for-
 saken the LORD, the God of their
 fathers. So they executed ²judge-
 25 ment upon Joash. And when
 they were departed from him,
 (for they left him in great dis-
 eases,) his own servants conspired
 against him for the blood of the
³sons of Jehoiada the priest, and
 slew him on his bed, and he died:
 and they buried him in the city

¹ Heb. *revolution*.² Heb. *judgements*.³ The Sept. and Vulgate read, *son*.¹ Heb. *clothed itself with*.

his servants, smote him, and he died; and they buried him with his fathers in the city of David: and **Amaziah** his son reigned in his stead.

of David, but they buried him not in the sepulchres of the kings.
 26 And these are they that conspired against him; Zabad the son of Shimeath the Ammonitess, and Jehozabad the son of Shimrith
 27 the Moabitess. Now concerning his sons, and the greatness of the burdens ¹laid upon him, and the ²rebuilding of the house of God, behold, they are written in the commentary of the book of the kings. And **Amaziah** his son reigned in his stead.

2 Kings 13. 1.

- 13 In the three and twentieth year of Joash the son of Ahaziah, king of Judah, **Jehoahaz** the son of Jehu began to reign over Israel in
 2 Samaria, *and reigned* seventeen years. And he did that which was evil in the sight of the LORD, and followed the sins of Jeroboam the son of Nebat, wherewith he made Israel to sin; he departed not therefrom.
 3 And the anger of the LORD was kindled against Israel, and he delivered them into the hand of Hazael king of Syria, and into the hand of Ben-
 4 hadad the son of Hazael, ³continually. And Jehoahaz besought the LORD, and the LORD hearkened unto him: for he saw the oppression
 5 of Israel, how that the king of Syria oppressed them. (And the LORD gave Israel a saviour, so that they went out from under the hand of the Syrians: and the children of Israel dwelt in their tents, as beforetime.
 6 Nevertheless they departed not from the sins of the house of Jeroboam, wherewith he made Israel to sin, but ⁴walked therein: and there
 7 remained the Asherah also in Samaria.) For he left not to Jehoahaz of the people save fifty horsemen, and ten chariots, and ten thousand footmen; for the king of Syria destroyed them, and made them like the
 8 dust ⁵in threshing. Now the rest of the acts of Jehoahaz, and all that he did, and his might, are they not written in the book of the chronicles
 9 of the kings of Israel? And Jehoahaz slept with his fathers; and they buried him in Samaria: and **Joash** his son reigned in his stead.
 10 In the thirty and seventh year of Joash king of Judah began
 11 **Jehoash** the son of Jehoahaz to reign over Israel in Samaria, *and reigned* sixteen years. And he did that which was evil in the sight of the LORD; he departed not from all the sins of Jeroboam the son of Nebat, wherewith he made Israel to sin: but he walked therein.

¹ Or, uttered against² Heb. founding.³ Heb. all the days.⁴ Heb. he walked.⁵ Or, to trample on

- 12 Now the rest of the acts of Joash, and all that he did, and his might wherewith he fought against Amaziah king of Judah, are they not
 13 written in the book of the chronicles of the kings of Israel? And Joash slept with his fathers; and Jeroboam sat upon his throne: and Joash was buried in Samaria with the kings of Israel.
- 14 Now Elisha was fallen sick of his sickness whereof he died: and Joash the king of Israel came down unto him, and wept over ¹him, and said, ²My father, my father, the ³chariots of Israel and the horsemen
 15 thereof! And Elisha said unto him, Take bow and arrows: and he took
 16 unto him bow and arrows. And he said to the king of Israel, Put thine hand upon the bow: and he put his hand *upon it*. And Elisha laid his
 17 hands upon the king's hands. And he said, Open the window eastward: and he opened it. Then Elisha said, Shoot: and he shot. And he said, The LORD's arrow of ⁴victory, even the arrow of ⁴victory ⁵over Syria: for thou shalt smite the Syrians in Aphek, till thou have consumed them. And he said, Take the arrows: and he took them. And he said unto the king of Israel, Smite upon the ground: and he smote
 19 thrice, and stayed. And the man of God was wroth with him, and said, Thou shouldest have smitten five or six times; then hadst thou smitten Syria till thou hadst consumed it: whereas now thou shalt smite Syria but thrice.
- 20 And Elisha died, and they buried him. Now the bands of the Moab-
 21 ites invaded the land at the coming in of the year. And it came to pass, as they were burying a man, that, behold, they spied a band; and they cast the man into the sepulchre of Elisha: and ⁶as soon as the man touched the bones of Elisha, he revived, and stood up on his feet.
- 22 And Hazael king of Syria oppressed Israel all the days of Jehoahaz.
 23 But the LORD was gracious unto them, and had compassion on them, and had respect unto them, because of his covenant with Abraham, Isaac, and Jacob, and would not destroy them, neither cast he them
 24 from his presence ⁷as yet. And Hazael king of Syria died; and Ben-
 25 hadad his son reigned in his stead. And Jehoash the son of Jehoahaz took again out of the hand of Benhadad the son of Hazael the cities which he had taken out of the hand of Jehoahaz his father by war. Three times did Joash smite him, and recovered the cities of Israel.

¹ Heb. *his face*.² See ch. ii. 12.³ Or, *chariot*⁴ Heb. *salvation*.⁵ Or, *against*⁶ Heb. *when the man went and touched*.⁷ Heb. *until now*.

14 In the second year of Joash son of Joahaz king of Israel began Amaziah the son of Joash king of Judah to reign.
 2 He was twenty and five years old when he began to reign; and he reigned twenty and nine years in Jerusalem: and his mother's name was Jehoaddin
 3 of Jerusalem. And he did that which was right in the eyes of the LORD, yet not like David his father: he did according to all that Joash his father had
 4 done. Howbeit the high places were not taken away: the people still sacrificed and burnt incense
 5 in the high places. And it came to pass, as soon as the kingdom was established in his hand, that he slew his servants which had
 6 slain the king his father: but the children of the murderers he put not to death: according to that which is written in the book of the law of Moses, as the LORD commanded, saying, The fathers shall not be put to death for the children, nor the children be put to death for the fathers; but every man shall die for his own sin.

25 Amaziah was twenty and five years old when he began to reign; and he reigned twenty and nine years in Jerusalem: and his mother's name was Jehoaddin of Jerusalem. And he did that which was right in the eyes of the LORD, but not with a
 3 perfect heart. Now it came to pass, when the kingdom was established unto him, that he slew his servants which had
 4 killed the king his father. But he put not their children to death, but did according to that which is written in the law in the book of Moses, as the LORD commanded, saying, The fathers shall not die for the children, neither shall the children die for the fathers; but every man shall die for his own
 5 sin. Moreover Amaziah gathered Judah together, and ordered them according to their fathers' houses, under captains of thousands and captains of hundreds, even all Judah and Benjamin: and he numbered them from twenty years old and upward, and found them three hundred thousand chosen men, able to go forth to war, that could
 6 handle spear and shield. He hired also an hundred thousand mighty men of valour out of Israel for an hundred talents of
 7 silver. But there came a man of God to him, saying, O king, let not the army of Israel go with thee; for the LORD is not with Israel, *to wit*, with all the children
 8 of Ephraim. But ¹if thou wilt go, do *valiantly*, be strong for the battle: God shall cast thee down before the enemy; for God hath power to help, and to cast
 9 down. And Amaziah said to the

¹ Or, *go thou*

7 He slew of Edom in the Valley of Salt ten thousand, and took ¹Sela by war, and called the name of it Joktheel, unto this day.

man of God, But what shall we do for the hundred talents which I have given to the ¹army of Israel? And the man of God answered, The LORD is able to give thee much more than this.

10 Then Amaziah separated them, *to wit*, the ¹army that was come to him out of Ephraim, to go home again: wherefore their anger was greatly kindled against Judah, and they returned home

11 in fierce anger. And Amaziah took courage, and led forth his people, and went to ²the Valley of Salt, and smote of the children of Seir ten thousand. And

12 *other* ten thousand did the children of Judah carry away alive, and brought them unto the top of ³the rock, and cast them down from the top of ³the rock, that they all were broken in pieces.

13 But ⁴the men of the army which Amaziah sent back, that they should not go with him to battle, fell upon the cities of Judah, from Samaria even unto Beth-horon, and smote of them three thousand, and took much spoil.

14 Now it came to pass, after that Amaziah was come from the slaughter of the Edomites, that he brought the gods of the children of Seir, and set them up to be his gods, and bowed down himself before them, and burned incense unto them.

15 Wherefore the anger of the LORD was kindled against Amaziah, and he sent unto him a prophet, which said unto him, Why hast thou sought after the gods of the people, which have not delivered their own people out

¹ Or, *the rock*

¹ Heb. *troop*.

² See 2 Kings xiv. 7.

³ Or, *Sela*

⁴ Heb. *the sons of the troop*.

- 8 Then Amaziah sent messengers to Jehoash, the son of Jehoahaz son of Jehu, king of Israel, saying, Come, let us look one another in the face.
- 9 And Jehoash the king of Israel sent to Amaziah king of Judah, saying, The ¹thistle that was in Lebanon sent to the cedar that was in Lebanon, saying, Give thy daughter to my son to wife: and there passed by a wild beast that was in Lebanon, and
- 10 trode down the thistle. Thou hast indeed smitten Edom, and thine heart hath lifted thee up: glory thereof, and abide at home; for why shouldst thou ²meddle to *thy* hurt, that thou shouldst fall, even thou, and Judah with
- 11 thee? But Amaziah would not hear. So Jehoash king of Israel went up; and he and Amaziah king of Judah looked one another in the face at Beth-shemesh, which
- 12 belongeth to Judah. And Judah was put to the worse before Israel; and they fled every man to his
- 13 tent. And Jehoash king of Israel took Amaziah king of Judah, the son of Jehoash the son of Ahaziah, at Beth-shemesh, and came to Jerusalem, and brake down the wall of Jerusalem from the gate of Ephraim unto the corner gate, four hundred cubits.

16 of thine hand? And it came to pass, as he talked with him, that *the king* said unto him, Have we made thee of the king's counsel? forbear; why shouldst thou be smitten? Then the prophet forbore, and said, I know that God hath determined to destroy thee, because thou hast done this, and hast not hearkened unto my counsel.

- 17 Then Amaziah king of Judah took advice, and sent to Joash, the son of Jehoahaz the son of Jehu, king of Israel, saying, Come, let us look one another in the
- 18 face. And Joash king of Israel sent to Amaziah king of Judah, saying, The ¹thistle that was in Lebanon sent to the cedar that was in Lebanon, saying, Give thy daughter to my son to wife: and there passed by a wild beast that was in Lebanon, and trode down
- 19 the thistle. Thou sayest, Lo, thou hast smitten Edom; and thine heart lifteth thee up to boast: abide now at home; why shouldst thou ²meddle to *thy* hurt, that thou shouldst fall, even thou, and Judah with thee?
- 20 But Amaziah would not hear; for it was of God, that he might deliver them into the hand of *their enemies*, because they had sought after the gods of Edom.
- 21 So Joash king of Israel went up; and he and Amaziah king of Judah looked one another in the face at Beth-shemesh, which
- 22 belongeth to Judah. And Judah was put to the worse before Israel; and they fled every man to his
- 23 tent. And Joash king of Israel took Amaziah king of Judah, the son of Joash the son of Jehoahaz, at Beth-shemesh, and brought

¹ Or, *thorn*² Or, *provoke calamity*¹ Or, *thorn*² Or, *provoke calamity*

- 14 And he took all the gold and silver, and all the vessels that were found in the house of the LORD, and in the treasures of the king's house, the hostages also, and returned to Samaria.
- 15 Now the rest of the acts of Jehoash which he did, and his might, and how he fought with Amaziah king of Judah, are they not written in the book of the chronicles of the kings of Israel? And Jehoash slept with his fathers, and was buried in Samaria with the kings of Israel; and Jeroboam his son reigned in his stead.
- 17 And Amaziah the son of Joash king of Judah lived after the death of Jehoash son of Jehoahaz king of Israel fifteen years. Now the rest of the acts of Amaziah, are they not written in the book of the chronicles of the kings of Judah? And they made a conspiracy against him in Jerusalem; and he fled to Lachish: but they sent after him to Lachish, and slew him there. And they brought him upon horses: and he was buried at Jerusalem with his fathers in the city of David.
- 21 And all the people of Judah took ¹Azariah, who was sixteen years old, and made him king in the room of his father Amaziah. He built Elath, and restored it to Judah, after that the king slept with his fathers.

- him to Jerusalem, and brake down the wall of Jerusalem from the gate of Ephraim unto ¹the corner gate, four hundred cubits.
- 24 And *he took* all the gold and silver, and all the vessels that were found in the house of God with ²Obed-edom, and the treasures of the king's house, the hostages also, and returned to Samaria.
- 25 And Amaziah the son of Joash king of Judah lived after the death of Joash son of Jehoahaz king of Israel fifteen years.
- 26 Now the rest of the acts of Amaziah, first and last, behold, are they not written in the book of the kings of Judah and Israel?
- 27 Now from the time that Amaziah did turn away from following the LORD they made a conspiracy against him in Jerusalem; and he fled to Lachish: but they sent after him to Lachish, and slew him there. And they brought him upon horses, and buried him with his fathers in the city of Judah.
- 26 And all the people of Judah took Uziah, who was sixteen years old, and made him king in the room of his father Amaziah.
- 2 He built Eloth, and restored it to Judah, after that the king slept with his fathers.

¹ In ch. xv. 13, *Uzziah*.

¹ The text has, *the gate that looketh*.

² See 1 Chr. xxvi. 15.

23 In the fifteenth year of Amaziah the son of Joash king of Judah Jeroboam the son of Joash king of Israel began to reign in Samaria,
 24 and reigned forty and one years. And he did that which was evil in the sight of the LORD: he departed not from all the sins of Jeroboam
 25 the son of Nebat, wherewith he made Israel to sin. He restored the border of Israel from the entering in of Hamath unto the sea of the Arabah, according to the word of the LORD, the God of Israel, which he spake by the hand of his servant Jonah the son of Amittai, the prophet,
 26 which was of Gath-hepher. For the LORD saw the affliction of Israel, that it was very bitter: for there was none shut up nor left at large,
 27 neither was there any helper for Israel. And the LORD said not that he would blot out the name of Israel from under heaven: but he
 28 saved them by the hand of Jeroboam the son of Joash. Now the rest of the acts of Jeroboam, and all that he did, and his might, how he warred, and how he recovered Damascus, and Hamath, *which had belonged to Judah*, for Israel, are they not written in the book of
 29 the chronicles of the kings of Israel? And Jeroboam slept with his fathers, even with the kings of Israel; and Zechariah his son reigned in his stead.

2 Kings 15. 1.

15 In the twenty and seventh year of Jeroboam king of Israel began ¹Azariah son of Amaziah king of Judah to reign.
 2 Sixteen years old was he when he began to reign; and he reigned two and fifty years in Jerusalem: and his mother's name was Jecoliah of Jerusalem. And he did that which was right in the eyes of the LORD, according to all that his
 4 father Amaziah had done. Howbeit the high places were not taken away: the people still sacrificed and burnt incense in the high places.

¹ In verses 13, 30, &c., *Uzziah*.

2 Chronicles 26. 3.

3 Sixteen years old was Uzziah when he began to reign; and he reigned fifty and two years in Jerusalem: and his mother's name was Jechiliah of Jerusalem. And he did that which was right in the eyes of the LORD, according to all that his
 5 father Amaziah had done. And he set himself to seek God in the days of Zechariah, who ¹had understanding in ²the vision of God: and as long as he sought the LORD, God made him to
 6 prosper. And he went forth and warred against the Philistines, and brake down the wall of Gath, and the wall of Jabneh, and the wall of Ashdod; and he built cities in *the country of Ashdod*, and among the Philistines.
 7 And God helped him against the

¹ Or, *gave instruction*

² Heb. *the seeing*. Many ancient authorities have, *the fear*.

Philistines, and against the Arabians that dwelt in Gur-baal, and
 8 the Meunim. And the Ammonites gave gifts to Uzziah: and his name spread abroad even to the entering in of Egypt; for he
 9 waxed exceeding strong. Moreover Uzziah built towers in Jerusalem at the corner gate, and at the valley gate, and at the turning of *the wall*, and
 10 fortified them. And he built towers in the wilderness, and hewed out many cisterns, for he had much cattle; in the lowland also, and in the ¹plain: *and he had* husbandmen and vinedressers in the mountains and in ²the fruitful fields; for
 11 he loved husbandry. Moreover Uzziah had an army of fighting men, that went out to war by bands, according to the number of their reckoning made by Jeiel the scribe and Maaseiah the officer, under the hand of Haniah, one of the king's captains.
 12 The whole number of the heads of fathers' *houses*, even the mighty men of valour, was two thousand
 13 and six hundred. And under their hand was ³a trained army, three hundred thousand and seven thousand and five hundred, that made war with mighty power, to help the king against
 14 the enemy. And Uzziah prepared for them, even for all the host, shields, and spears, and helmets, and coats of mail, and bows, and stones for slinging.
 15 And he made in Jerusalem engines, invented by cunning men, to be on the towers and upon the ⁴battlements, to shoot

¹ Or, *table land*² Or, *Carmel* See 1 Sam. xxv. 2.³ Or, *the power of an army*⁴ Or, *corner towers*

5 And the LORD smote the king, so that he was a leper unto the day of his death and dwelt in a ¹several house. And Jotham the king's son was over the household, judging the people of the land. Now

¹ Or, *lazar house*

arrows and great stones withal. And his name spread far abroad; for he was marvellously helped, till he was strong.

16 But when he was strong, his heart was lifted up ¹so that he did corruptly, and he trespassed against the LORD his God; for he went into the temple of the LORD to burn incense upon the
17 altar of incense. And Azariah the priest went in after him, and with him fourscore priests of the LORD, that were valiant men:
18 and they withstood Uzziah the king, and said unto him, It pertaineth not unto thee, Uzziah, to burn incense unto the LORD, but to the priests the sons of Aaron, that are consecrated to burn incense: go out of the sanctuary; for thou hast trespassed; neither shall it be for thine honour from
19 the LORD God. Then Uzziah was wroth; and he had a censer in his hand to burn incense; and while he was wroth with the priests, the leprosy ²brake forth in his forehead before the priests in the house of the LORD, beside
20 the altar of incense. And Azariah the chief priest, and all the priests, looked upon him, and, behold, he was leprous in his forehead, and they thrust him out quickly from thence; yea, himself hastened also to go out, because the LORD had smitten
21 him. And Uzziah the king was a leper unto the day of his death, and dwelt in a ³several house, being a leper; for he was cut off from the house of the LORD: and Jotham his son was over the king's house, judging the people
22 of the land. Now the rest of

¹ Or, *to his destruction*

² Heb. *rose* (as the sun).

³ Or, *lazar house*

the rest of the acts of **Azariah**, and all that he did, are they not written in the book of the chronicles of the kings of Judah? And **Azariah** slept with his fathers; and they buried him with his fathers in the city of David: and **Jotham** his son reigned in his stead.

the acts of **Uzziah**, first and last, did **Isaiah** the prophet, the son of **Amoz**, write. So **Uzziah** slept with his fathers; and they buried him with his fathers in the field of burial which belonged to the kings; for they said, He is a leper: and **Jotham** his son reigned in his stead.

2 Kings 15. 8.

- 8 In the thirty and eighth year of **Azariah** king of Judah did **Zechariah** the son of **Jeroboam** reign over Israel in Samaria six months.
 9 And he did that which was evil in the sight of the LORD, as his fathers had done: he departed not from the sins of **Jeroboam** the son of **Nebat**,
 10 wherewith he made Israel to sin. And **Shallum** the son of **Jabesh** conspired against him, and smote him before the people, and slew him,
 11 and reigned in his stead. Now the rest of the acts of **Zechariah**, behold, they are written in the book of the chronicles of the kings of
 12 Israel. This was the word of the LORD which he spake unto **Jehu**, saying, Thy sons to the fourth generation shall sit upon the throne of Israel. And so it came to pass.
 13 **Shallum** the son of **Jabesh** began to reign in the nine and thirtieth year of **Uzziah** king of Judah; and he reigned the space of a month in
 14 Samaria. And **Menahem** the son of **Gadi** went up from **Tirzah**, and came to Samaria, and smote **Shallum** the son of **Jabesh** in Samaria, and
 15 slew him, and reigned in his stead. Now the rest of the acts of **Shallum**, and his conspiracy which he made, behold, they are written in the book
 16 of the chronicles of the kings of Israel. Then **Menahem** smote **Tiphsah**, and all that were therein, and the borders thereof, from **Tirzah**: because they opened not to him, therefore he smote it; and all the women therein that were with child he ripped up.
 17 In the nine and thirtieth year of **Azariah** king of Judah began **Menahem** the son of **Gadi** to reign over Israel, and reigned ten years in
 18 Samaria. And he did that which was evil in the sight of the LORD: he departed not all his days from the sins of **Jeroboam** the son of **Nebat**,
 19 wherewith he made Israel to sin. There came against the land **Pul** the king of Assyria; and **Menahem** gave **Pul** a thousand talents of silver, that his hand might be with him to confirm the kingdom in his hand.
 20 And **Menahem** exacted the money of Israel, even of all the mighty men of wealth, of each man fifty shekels of silver, to give to the king of Assyria. So the king of Assyria turned back, and stayed not there in
 21 the land. Now the rest of the acts of **Menahem**, and all that he did, are they not written in the book of the chronicles of the kings of Israel?
 22 And **Menahem** slept with his fathers; and **Pekahiah** his son reigned in his stead.

- 23 In the fiftieth year of Azariah king of Judah **Pekahiah** the son of Menahem began to reign over Israel in Samaria, *and reigned* two years.
- 24 And he did that which was evil in the sight of the LORD: he departed not from the sins of Jeroboam the son of Nebat, wherewith he made
- 25 Israel to sin. And Pekah the son of Remaliah, his captain, conspired against him, and smote him in Samaria, in the 'castle of the king's house, with Argob and Arieah; and with him were fifty men of the
- 26 Gileadites: and he slew him, and reigned in his stead. Now the rest of the acts of Pekahiah, and all that he did, behold, they are written in the book of the chronicles of the kings of Israel.
- 27 In the two and fiftieth year of Azariah king of Judah **Pekah** the son of Remaliah began to reign over Israel in Samaria, *and reigned* twenty
- 28 years. And he did that which was evil in the sight of the LORD: he departed not from the sins of Jeroboam the son of Nebat, wherewith he
- 29 made Israel to sin. In the days of Pekah king of Israel came Tiglath-pileser king of Assyria, and took Ijon, and Abel-beth-maacah, and Janoah, and Kedesh, and Hazor, and Gilead, and Galilee, all the land
- 30 of Naphtali; and he carried them captive to Assyria. And **Hoshea** the son of Elah made a conspiracy against Pekah the son of Remaliah, and smote him, and slew him, and reigned in his stead, in the twentieth
- 31 year of Jotham the son of Uzziah. Now the rest of the acts of Pekah, and all that he did, behold, they are written in the book of the chronicles of the kings of Israel.

2 Kings 15. 32.

- 32 In the second year of Pekah son of Remaliah king of Israel began **Jotham** the son of Uzziah
- 33 king of Judah to reign. Five and twenty years old was he when he began to reign; and he reigned sixteen years in Jerusalem: and his mother's name was Jerusha the daughter of
- 34 Zadok. And he did that which was right in the eyes of the LORD: he did according to all that his
- 35 father Uzziah had done. Howbeit the high places were not taken away: the people still sacrificed and burned incense in the high places. He built the upper gate of the house of the LORD.

2 Chronicles 27. 1.

- 27 **Jotham** was twenty and five years old when he began to reign; and he reigned sixteen years in Jerusalem: and his mother's name was Jerushah the
- 2 daughter of Zadok. And he did that which was right in the eyes of the LORD, according to all that his father Uzziah had done: howbeit he entered not into the temple of the LORD. And the
- 3 people did yet corruptly. He built the upper gate of the house of the LORD, and on the wall of
- 4 Ophel he built much. Moreover he built cities in the hill country of Judah, and in the forests he
- 5 built castles and towers. He fought also with the king of the

¹ Or, *palace*

36 Now the rest of the acts of Jotham, and all that he did, are they not written in the book of the chronicles of the kings of
 37 Judah? In those days the LORD began to send against Judah Rezin the king of Syria, and Pekah the son of Remaliah.
 38 And Jotham slept with his fathers, and was buried with his fathers in the city of David his father: and Ahaz his son reigned in his stead.
 16 In the seventeenth year of Pekah the son of Remaliah Ahaz the son of Jotham king of Judah
 2 began to reign. Twenty years old was Ahaz when he began to reign; and he reigned sixteen years in Jerusalem: and he did not that which was right in the eyes of the LORD his God, like
 3 David his father. But he walked in the way of the kings of Israel, yea, and made his son to pass through the fire, according to the abominations of the heathen, whom the LORD cast out from before the children of Israel.
 4 And he sacrificed and burnt incense in the high places, and on the hills, and under every green
 5 tree. Then Rezin king of Syria and Pekah son of Remaliah king of Israel came up to Jerusalem to war: and they besieged Ahaz, but could not overcome him.

children of Ammon, and prevailed against them. And the children of Ammon gave him the same year an hundred talents of silver, and ten thousand 'measures of wheat, and ten thousand of barley. So much did the children of Ammon render unto him, in the second year also, and
 6 in the third. So Jotham became mighty, because he ordered his ways before the LORD his
 7 God. Now the rest of the acts of Jotham, and all his wars, and his ways, behold, they are written in the book of the kings of Israel
 8 and Judah. He was five and twenty years old when he began to reign, and reigned sixteen
 9 years in Jerusalem. And Jotham slept with his fathers, and they buried him in the city of David: and Ahaz his son reigned in his stead.
 28 Ahaz was twenty years old when he began to reign; and he reigned sixteen years in Jerusalem: and he did not that which was right in the eyes of the LORD, like David his father:
 2 but he walked in the ways of the kings of Israel, and made also molten images for the Baalim.
 3 Moreover he burnt incense in the valley of the son of Hinnom, and burnt his children in the fire, according to the abominations of the heathen, whom the LORD cast out before the children of
 4 Israel. And he sacrificed and burnt incense in the high places, and on the hills, and under every
 5 green tree. Wherefore the LORD his God delivered him into the hand of the king of Syria; and they smote him, and carried away of his a great multitude of captives, and brought them to Da-

¹ Heb. cors.

mascus. And he was also delivered into the hand of the king of Israel, who smote him with
 6 a great slaughter. For Pekah the son of Remaliah slew in Judah an hundred and twenty thousand in one day, all of them valiant men; because they had forsaken the LORD, the God of
 7 their fathers. And Zichri, a mighty man of Ephraim, slew Maaseiah the king's son, and Azrikam the ruler of the house, and Elkanah that was ¹next to the
 8 king. And the children of Israel carried away captive of their brethren two hundred thousand, women, sons, and daughters, and took also away much spoil from them, and brought the spoil to
 9 Samaria. But a prophet of the LORD was there, whose name was Oded: and he went out to meet the host that came to Samaria, and said unto them, Behold, because the LORD, the God of your fathers, was wroth with Judah, he hath delivered them into your hand, and ye have slain them in a rage which hath reached
 10 up unto heaven. And now ye purpose to keep under the children of Judah and Jerusalem for bondmen and bondwomen unto you: *but* are there not even with you ²trespasses of your own against the LORD your God?
 11 Now hear me therefore, and send back the captives, which ye have taken captive of your brethren: for the fierce wrath of the LORD
 12 is upon you. Then certain of the heads of the children of Ephraim, Azariah the son of Johanan, Berechiah the son of Meshillemoth, and Jehizkiah the son of Shallum, and Amasa the

¹ Heb. *second*.² Heb. *guiltinesses*.

6 At that time Rezin king of Syria recovered Elath to Syria, and drave the Jews from ¹Elath: and the ²Syrians came to Elath, and dwelt there, unto this day.
 7 So Ahaz sent messengers to Tiglath-pileser king of Assyria, saying, I am thy servant and thy son: come up, and save me out of the hand of the king of Syria, and out of the hand of the king of Israel, which rise up against
 8 me. And Ahaz took the silver and gold that was found in the house of the LORD, and in the treasures of the king's house, and sent it for a present to the king
 9 of Assyria. And the king of Assyria hearkened unto him: and the king of Assyria went up

son of Hadlai, stood up against them that came from the war,
 13 and said unto them, Ye shall not bring in the captives hither: for ye purpose that which will bring upon us ¹a trespass against the LORD, to add unto our sins and to our ¹trespass: for our ¹trespass is great, and there is fierce wrath
 14 against Israel. So the armed men left the captives and the spoil before the princes and all
 15 the congregation. And the men which have been expressed by name rose up, and took the captives, and with the spoil clothed all that were naked among them, and arrayed them, and shod them, and gave them to eat and to drink, and anointed them, and carried all the feeble of them upon asses, and brought them to Jericho, the city of palm trees, unto their brethren: then they returned to Samaria.

16 At that time did king Ahaz send unto the ²kings of Assyria
 17 to help him. For again the Edomites had come and smitten Judah, and carried away ³cap-
 18 tives. The Philistines also had invaded the cities of the lowland, and of the South of Judah, and had taken Beth-shemesh, and Aijalon, and Gederoth, and Soco with the ⁴towns thereof, and Timnah with the ⁴towns thereof, Gimzo also and the ⁴towns thereof: and they dwelt there.
 19 For the LORD brought Judah

¹ Heb. *Eloth*.

² According to another reading, *Edomites*.

¹ Or, *guilt*

² Many ancient authorities read, *king*.

³ Heb. *a captivity*.

⁴ Heb. *daughters*.

- against Damascus, and took it, and carried *the people of* it captive to Kir, and slew Rezin.
- 10 And king Ahaz went to Damascus to meet Tiglath-pileser king of Assyria, and saw the altar that was at Damascus: and king Ahaz sent to Urijah the priest the fashion of the altar, and the pattern of it, according to all the
- 11 workmanship thereof. And Urijah the priest built an altar: according to all that king Ahaz had sent from Damascus, so did Urijah the priest make it against king Ahaz came from Damascus.
- 12 And when the king was come from Damascus, the king saw the altar: and the king drew near unto the altar, and ¹offered
- 13 thereon. And he burnt his burnt offering and his meal offering, and poured his drink offering, and sprinkled the blood of ²his peace offerings, upon the altar.
- 14 And the brasen altar, which was before the LORD, he brought from the forefront of the house, from between his altar and the house of the LORD, and put it on the north side of his altar.
- 15 And king Ahaz commanded Urijah the priest, saying, Upon the great altar burn the morning burnt offering, and the evening meal offering, and the king's burnt offering, and his meal offering, with the burnt offering of all the people, of the land, and their meal offering, and their drink offerings; and sprinkle upon it all the blood of the burnt offering, and all the blood of the sacrifice: but the brasen altar shall be for me to
- 16 inquire by. Thus did Urijah

- low because of Ahaz king of Israel; for he had ¹dealt wantonly in Judah, and trespassed
- 20 sore against the LORD. And Tilgath-pilneser king of Assyria came ²unto him, and distressed him, but ³strengthened him not.
- 21 For Ahaz took away a portion out of the house of the LORD, and out of the house of the king and of the princes, and gave it unto the king of Assyria: but it
- 22 helped him not. And in the time ⁴of his distress did he trespass yet more against the LORD,
- 23 this same king Ahaz. For he sacrificed unto the gods of ⁵Damascus, which smote him: and he said, Because the gods of the kings of Syria helped them, *therefore* will I sacrifice to them, that they may help me. But they were the ruin of him, and of
- 24 all Israel. And Ahaz gathered together the vessels of the house of God, and cut in pieces the vessels of the house of God, and shut up the doors of the house of the LORD; and he made him altars in every corner of Jerusalem. And in every several city of Judah he made high places to burn incense unto other gods, and provoked to anger the LORD, the God of his fathers.

¹ Or, *went up unto it*² Heb. *the peace offerings which were*
*his*¹ Or, *cast away restraint*² Or, *against*³ Or, *prevailed not against him*⁴ Or, *that he distressed him*⁵ Heb. *Darmesek*.

the priest, according to all that
 17 king Ahaz commanded. And
 king Ahaz cut off the ¹borders
 of the bases, and removed the
 laver from off them; and took
 down the sea from off the brasen
 oxen that were under it, and put
 it upon a pavement of stone.
 18 And the ²covered way for the
 sabbath that they had built in
 the house, and the king's entry
 without, turned he ³unto the
 house of the LORD, because of
 19 the king of Assyria. Now the
 rest of the acts of Ahaz which
 he did, are they not written in
 the book of the chronicles of the
 20 kings of Judah? And Ahaz
 slept with his fathers, and was
 buried with his fathers in the city
 of David: and Hezekiah his
 son reigned in his stead.

26 Now the rest of his acts, and
 all his ways, first and last, behold,
 they are written in the book of
 the kings of Judah and Israel.
 27 And Ahaz slept with his fathers,
 and they buried him in the city,
 even in Jerusalem; for they
 brought him not into the se-
 pulchres of the kings of Israel:
 and Hezekiah his son reigned
 in his stead.

2 Kings 17. 1.

17 In the twelfth year of Ahaz king of Judah began Hoshea the son
 2 of Elah to reign in Samaria over Israel, *and reigned* nine years. And
 he did that which was evil in the sight of the LORD, yet not as the
 3 kings of Israel that were before him. Against him came up Shal-
 maneser king of Assyria; and Hoshea became his servant, and brought
 4 him presents. And the king of Assyria found conspiracy in Hoshea;
 for he had sent messengers to So king of Egypt, and offered no present
 to the king of Assyria, as he had done year by year: therefore the king
 5 of Assyria shut him up, and bound him in prison. Then the king of
 Assyria came up throughout all the land, and went up to Samaria, and
 6 besieged it three years. In the ninth year of Hoshea, the king of
 Assyria took Samaria, and carried Israel away unto Assyria, and placed
 them in Halah, and in Habor, *on* the river of Gozan, and in the cities
 7 of the Medes. And it was so, because the children of Israel had sinned
 against the LORD their God, which brought them up out of the land of
 Egypt from under the hand of Pharaoh king of Egypt, and had feared
 8 other gods, and walked in the statutes of the nations, whom the LORD
 cast out from before the children of Israel, and of the kings of Israel,
 9 which they ⁴made. And the children of Israel did secretly things that
 were not right against the LORD their God, and they built them high

¹ Or, *panels*² Or, *covered place*³ Or, *round*⁴ Or, *practised*

places in all their cities, from the tower of the watchmen to the fenced
 10 city. And they set them up ¹pillars and Asherim upon every high hill,
 11 and under every green tree: and there they burnt incense in all the
 high places, as did the nations whom the LORD carried away before
 12 them; and wrought wicked things to provoke the LORD to anger: and
 they served idols, whereof the LORD had said unto them, Ye shall not
 13 do this thing. Yet the LORD testified unto Israel, and unto Judah, by
 the hand of every prophet, and of every seer, saying, Turn ye from your
 evil ways, and keep my commandments and my statutes, according to
 all the law which I commanded your fathers, and which I sent to you
 14 by the hand of my servants the prophets. Notwithstanding they would
 not hear, but hardened their neck, like to the neck of their fathers, who
 15 believed not in the LORD their God. And they rejected his statutes,
 and his covenant that he made with their fathers, and his testimonies
 which he testified unto them; and they followed vanity, and became
 vain, and *went* after the nations that were round about them, concern-
 ing whom the LORD had charged them that they should not do like
 16 them. And they forsook all the commandments of the LORD their God,
 and made them molten images, even two calves, and made an Asherah,
 17 and worshipped all the host of heaven, and served Baal. And they
 caused their sons and their daughters to pass through the fire, and used
 divination and enchantments, and sold themselves to do that which was
 18 evil in the sight of the LORD, to provoke him to anger. Therefore the
 LORD was very angry with Israel, and removed them out of his sight:
 19 there was none left but the tribe of Judah only. Also Judah kept not
 the commandments of the LORD their God, but walked in the statutes
 20 of Israel which they ²made. And the LORD rejected all the seed of
 Israel, and afflicted them, and delivered them into the hand of spoilers,
 21 until he had cast them out of his sight. For he rent Israel from the
 house of David; and they made Jeroboam the son of Nebat king: and
 Jeroboam ³drew Israel from following the LORD, and made them sin a
 22 great sin. And the children of Israel walked in all the sins of Jeroboam
 23 which he did; they departed not from them; until the LORD removed
 Israel out of his sight, as he spake by the hand of all his servants the
 prophets. So Israel was carried away out of their own land to Assyria,
 unto this day.

24 And the king of Assyria brought men from Babylon, and from
 Cuthah, and from Avva, and from Hamath and Sepharvaim, and
 placed them in the cities of Samaria instead of the children of Israel:
 25 and they possessed Samaria, and dwelt in the cities thereof. And so it
 was, at the beginning of their dwelling there, that they feared not the
 LORD: therefore the LORD sent lions among them, which killed some
 26 of them. Wherefore they spake to the king of Assyria, saying, The
 nations which thou hast carried away, and placed in the cities of
 Samaria, know not the manner of the God of the land: therefore he
 hath sent lions among them, and, behold, they slay them, because they
 27 know not the manner of the God of the land. Then the king of

¹ Or, *obelisks*² Or, *practised*³ According to another reading, *drew Israel away.*

Assyria commanded, saying, Carry thither one of the priests whom ye brought from thence; and let them go and dwell there, and let him
 28 teach them the manner of the God of the land. So one of the priests whom they had carried away from Samaria came and dwelt in Beth-el,
 29 and taught them how they should fear the LORD. Howbeit every nation made gods of their own, and put them in the houses of the high places which the Samaritans had made, every nation in their cities
 30 wherein they dwelt. And the men of Babylon made Succoth-benoth, and the men of Cuth made Nergal, and the men of Hamath made
 31 Ashima, and the Avvites made Nibhaz and Tartak, and the Sepharvites burnt their children in the fire to Adrammelech and Anammelech, the
 32 'gods of Sepharvaim. So they feared the LORD, and made unto them from among themselves priests of the high places, which sacrificed for
 33 them in the houses of the high places. They feared the LORD, and served their own gods, after the manner of the nations from among
 34 whom they had been carried away. Unto this day they do after the former manners: they fear not the LORD, neither do they after their statutes, or after their ordinances, or after the law or after the commandment which the LORD commanded the children of Jacob, whom he
 35 named Israel; with whom the LORD had made a covenant, and charged them, saying, Ye shall not fear other gods, nor bow yourselves to them,
 36 nor serve them, nor sacrifice to them: but the LORD, who brought you up out of the land of Egypt with great power and with a stretched out arm, him shall ye fear, and unto him shall ye bow yourselves, and to
 37 him shall ye sacrifice: and the statutes and the ordinances, and the law and the commandment, which he wrote for you, ye shall observe to do
 38 for evermore; and ye shall not fear other gods: and the covenant that I have made with you ye shall not forget; neither shall ye fear other
 39 gods: but the LORD your God shall ye fear; and he shall deliver you
 40 out of the hand of all your enemies. Howbeit they did not hearken,
 41 but they did after their former manner. So these nations feared the LORD, and served their graven images; their children likewise, and their children's children, as did their fathers, so do they unto this day.

2 Kings 18. 1.

18 Now it came to pass in the third year of Hoshea son of Elah king of Israel, that Hezekiah the son of Ahaz king of Judah
 2 began to reign. Twenty and five years old was he when he began to reign; and he reigned twenty and nine years in Jerusalem: and his mother's name was Abi the daughter of Zechariah.

2 Chronicles 29. 1.

29 Hezekiah began to reign when he was five and twenty years old; and he reigned nine and twenty years in Jerusalem: and his mother's name was Abijah the daughter of Zechariah.

¹ Or, *god*

3 And he did that which was right in the eyes of the LORD, according to all that David his father
4 had done. He removed the high places, and brake the pillars, and cut down the Asherah: and he brake in pieces the brasen serpent that Moses had made; for unto those days the children of Israel did burn incense to it; and ¹he called it ²Nehushtan.
5 He trusted in the LORD, the God of Israel; so that after him was none like him among all the kings of Judah, nor *among*
6 *them* that were before him. For he clave to the LORD, he departed not from following him, but kept his commandments, which the LORD commanded Moses.
7 And the LORD was with him; whithersoever he went forth he prospered: and he rebelled against the king of Assyria,
8 and served him not. He smote the Philistines unto Gaza and the borders thereof, from the tower of the watchmen to the fenced city.

¹ Or, *it was called*

² That is, *A piece of brass.*

2 And he did that which was right in the eyes of the LORD, according to all that David his
3 father had done. He in the first year of his reign, in the first month, opened the doors of the house of the LORD, and repaired
4 them. And he brought in the priests and the Levites, and gathered them together into the
5 broad place on the east, and said unto them, Hear me, ye Levites; now sanctify yourselves, and sanctify the house of the LORD, the God of your fathers, and carry forth the filthiness out
6 of the holy place. For our fathers have trespassed, and done that which was evil in the sight of the LORD our God, and have forsaken him, and have turned away their faces from the habitation of the LORD, and turned their backs.
7 Also they have shut up the doors of the porch, and put out the lamps, and have not burned incense nor offered burnt offerings in the holy place unto
8 the God of Israel. Wherefore the wrath of the LORD was upon Judah and Jerusalem, and he hath delivered them to be ¹tossed to and fro, to be an astonishment, and an hissing, as ye see with
9 your eyes. For, lo, our fathers have fallen by the sword, and our sons and our daughters and our wives are in captivity for
10 this. Now it is in mine heart to make a covenant with the LORD, the God of Israel, that his fierce anger may turn away
11 from us. My sons, be not now negligent: for the LORD hath chosen you to stand before him, to minister unto him, and that ye should be his ministers, and burn incense.

¹ Or, *a terror*

12 Then the Levites arose, Mahath the son of Amasai, and Joel the son of Azariah, of the sons of the Kohathites: and of the sons of Merari, Kish the son of Abdi, and Azariah the son of Jehallelel: and of the
13 Gershonites, Joah the son of Zimmah, and Eden the son of Joah: and of the sons of Elizaphan, Shimri and Jeuel: and of the sons of Asaph,
14 Zechariah and Mattaniah: and of the sons of Heman, Jehuel and
15 Shimei: and of the sons of Jeduthun, Shemaiah and Uzziel. And they gathered their brethren, and sanctified themselves, and went in, according to the commandment of the king by the words of the LORD,
16 to cleanse the house of the LORD. And the priests went in unto the inner part of the house of the LORD, to cleanse it, and brought out all the uncleanness that they found in the temple of the LORD into the court of the house of the LORD. And the Levites took it, to carry it
17 out abroad to the brook Kidron. Now they began on the first *day* of the first month to sanctify, and on the eighth day of the month came they to the porch of the LORD; and they sanctified the house of the LORD in eight days: and on the sixteenth day of the first month they
18 made an end. Then they went in to **Hezekiah** the king within *the palace*, and said, We have cleansed all the house of the LORD, and the altar of burnt offering, with all the vessels thereof, and the table of
19 shewbread, with all the vessels thereof. Moreover all the vessels, which king Ahaz in his reign did cast away when he trespassed, have we prepared and sanctified; and, behold, they are before the altar of the LORD.

20 Then Hezekiah the king arose early, and gathered the princes of the
21 city, and went up to the house of the LORD. And they brought seven bullocks, and seven rams, and seven lambs, and seven he-goats, for a sin offering for the kingdom and for the sanctuary and for Judah. And he commanded the priests the sons of Aaron to offer them on the altar
22 of the LORD. So they killed the bullocks, and the priests received the blood, and sprinkled it on the altar: and they killed the rams, and sprinkled the blood upon the altar: they killed also the lambs, and
23 sprinkled the blood upon the altar. And they brought near the he-goats for the sin offering before the king and the congregation;
24 and they laid their hands upon them: and the priests killed them, and they made a sin offering with their blood upon the altar, to make atonement for all Israel: for the king commanded *that* the burnt
25 offering and the sin offering *should be made* for all Israel. And he set the Levites in the house of the LORD with cymbals, with psalteries, and with harps, according to the commandment of David, and of Gad the king's seer, and Nathan the prophet: for the commandment was
26 of the LORD by his prophets. And the Levites stood with the instruments of David, and the priests with the trumpets. And Hezekiah
27 commanded to offer the burnt offering upon the altar. And when the burnt offering began, the song of the LORD began also, and the
28 trumpets, together with the instruments of David king of Israel. And all the congregation worshipped, and the singers sang, and the trumpeters sounded; all this *continued* until the burnt offering was finished.
29 And when they had made an end of offering, the king and all that
30 were present with him bowed themselves and worshipped. Moreover

Hezekiah the king and the princes commanded the Levites to sing praises unto the LORD with the words of David, and of Asaph the seer. And they sang praises with gladness, and they bowed their heads
 31 and worshipped. Then Hezekiah answered and said, Now ye have
 1 consecrated yourselves unto the LORD, come near and bring sacrifices and thank offerings into the house of the LORD. And the congregation brought in sacrifices and thank offerings; and as many as were of a
 32 willing heart brought burnt offerings. And the number of the burnt offerings, which the congregation brought, was threescore and ten bullocks, an hundred rams, and two hundred lambs: all these were
 33 for a burnt offering to the LORD. And the consecrated things were six
 34 hundred oxen and three thousand sheep. But the priests were too few, so that they could not flay all the burnt offerings: wherefore their brethren the Levites did help them, till the work was ended, and until the priests had sanctified themselves: for the Levites were more upright
 35 in heart to sanctify themselves than the priests. And also the burnt offerings were in abundance, with the fat of the peace offerings, and with the drink offerings for every burnt offering. So the service of the
 36 house of the LORD was set in order. And Hezekiah rejoiced, and all the people, because of that which God had prepared for the people: for the thing was done suddenly.
 30 And Hezekiah sent to all Israel and Judah, and wrote letters also to Ephraim and Manasseh, that they should come to the house of the LORD at Jerusalem, to keep the passover unto the LORD, the God of Israel.
 2 For the king had taken counsel, and his princes, and all the congregation in Jerusalem, to keep the passover in the second month. For
 3 they could not keep it at that time, because the priests had not sanctified themselves in sufficient number, neither had the people
 4 gathered themselves together to Jerusalem. And the thing was right
 5 in the eyes of the king and of all the congregation. So they established a decree to make proclamation throughout all Israel, from Beer-sheba even to Dan, that they should come to keep the passover unto the LORD, the God of Israel, at Jerusalem: for they had not kept it ² in
 6 great numbers in such sort as it is written. So the posts went with the letters from the king and his princes throughout all Israel and Judah, and according to the commandment of the king, saying, Ye children of Israel, turn again unto the LORD, the God of Abraham, Isaac, and Israel, that he may return to the remnant that are escaped of you out
 7 of the hand of the kings of Assyria. And be not ye like your fathers, and like your brethren, which trespassed against the LORD, the God of
 8 their fathers, so that he gave them up ³ to desolation, as ye see. Now be ye not stiffnecked, as your fathers were; but ⁴ yield yourselves unto the LORD, and enter into his sanctuary, which he hath sanctified for ever, and serve the LORD your God, that his fierce anger may turn
 9 away from you. For if ye turn again unto the LORD, your brethren and your children shall find compassion before them that led them captive,

¹ Heb. filled your hand.

² Or, of a long time

³ Or, to be an astonishment

⁴ Heb. give the hand.

and shall come again into this land : for the LORD your God is gracious and merciful, and will not turn away his face from you, if ye return
 10 unto him. So the posts passed from city to city through the country of Ephraim and Manasseh, even unto Zebulun : but they laughed them
 11 to scorn, and mocked them. Nevertheless divers of Asher and Manasseh and of Zebulun humbled themselves, and came to Jerusalem. Also in
 12 Judah was the hand of God to give them one heart, to do the commandment of the king and of the princes by the word of the LORD. And
 13 there assembled at Jerusalem much people to keep the feast of unleavened bread in the second month, a very great congregation. And
 14 they arose and took away the altars that were in Jerusalem, and all the ¹altars for incense took they away, and cast them into the brook
 15 Kidron. Then they killed the passover on the fourteenth *day* of the second month : and the priests and the Levites were ashamed, and sanctified themselves, and brought burnt offerings into the house of the
 16 LORD. And they stood in their place after their order, according to the law of Moses the man of God : the priests sprinkled the blood, *which*
 17 *they received* of the hand of the Levites. For there were many in the congregation that had not sanctified themselves : therefore the Levites had the charge of killing the passovers for every one that was not clean,
 18 to sanctify them unto the LORD. For a multitude of the people, even many of Ephraim and Manasseh, Issachar and Zebulun, had not cleansed themselves, yet did they eat the passover otherwise than it is written. For Hezekiah had prayed for them, saying, The good
 19 LORD pardon ²every one that setteth his heart to seek God, the LORD, the God of his fathers, though *he be not cleansed* according to the purification of the sanctuary. And the LORD hearkened to Hezekiah, and
 20 healed the people. And the children of Israel that were present at Jerusalem kept the feast of unleavened bread seven days with great gladness : and the Levites and the priests praised the LORD day by
 21 day, *singing* with loud instruments unto the LORD. And Hezekiah spake comfortably unto all the Levites that were well skilled *in the service* of the LORD. So they did eat throughout the feast for the seven
 22 days, offering sacrifices of peace offerings, and ³making confession to the LORD, the God of their fathers. And the whole congregation took
 23 counsel to keep other seven days : and they kept *other* seven days with gladness. For Hezekiah king of Judah did give to the congregation for
 24 offerings a thousand bullocks and seven thousand sheep ; and the princes gave to the congregation a thousand bullocks and ten thousand
 25 sand sheep : and a great number of priests sanctified themselves. And all the congregation of Judah, with the priests and the Levites, and all the congregation that came out of Israel, and the strangers that came
 26 out of the land of Israel, and that dwelt in Judah, rejoiced. So there was great joy in Jerusalem : for since the time of Solomon the son of
 27 David king of Israel there was not the like in Jerusalem. Then the priests the Levites arose and blessed the people : and their voice was

¹ Or, *vessels*² Or, *him that setteth his whole heart*³ Or, *giving thanks*

heard, and their prayer came up to his holy habitation, even unto heaven.

- 31 Now when all this was finished, all Israel that were present went out to the cities of Judah, and brake in pieces the ¹pillars, and hewed down the Asherim, and brake down the high places and the altars out of all Judah and Benjamin, in Ephraim also and Manasseh, until they had destroyed them all. Then all the children of Israel returned, every man
2 to his possession, into their own cities. And Hezekiah appointed the courses of the priests and the Levites after their courses, every man according to his service, both the priests and the Levites, for burnt offerings and for peace offerings, to minister, and to give thanks, and
3 to praise in the gates of the camp of the LORD. *He appointed* also the king's portion of his substance for the burnt offerings, *to wit*, for the morning and evening burnt offerings, and the burnt offerings for the sabbaths, and for the new moons, and for the set feasts, as it is written
4 in the law of the LORD. Moreover he commanded the people that dwelt in Jerusalem to give the portion of the priests and the Levites,
5 that they might ²give themselves to the law of the LORD. And as soon as the commandment came abroad, the children of Israel gave in abundance the firstfruits of corn, wine, and oil, and honey, and of all the increase of the field; and the tithe of all things brought they in
6 abundantly. And the children of Israel and Judah, that dwelt in the cities of Judah, they also brought in the tithe of oxen and sheep, and the tithe of dedicated things which were consecrated unto the LORD
7 their God, and laid them by heaps. In the third month they began to lay the foundation of the heaps, and finished them in the seventh month.
8 And when Hezekiah and the princes came and saw the heaps, they
9 blessed the LORD, and his people Israel. Then Hezekiah questioned
10 with the priests and the Levites concerning the heaps. And Azariah the chief priest, of the house of Zadok, answered him and said, Since *the people* began to bring the oblations into the house of the LORD, we have eaten and had enough, and have left plenty: for the LORD hath
11 blessed his people; and that which is left is this great store. Then Hezekiah commanded to prepare chambers in the house of the LORD;
12 and they prepared them. And they brought in the oblations and the tithes and the dedicated things faithfully: and over them Conaniah the
13 Levite was ruler, and Shimei his brother was second. And Jehiel, and Azaziah, and Nahath, and Asahel, and Jerimoth, and Jozabad, and Eliel, and Ismachiah, and Mahath, and Benaiah, were overseers under the hand of Conaniah and Shimei his brother, by the appointment of
14 Hezekiah the king, and Azariah the ruler of the house of God. And Kore the son of Imnah the Levite, the porter at the east *gate*, was over the freewill offerings of God, to distribute the oblations of the LORD,
15 and the most holy things. And under him were Eden, and Miniamin, and Jeshua, and Shemaiah, Amariah, and Shecaniah, in the cities of the priests, in their ³set office, to give to their brethren by courses, as well
16 to the great as to the small: beside them that were reckoned by genea-

¹ Or, obelisks

² Heb. *be strong in*.

³ Or, *trust*

logy of males, from three years old and upward, even every one that entered into the house of the LORD, ¹ as the duty of every day required, 17 for their service in their charges according to their courses; and them that were reckoned by genealogy of the priests by their fathers' houses, and the Levites from twenty years old and upward, in their charges by 18 their courses; ² and them that were reckoned by genealogy of all their little ones, their wives, and their sons, and their daughters, through all the congregation: for in their ³ set office they sanctified themselves in 19 holiness: also for the sons of Aaron the priests, which were in the fields of the suburbs of their cities, in every several city, there were men that were expressed by name, to give portions to all the males among the priests, and to all that were reckoned by genealogy among the Levites. 20 And thus did Hezekiah throughout all Judah; and he wrought that which was good and right and ⁴ faithful before the LORD his God. 21 And in every work that he began in the service of the house of God, and in the law, and in the commandments, to seek his God, he did it with all his heart, and prospered.

2 Kings 18. 9.

9 And it came to pass in the fourth year of king Hezekiah, which was the seventh year of Hoshea son of Elah king of Israel, that Shalmaneser 10 king of Assyria came up against Samaria, and besieged it. And at the end of three years they took it: even in the sixth year of Hezekiah, which was the ninth year of Hoshea king of Israel, Samaria was taken. 11 And the king of Assyria carried Israel away unto Assyria, and put them in Halah, and in Habor, *on* the river of Gozan, and in the cities of the 12 Medes: because they obeyed not the voice of the LORD their God, but transgressed his covenant, even all that Moses the servant of the LORD commanded, and would not hear it, nor do it.

¹ Or, *for his daily portion*² Or, *even to give to them &c.*³ Or, *trust.*⁴ Heb. *faithfulness.*

13 Now in the fourteenth year of king Hezekiah did ¹Sennacherib king of Assyria come up against all the fenced cities of Judah, and took them. And Hezekiah king of Judah sent to the king of Assyria to Lachish, saying, I have offended; return from me: that which thou puttest on me will I bear. And the king of Assyria appointed unto Hezekiah king of Judah three hundred talents of silver and 15 thirty talents of gold. And Hezekiah gave *him* all the silver that was found in the house of the LORD, and in the treasures 16 of the king's house. At that time did Hezekiah cut off *the gold from* the doors of the temple of the LORD, and *from* the ²pillars which Hezekiah king of Judah had overlaid, and gave it to the king of Assyria.

¹ Heb. *Sanherib*.

² Or, *door posts*

[The narrative of 2 Kings, 18—20 is reproduced, with little variation, in Isaiah, 36—39. Hezekiah's song, in the 38th chapter, is the only important addition.]

32 After these things, and this faithfulness, Sennacherib king of Assyria came, and entered into Judah, and encamped against the fenced cities, and thought ²to win them for himself. And when Hezekiah saw that Sennacherib was come, and that ³he was purposed to fight against 3 Jerusalem, he took counsel with his princes and his mighty men to stop the waters of the fountains which were without the 4 city; and they helped him. So there was gathered much people together, and they stopped all the fountains, and the brook that flowed through the midst of the land, saying, Why should the kings of Assyria come, and find 5 much water? And he took courage, and built up all the wall that was broken down, and ⁴raised *it* up to the towers, and ⁴the other wall without, and strengthened Millo *in* the city of David, and made weapons 6 and shields in abundance. And he set captains of war over the people, and gathered them together to him in the broad place at the gate of the city, and spake 7 comfortably to them, saying, Be strong and of a good courage, be not afraid nor dismayed for the king of Assyria, nor for all the multitude that is with him: for ⁵there is a greater with us than 8 with him: with him is an arm of flesh; but with us is the LORD our God to help us, and to fight our battles. And the people rested themselves upon the

¹ Heb. *to break them up*.

² Heb. *his face was to fight*.

³ Or, *heightened the towers* Or, *went up upon the towers* The Vulgate has, *built towers thereon*.

⁴ Or, *another*

⁵ Or, *there be more*

- 17 And the king of Assyria sent ¹Tartan and ¹Rabsaris and ¹Rabshakeh from Lachish to king Hezekiah with a great army unto Jerusalem. And they went up and came to Jerusalem. And when they were come up, they came and stood by the conduit of the upper pool, which is in the high way of the fuller's field.
- 18 And when they had called to the king, there came out to them Eliakim the son of Hilkiah, which was over the household, and Shebna the ²scribe, and Joah the son of Asaph the ³recorder.
- 19 And Rabshakeh said unto them, Say ye now to Hezekiah, Thus saith the great king, the king of Assyria, What confidence is this wherein thou trustest? Thou sayest, but they are but ⁴vain words, *There is* counsel and strength for the war. Now on whom dost thou trust, that thou
- 21 hast rebelled against me? Now, behold, thou trustest upon the staff of this bruised reed, even upon Egypt; whereon if a man lean, it will go into his hand, and pierce it: so is Pharaoh king of Egypt unto all that trust on
- 22 him. But if ye say unto me, We trust in the LORD our God: is not that he, whose high places and whose altars Hezekiah hath taken away, and hath said to Judah and to Jerusalem, Ye shall worship before this altar in Jerusalem? Now therefore, I pray thee, ⁵give pledges to my master the king of Assyria, and I will
- 23

words of Hezekiah king of Judah.

- 9 After this did Sennacherib king of Assyria send his servants to Jerusalem, (now he was before Lachish, and all his power with him,) unto Hezekiah king of Judah, and unto all Judah that were at Jerusalem, saying,
- 10 Thus saith Sennacherib king of Assyria, Whereon do ye trust, that ye abide ¹the siege in Jerusalem? Doth not Hezekiah persuade you, to give you over to die by famine and by thirst, saying, The LORD our God shall deliver us out of the hand of the
- 11 king of Assyria? Hath not the same Hezekiah taken away his
- 12

¹ Or, *in the strong hold*

¹ The titles of Assyrian officers.

² Or, *secretary*

³ Or, *chronicler*

⁴ Heb. *a word of the lips.*

⁵ Or, *make a wager with*

give thee two thousand horses, if thou be able on thy part to set
 24 riders upon them. How then canst thou turn away the face of one captain of the least of my master's servants, and put thy trust on Egypt for chariots and
 25 for horsemen? Am I now come up without the LORD against this place to destroy it? The LORD said unto me, Go up against this land, and destroy it.
 26 Then said Eliakim the son of Hilkiah, and Shebnah, and Joah, unto Rabshakeh, Speak, I pray thee, to thy servants in the ¹Syrian language; for we understand it: and speak not with us in the Jews' language, in the ears of the people that are on the
 27 wall. But Rabshakeh said unto them, Hath my master sent me to thy master, and to thee, to speak these words? *hath he not sent me* to the men which sit on the wall, to eat their own dung, and to drink their own water
 28 with you? Then Rabshakeh stood, and cried with a loud voice in the Jews' language, and spake, saying, Hear ye the word of the great king, the king of
 29 Assyria. Thus saith the king, Let not **Hezekiah** deceive you; for he shall not be able to deliver
 30 you out of his hand: neither let **Hezekiah** make you trust in the LORD, saying, The LORD will surely deliver us, and this city shall not be given into the hand of the king of Assyria.
 31 Hearken not to Hezekiah: for thus saith the king of Assyria, ²Make your peace with me, and come out to me; and eat ye every one of his vine, and every one of his fig tree,

high places and his altars, and commanded Judah and Jerusalem, saying, Ye shall worship before one altar, and upon it
 13 shall ye burn incense? Know ye not what I and my fathers have done unto all the peoples of the lands? Were the gods of the nations of the lands any ways able to deliver their land
 14 out of mine hand? Who was there among all the gods of those nations which my fathers ¹utterly destroyed, that could deliver his people out of mine hand, that your God should be able to deliver you out of mine hand?
 15 Now therefore let not **Hezekiah** deceive you, nor persuade you on this manner, neither believe ye him: for no god of any nation or kingdom was able to deliver his people out of mine hand, and out of the hand of my fathers: how much less shall your ²God deliver you out of
 16 mine hand? And his servants spake yet more against the LORD God, and against his
 17 servant **Hezekiah**. He wrote also ³letters, to rail on the LORD, the God of Israel, and to speak against him, saying, As the gods of the nations of the lands, which have not delivered their people out of mine hand, so shall not the God of **Hezekiah** deliver his
 18 people out of mine hand. And they cried with a loud voice in the Jews' language unto the people of Jerusalem that were on the wall, to affright them, and to trouble them; that they might
 19 take the city. And they spake of the God of Jerusalem, as of the gods of the peoples of the

¹ Heb. *Aramean*.² Heb. *Make with me a blessing*.¹ Heb. *devoted*.² Or, *gods*³ Or, *a letter*

and drink ye every one the
 32 waters of his own cistern; until
 I come and take you away to a
 land like your own land, a land
 of corn and wine, a land of bread

earth, which are the work of
 20 men's hands. And Hezekiah
 the king, and Isaiah the prophet
 the son of Amoz, prayed because
 of this, and cried to heaven.

2 Kings 18. 32.

and vineyards, a land of oil olive and of honey, that ye may live, and not
 die: and hearken not unto Hezekiah, when he persuadeth you, saying,
 33 The LORD will deliver us. Hath any of the gods of the nations ever
 34 delivered his land out of the hand of the king of Assyria? Where are
 the gods of Hamath, and of Arpad? where are the gods of Sepharvaim,
 of Hena, and Ivvah? have they delivered Samaria out of my hand?
 35 Who are they among all the gods of the countries, that have delivered
 their country out of my hand, that the LORD should deliver Jerusalem
 36 out of my hand? But the people held their peace, and answered him
 not a word: for the king's commandment was, saying, Answer him not.
 37 Then came Eliakim the son of Hilkiah, which was over the household,
 and Shebna the scribe, and Joah the son of Asaph the recorder, to
 Hezekiah with their clothes rent, and told him the words of Rabshakeh.
 19 And it came to pass, when king Hezekiah heard it, that he rent his
 clothes, and covered himself with sackcloth, and went into the house
 2 of the LORD. And he sent Eliakim, which was over the household,
 and Shebna the scribe, and the elders of the priests, covered with sack-
 3 cloth, unto Isaiah the prophet the son of Amoz. And they said unto
 him, Thus saith Hezekiah, This day is a day of trouble, and of rebuke,
 and of contumely: for the children are come to the birth, and there is
 4 not strength to bring forth. It may be the LORD thy God will hear all
 the words of Rabshakeh, 'whom the king of Assyria his master hath
 sent to reproach the living God, and will rebuke the words which the
 LORD thy God hath heard: wherefore lift up thy prayer for the rem-
 5 nant that is left. So the servants of king Hezekiah came to Isaiah.
 6 And Isaiah said unto them, Thus shall ye say to your master, Thus saith
 the LORD, Be not afraid of the words that thou hast heard, wherewith
 7 the servants of the king of Assyria have blasphemed me. Behold, I
 will put a spirit in him, and he shall hear a rumour, and shall return to
 his own land; and I will cause him to fall by the sword in his own land.
 8 So Rabshakeh returned, and found the king of Assyria warring against
 9 Libnah: for he had heard that he was departed from Lachish. And
 when he heard say of Tirhakah king of Ethiopia, Behold, he is come
 out to fight against thee: he sent messengers again unto Hezekiah,
 10 saying, Thus shall ye speak to Hezekiah king of Judah, saying, Let not
 thy God in whom thou trustest deceive thee, saying, Jerusalem shall not
 11 be given into the hand of the king of Assyria. Behold, thou hast heard
 what the kings of Assyria have done to all lands, by ²destroying them
 12 utterly: and shalt thou be delivered? Have the gods of the nations

¹ Or, *wherewith the king of Assyria hath sent him*

² Heb. *devoting them.*

delivered them, which my fathers have destroyed, Gozan, and Haran,
 13 and Rezep, and the children of Eden which were in Telassar? Where
 is the king of Hamath, and the king of Arpad, and the king of the city
 14 of Sepharvaim, of Hena, and Ivvah? And Hezekiah received the
 letter from the hand of the messengers, and read it: and Hezekiah
 went up unto the house of the LORD, and spread it before the LORD.
 15 And Hezekiah prayed before the LORD, and said, O LORD, the God of
 Israel, that 'sittest upon the cherubim, thou art the God, even thou
 alone, of all the kingdoms of the earth; thou hast made heaven and
 16 earth. Incline thine ear, O LORD, and hear; open thine eyes, O
 LORD, and see: and hear the words of Sennacherib, wherewith he
 17 hath sent him to reproach the living God. Of a truth, LORD, the
 18 kings of Assyria have laid waste the nations and their lands, and have
 cast their gods into the fire: for they were no gods, but the work of
 men's hands, wood and stone; therefore they have destroyed them.
 19 Now therefore, O LORD our God, save thou us, I beseech thee, out of
 his hand, that all the kingdoms of the earth may know ²that thou art
 the LORD God, even thou only.
 20 Then Isaiah the son of Amoz sent to Hezekiah, saying, Thus saith
 the LORD, the God of Israel, Whereas thou hast prayed to me against
 21 Sennacherib king of Assyria, I have heard *thee*. This is the word that
 the LORD hath spoken concerning him: The virgin daughter of Zion
 hath despised thee and laughed thee to scorn; the daughter of Jerusalem
 22 hath shaken her head ³at thee. Whom hast thou reproached and
 blasphemed? and against whom hast thou exalted thy voice and lifted
 23 up thine eyes on high? *even* against the Holy One of Israel. By thy
 messengers thou hast reproached the Lord, and hast said, With the
⁴multitude of my chariots am I come up to the height of the mountains,
 to the innermost parts of Lebanon; and I will cut down the tall cedars
 thereof, and the choice ⁵fir trees thereof: and I will enter into his
 24 farthest lodging place, the forest of his fruitful field. I have digged and
 drunk strange waters, and with the sole of my feet will I dry up all the
 25 rivers of ⁶Egypt. Hast thou not heard how I have done it long ago,
 and formed it of ancient times? now have I brought it to pass, that
 26 thou shouldest be to lay waste fenced cities into ruinous heaps. There-
 fore their inhabitants were of small power, they were dismayed and
 confounded; they were as the grass of the field, and as the green herb,
 as the grass on the housetops, and as corn blasted before it be grown
 27 up. But I know thy sitting down, and thy going out, and thy coming
 28 in, and thy raging against me. Because of thy raging against me, and
 for that ⁷thine arrogancy is come up into mine ears, therefore will I put
 my hook in thy nose, and my bridle in thy lips, and I will turn thee
 29 back by the way by which thou camest. And this shall be the sign
 unto thee: ye shall eat this year that which groweth of itself, and in the
 second year that which springeth of the same; and in the third year sow

¹ Or, *dwellst between*² Or, *that thou, O LORD, art God*³ Heb. *after*.⁴ According to another reading, *driving*.⁵ Or, *cypress*⁶ Or, *defence* Heb. *Mazor*.⁷ Or, *thy careless ease*

ye, and reap, and plant vineyards,
 30 and eat the fruit thereof. And ¹the
 remnant that is escaped of the
 house of Judah shall again take
 root downward, and bear fruit
 31 upward. For out of Jerusalem
 shall go forth a remnant, and out
 of mount Zion they that shall
 escape: the zeal of ²the LORD
 32 shall perform this. Therefore
 thus saith the LORD concerning
 the king of Assyria, He shall not
 come unto this city, nor shoot an
 arrow there, neither shall he
 come before it with shield, nor
 33 cast a mount against it. By the
 way that he came, by the same
 shall he return, and he shall not
 come unto this city, saith the
 34 LORD. For I will defend this
 city to save it, for mine own sake,
 and for my servant David's sake.
 35 And it came to pass that
 night, that the angel of the
 LORD went forth, and smote in
 the camp of the Assyrians an
 hundred fourscore and five thou-
 sand: and when men arose early
 in the morning, behold, they
 36 were all dead corpses. So Sen-
 nacherib king of Assyria departed,
 and went and returned, and
 37 dwelt at Nineveh. And it came
 to pass, as he was worshipping
 in the house of Nisroch his god,
 that ³Adrammelech and Sharezer
 smote him with the sword: and
 they escaped into the land of
 Ararat. And Esar-haddon his
 son reigned in his stead.

21 And the LORD sent an angel,
 which cut off all the mighty men
 of valour, and the leaders and
 captains, in the camp of the king
 of Assyria. So he returned with
 shame of face to his own land.
 And when he was come into the
 house of his god, they that came
 forth of his own bowels ¹slew
 22 him there with the sword. Thus
 the LORD saved **Hezekiah** and
 the inhabitants of Jerusalem
 from the hand of Sennacherib
 the king of Assyria, and from
 the hand of all *other*, and guided
 23 them on every side. And many
 brought gifts unto the LORD to
 Jerusalem, and precious things
 to Hezekiah king of Judah;
 so that he was exalted in the
 sight of all nations from thence-
 forth.

¹ Heb. *the escaped of the house of Judah that remain.*

² According to another reading, *the LORD of hosts* and so in Is. xxxvii. 32.

³ According to another reading, *Adrammelech and Sharezer his sons* and so in Is. xxxvii. 38.

¹ Heb. *caused him to fall.*

20 In those days was Hezekiah sick unto death. And Isaiah the prophet the son of Amoz came to him, and said unto him, Thus saith the LORD, Set thine house in order; for thou shalt
 2 die, and not live. Then he turned his face to the wall, and prayed unto the LORD, saying,
 3 Remember now, O LORD, I beseech thee, how I have walked before thee in truth and with a perfect heart, and have done that which is good in thy sight.
 4 And Hezekiah wept sore. And it came to pass, afore Isaiah was gone ¹out into ²the middle part of the city, that the word of the LORD came to him, saying,
 5 Turn again, and say to Hezekiah the ³prince of my people, Thus saith the LORD, the God of David thy father, I have heard thy prayer, I have seen thy tears: behold, I will heal thee: on the third day thou shalt go up unto
 6 the house of the LORD. And I will add unto thy days fifteen years; and I will deliver thee and this city out of the hand of the king of Assyria; and I will defend this city for mine own sake, and for my servant David's
 7 sake. And Isaiah said, Take a cake of figs. And they took and laid it on the boil, and
 8 he recovered. And Hezekiah said unto Isaiah, What shall be the sign that the LORD will heal me, and that I shall go up unto the house of the LORD the third
 9 day? And Isaiah said, This shall be the sign unto thee from the LORD, that the LORD will do the thing that he hath spoken:

¹ Or, *out of*² According to another reading, *the middle court.*³ Or, *leader*

24 In those days Hezekiah was sick even unto death: and he prayed unto the LORD; and he spake unto him, and gave him a
¹sign.

¹ Or, *wonder*

¹ shall the shadow go forward ten
² steps, or go back ten steps?
 10 And Hezekiah answered, It is
 a light thing for the shadow to
 decline ten steps: nay, but let
 the shadow return backward ten
 11 steps. And Isaiah the prophet
 cried unto the LORD: and he
 brought the shadow ten steps
 backward, by which it had gone
 down on the ³ dial of Ahaz.
 12 At that time ⁴ Berodach-ba-
 laden, the son of Baladan, king
 of Babylon, sent letters and a
 present unto Hezekiah; for he
 had heard that Hezekiah had
 13 been sick. And Hezekiah heark-
 ened unto them, and shewed
 them all the house of his ⁵ precious
 things, the silver, and the gold,
 and the spices, and the precious
 oil, and ⁶ the house of his ⁷ ar-
 mour, and all that was found in
 his treasures: there was nothing
 in his house, nor in all his
 dominion, that Hezekiah shewed
 14 them not. Then came Isaiah
 the prophet unto king Hezekiah,
 and said unto him, What said
 these men? and from whence
 came they unto thee? And
 Hezekiah said, They are come
 from a far country, even from
 15 Babylon. And he said, What
 have they seen in thine house?
 And Hezekiah answered, All
 that is in mine house have they
 seen: there is nothing among
 my treasures that I have not
 16 shewed them. And Isaiah said
 unto Hezekiah, Hear the word
 17 of the LORD, Behold, the days
 come, that all that is in thine

¹ Or, *the shadow is gone forward ten steps, shall it go back &c.*

² Or, *degrees*

³ Heb. *steps*.

⁴ In Is. xxxix. 1, *Merodach-baladan*.

⁵ Or, *spicery*

⁶ Another reading is, *all the house*.

⁷ Or, *jewels*

25 But Hezekiah rendered not
 again according to the benefit
 done unto him; for his heart
 was lifted up: therefore there
 was wrath upon him, and upon
 26 Judah and Jerusalem. Not-
 withstanding Hezekiah humbled
 himself for ¹ the pride of his
 heart, both he and the inha-
 bitants of Jerusalem, so that
 the wrath of the LORD came
 not upon them in the days of
 27 Hezekiah. And Hezekiah had
 exceeding much riches and hon-
 our: and he provided him
 treasures for silver, and for gold,
 and for precious stones, and
 for spices, and for shields, and
 for all manner of goodly ves-
 28 sels: storehouses also for the
 increase of corn and wine and
 oil; and stalls for all manner of
 29 beasts, and flocks in folds. More-
 over he provided him cities, and
 possessions of flocks and herds
 in abundance: for God had
 given him very much substance.
 30 This same Hezekiah also stopped
 the upper spring of the waters of
 Gihon, and brought them straight
 down on the west side of the city
 of David. And Hezekiah prosper-
 31 ed in all his works. Howbeit
 in the business of the ² ambassadors
 of the princes of Babylon, who
 sent unto him to inquire of the

¹ Heb. *the lifting up*.

² Heb. *interpreters*.

- house, and that which thy fathers have laid up in store unto this day, shall be carried to Babylon: nothing shall be left, saith the
- 18 LORD. And of thy sons that shall issue from thee, which thou shalt beget, shall they take away; and they shall be eunuchs in the palace of the king of Babylon.
- 19 Then said Hezekiah unto Isaiah, Good is the word of the LORD which thou hast spoken. He said moreover, Is it not so, if peace and truth shall be in my
- 20 days? Now the rest of the acts of Hezekiah, and all his might, and how he made the pool, and the conduit, and brought water into the city, are they not written in the book of the chronicles of
- 21 the kings of Judah? And Hezekiah slept with his fathers: and Manasseh his son reigned in his stead.
- 21 Manasseh was twelve years old when he began to reign; and he reigned five and fifty years in Jerusalem: and his mother's name was Hephzi-bah.
- 2 And he did that which was evil in the sight of the LORD, after the abominations of the heathen, whom the LORD cast out before
- 3 the children of Israel. For he built again the high places which Hezekiah his father had destroyed; and he reared up altars for Baal, and made an Asherah, as did Ahab king of Israel, and worshipped all the host of heaven,
- 4 and served them. And he built altars in the house of the LORD, whereof the LORD said, In Jerusalem will I put my name. And
- 5 he built altars for all the host of heaven in the two courts of the
- 6 house of the LORD. And he made his son to pass through

- wonder that was done in the land, God left him, to try him, that he might know all that was
- 32 in his heart. Now the rest of the acts of Hezekiah, and his good deeds, behold, they are written in the vision of Isaiah the prophet the son of Amoz, in the book of the kings of Judah
- 33 and Israel. And Hezekiah slept with his fathers, and they buried him in the ascent of the sepulchres of the sons of David: and all Judah and the inhabitants of Jerusalem did him honour at his death. And Manasseh his son reigned in his stead.
- 33 Manasseh was twelve years old when he began to reign; and he reigned fifty and five
- 2 years in Jerusalem. And he did that which was evil in the sight of the LORD, after the abominations of the heathen, whom the LORD cast out before the children
- 3 of Israel. For he built again the high places which Hezekiah his father had broken down; and he reared up altars for the Baalim, and made Asheroth, and worshipped all the host of heaven,
- 4 and served them. And he built altars in the house of the LORD, whereof the LORD said, In Jerusalem shall my name be for ever.
- 5 And he built altars for all the host of heaven in the two courts
- 6 of the house of the LORD. He also made his children to pass through the fire in the valley of the son of Hinnom: and he

¹ Or, *appointed* Heb. *made*.

the fire, and practised augury, and used enchantments, and dealt with them that had familiar spirits, and with wizards: he wrought much evil in the sight of the LORD, to provoke him to anger. And he set the graven image of Asherah, that he had made, in the house of which the LORD said to David and to Solomon his son, In this house, and in Jerusalem, which I have chosen out of all the tribes of Israel, will I put my name for ever: neither will I cause the feet of Israel to wander any more out of the land which I gave their fathers; if only they will observe to do according to all that I have commanded them, and according to all the law that my servant Moses commanded them. But they hearkened not: and Manasseh seduced them to do that which is evil more than did the nations, whom the LORD destroyed before the children of Israel. And the LORD spake by his servants the prophets, saying, Because Manasseh king of Judah hath done these abominations, and hath done wickedly above all that the Amorites did, which were before him, and hath made Judah also to sin with his idols: therefore thus saith the LORD, the God of Israel, Behold, I bring such evil upon Jerusalem and Judah, that whosoever heareth of it, both his ears shall tingle. And I will stretch over Jerusalem the line of Samaria, and the plummet of the house of Ahab: and I will wipe Jerusalem as a man wipeth a dish, wiping it and turning it upside down. And I will cast off the remnant of mine inherit-

practised augury, and used enchantments, and practised sorcery, and dealt with them that had familiar spirits, and with wizards: he wrought much evil in the sight of the LORD, to provoke him to anger. And he set the graven image of the idol, which he had made, in the house of God, of which God said to David and to Solomon his son, In this house, and in Jerusalem, which I have chosen out of all the tribes of Israel, will I put my name for ever: neither will I any more remove the foot of Israel from off the land which I have appointed for your fathers; if only they will observe to do all that I have commanded them, even all the law and the statutes and the ordinances by the hand of Moses. And Manasseh made Judah and the inhabitants of Jerusalem to err, so that they did evil more than did the nations, whom the LORD destroyed before the children of Israel. And the LORD spake to Manasseh, and to his people: but they gave no heed.

¹ Or, *appointed* Heb. *made*.

ance, and deliver them into the hand of their enemies; and they shall become a prey and a spoil
 15 to all their enemies; because they have done that which is evil in my sight, and have provoked me to anger, since the day their fathers came forth out of Egypt, even unto this day.
 16 Moreover **Manasseh** shed innocent blood very much, till he had filled Jerusalem from one end to another; beside his sin wherewith he made Judah to sin, in doing that which was evil in the sight of the LORD.

11 Wherefore the LORD brought upon them the captains of the host of the king of Assyria, which took **Manasseh** ¹in chains, and bound him with fetters, and carried him to Baby-
 12 lon. And when he was in distress, he besought the LORD his God, and humbled himself greatly before the God of his fathers.
 13 And he prayed unto him; and he was intreated of him, and heard his supplication, and brought him again to Jerusalem into his kingdom. Then Manasseh knew that the LORD he was God.
 14 Now after this he built an outer wall to the city of David, on the west side of Gihon, in the valley, even to the entering in at the fish gate; and he compassed about Ophel, and raised it up a very great height: and he put ²valiant captains in all the fenced
 15 cities of Judah. And he took away the strange gods, and the idol out of the house of the LORD, and all the altars that he had built in the mount of the house of the LORD, and in Jerusalem, and cast them out of the

¹ Or, *with hooks*² Or, *captains of the army*

17 Now the rest of the acts of Manasseh, and all that he did, and his sin that he sinned, are they not written in the book of the chronicles of the kings of Judah?

18 And Manasseh slept with his fathers, and was buried in the garden of his own house, in the garden of Uzza: and Amon his son reigned in his stead.

19 Amon was twenty and two years old when he began to reign; and he reigned two years in Jerusalem: and his mother's name was Meshullemeth the daughter of Haruz of Jotbah.

20 And he did that which was evil in the sight of the LORD, as did

21 Manasseh his father. And he walked in all the way that his father walked in, and served the idols that his father served, and

22 worshipped them: and he forsook the LORD, the God of his fathers, and walked not in the

23 way of the LORD. And the servants of Amon conspired against him, and put the king to death

24 in his own house. But the people of the land slew all them that had conspired against king

16 city. And he ¹built up the altar of the LORD, and offered thereon sacrifices of peace offerings and of thanksgiving, and commanded Judah to serve the LORD, the

17 God of Israel. Nevertheless the people did sacrifice still in the high places, but only unto the LORD their God.

18 Now the rest of the acts of Manasseh, and his prayer unto his God, and the words of the seers that spake to him in the name of the LORD, the God of Israel, behold, they are written among the acts of the

19 kings of Israel. His prayer also, and how *God* was intreated of him, and all his sin and his trespass, and the places wherein he built high places, and set up the Asherim and the graven images, before he humbled him-

20 self: behold, they are written in the history of ²Hozai. So Manasseh slept with his fathers, and they buried him in his own house: and Amon his son reigned in his stead.

21 Amon was twenty and two years old when he began to reign: and he reigned two years

22 in Jerusalem. And he did that which was evil in the sight of the LORD, as did Manasseh his father:

and Amon sacrificed unto all the graven images which Manasseh his father had made, and

23 served them. And he humbled not himself before the LORD, as Manasseh his father had humbled himself; but this same Amon

24 ³trespassed more and more. And his servants conspired against him, and put him to death in his

25 own house. But the people of

¹ According to another reading, *prepared*.

² Or, *the seers* So the Sept.

³ Or, *became guilty*

Amon; and the people of the land made Josiah his son king in
 25 his stead. Now the rest of the acts of Amon which he did, are they not written in the book of the chronicles of the kings of Judah?

26 And he was buried in his sepulchre in the garden of Uzza: and Josiah his son reigned in his stead.

22 Josiah was eight years old when he began to reign; and he reigned thirty and one years in Jerusalem: and his mother's name was Jedidah the daughter
 2 of Adaiah of Bozkath. And he did that which was right in the eyes of the LORD, and walked in all the way of David his father, and turned not aside to the right hand or to the left.

3 And it came to pass in the eighteenth year of king Josiah, that the king sent Shaphan the son of Azaliah, the son of Meshullam, the scribe, to the house

4 of the LORD, saying, Go up to Hilkiah the high priest, that he may sum the money which is brought into the house of the LORD, which the keepers of the
 1 door have gathered of the

5 people: and let them deliver it into the hand of the workmen that have the oversight of the house of the LORD: and let them give it to the workmen which are in the house of the LORD, to repair the breaches of

6 the house; unto the carpenters, and to the builders, and to the masons; and for buying timber and hewn stone to repair the

7 house. Howbeit there was no reckoning made with them of the money that was delivered into their hand; for they dealt faithfully.

¹ Heb. *threshold*.

the land slew all them that had conspired against king Amon; and the people of the land made Josiah his son king in his stead.

34 Josiah was eight years old when he began to reign, and he reigned thirty and one years in
 2 Jerusalem. And he did that which was right in the eyes of the LORD, and walked in the ways of David his father, and turned not aside to the right hand or to the left.

[for *vv.* 3—7 see p. 104]

8 Now in the eighteenth year of his reign, when he had purged the land, and the house, he sent Shaphan the son of Azaliah, and Maaseiah the governor of the city, and Joah the son of Joahaz the
 1 recorder, to repair the house
 9 of the LORD his God. And they came to Hilkiah the high priest, and delivered the money that was brought into the house of God, which the Levites, the keepers of the
 2 door, had gathered of the hand of Manasseh and Ephraim, and of all the remnant of Israel, and of all Judah and Benjamin, ³and of the inhabitants of Jerusalem.

10 And they delivered it into the hand of the workmen that had the oversight of the house of the LORD; and ⁴the workmen that wrought in the house of the LORD gave it to amend and
 11 repair the house; even to the

¹ Or, *chronicler*

² Heb. *threshold*.

³ Another reading is, *and they returned to Jerusalem.*

⁴ Or, *they gave it to the workmen &c.*

8 And Hilkiab the high priest said unto Shaphan the scribe, I have found the book of the law in the house of the LORD. And Hilkiab delivered the book to
 9 Shaphan, and he read it. And Shaphan the scribe came to the king, and brought the king word again, and said, Thy servants have ¹emptied out the money that was found in the house, and have delivered it into the hand of the workmen that have the oversight of the house of the
 10 LORD. And Shaphan the scribe told the king, saying, Hilkiab the priest hath delivered me a book. And Shaphan read it
 11 before the king. And it came to pass, when the king had

carpenters and to the builders gave they it, to buy hewn stone, and timber for couplings, and to make beams for the houses which the kings of Judah had de-
 12 stroyed. And the men did the work faithfully: and the overseers of them were Jahath and Obadiah, the Levites, of the sons of Merari; and Zechariah and Meshullam, of the sons of the Kohathites, ¹to set it forward: and *other of* the Levites, all that could skill of instruments of music.

13 Also they were over the bearers of burdens, and set forward all that did the work in every manner of service: and of the Levites there were scribes, and officers,
 14 and porters. And when they brought out the money that was brought into the house of the LORD, Hilkiab the priest found the book of the law of the LORD ²given by Moses.

15 And Hilkiab answered and said to Shaphan the scribe, I have found the book of the law in the house of the LORD. And Hilkiab delivered the book to
 16 Shaphan. And Shaphan carried the book to the king, and moreover brought the king word again, saying, All that was committed to thy servants, they do
 17 it. And they have ³emptied out the money that was found in the house of the LORD, and have delivered it into the hand of the overseers, and into the hand of the
 18 workmen. And Shaphan the scribe told the king, saying, Hilkiab the priest hath delivered me a book. And Shaphan read
 19 therein before the king. And it came to pass, when the king had

¹ Or, poured out

¹ Or, to preside over it

² Heb. by the hand of.

³ Or, poured out

heard the words of the book of the law, that he rent his clothes.
 12 And the king commanded Hilkiah the priest, and Ahikam the son of Shaphan, and Achbor the son of Micaiah, and Shaphan the scribe, and Asaiah the king's
 13 servant, saying, Go ye, inquire of the LORD for me, and for the people, and for all Judah, concerning the words of this book that is found: for great is the wrath of the LORD that is kindled against us, because our fathers have not hearkened unto the words of this book, to do according unto all that which is written
 14 concerning us. So Hilkiah the priest, and Ahikam, and Achbor, and Shaphan, and Asaiah, went unto Huldah the prophetess, the wife of Shallum the son of Tikvah, the son of Harhas, keeper of the wardrobe; (now she dwelt in Jerusalem in the ²second quarter;) and they communed with
 15 her. And she said unto them, Thus saith the LORD, the God of Israel: Tell ye the man that
 16 sent you unto me, Thus saith the LORD, Behold, I will bring evil upon this place, and upon the inhabitants thereof, even all the words of the book which the
 17 king of Judah hath read: because they have forsaken me, and have burned incense unto other gods, that they might provoke me to anger with all the work of their hands; therefore my wrath shall be kindled against this place, and it shall not be quenched.
 18 But unto the king of Judah, who sent you to inquire of the LORD, thus shall ye say to him, Thus saith the LORD, the God of Israel: As touching the words

heard the words of the law, that
 20 he rent his clothes. And the king commanded Hilkiah, and Ahikam the son of Shaphan, and Abdon the son of Micah, and Shaphan the scribe, and Asaiah
 21 the king's servant, saying, Go ye, inquire of the LORD for me, and for them that are left in Israel and in Judah, concerning the words of the book that is found: for great is the wrath of the LORD that is poured out upon us, because our fathers have not kept the word of the LORD, to do according unto all that is
 22 written in this book. So Hilkiah, and they whom the king *had commanded*, went to Huldah the prophetess, the wife of Shallum the son of Tokhath, the son of Hasrah, keeper of the wardrobe; (now she dwelt in Jerusalem in the ¹second quarter;) and they
 23 spake to her to that effect. And she said unto them, Thus saith the LORD, the God of Israel: Tell ye the man that sent you
 24 unto me, Thus saith the LORD, Behold, I will bring evil upon this place, and upon the inhabitants thereof, even all the curses that are written in the book which they have read before the
 25 king of Judah: because they have forsaken me, and have burned incense unto other gods, that they might provoke me to anger with all the works of their hands; therefore is my wrath poured out upon this place, and
 26 it shall not be quenched. But unto the king of Judah, who sent you to inquire of the LORD, thus shall ye say to him, Thus saith the LORD, the God of Israel: As touching the words

¹ Or, *enjoined us*² Heb. *Mishneh*.¹ Heb. *Mishneh*.

19 which thou hast heard, because thine heart was tender, and thou didst humble thyself before the LORD, when thou heardest what I spake against this place, and against the inhabitants thereof, that they should become ¹a desolation and a curse, and hast rent thy clothes, and wept before me; I also have heard thee, saith
 20 the LORD. Therefore, behold, I will gather thee to thy fathers, and thou shalt be gathered to thy grave in peace, neither shall thine eyes see all the evil which I will bring upon this place. And they brought the king word again.

23 And the king sent, and they gathered unto him all the elders
 2 of Judah and of Jerusalem. And the king went up to the house of the LORD, and all the men of Judah and all the inhabitants of Jerusalem with him, and the priests, and the prophets, and all the people, both small and great: and he read in their ears all the words of the book of the covenant which was found in the
 3 house of the LORD. And the king stood ²by the pillar, and made a covenant before the LORD, to walk after the LORD, and to keep his commandments, and his testimonies, and his statutes, with all *his* heart, and all *his* soul, to ³confirm the words of this covenant that were written in this book; and all the people stood to the covenant.

¹ Or, *an astonishment*

² Or, *on the platform*

³ Or, *perform*

27 which thou hast heard, because thine heart was tender, and thou didst humble thyself before God, when thou heardest his words against this place, and against the inhabitants thereof, and hast humbled thyself before me, and hast rent thy clothes, and wept before me; I also have heard
 28 thee, saith the LORD. Behold, I will gather thee to thy fathers, and thou shalt be gathered to thy grave in peace, neither shall thine eyes see all the evil that I will bring upon this place, and upon the inhabitants thereof. And they brought the king word again.

29 Then the king sent and gathered together all the elders of
 30 Judah and Jerusalem. And the king went up to the house of the LORD, and all the men of Judah and the inhabitants of Jerusalem, and the priests, and the Levites, and all the people, both great and small: and he read in their ears all the words of the book of the covenant that was found in
 31 the house of the LORD. And the king stood in his place, and made a covenant before the LORD, to walk after the LORD, and to keep his commandments, and his testimonies, and his statutes, with all his heart, and with all his soul, to perform the words of the covenant that were
 32 written in this book. And he caused all that were found in Jerusalem and Benjamin to stand *to it*. And the inhabitants of Jerusalem did according to the covenant of God, the God of
 33 their fathers. And Josiah took away all the abominations out of all the countries that pertained to the children of Israel, and made all that were found in Israel to serve, even to serve

4 And the king commanded Hilkiah the high priest, and the priests of the second order, and the keepers of the ¹door, to bring forth out of the temple of the LORD all the vessels that were made for Baal, and for the Asherah, and for all the host of heaven: and he burned them without Jerusalem in the fields of Kidron, and carried the ashes
5 of them unto Beth-el. And he put down the ²idoltrous priests, whom the kings of Judah had ordained to burn incense in the high places in the cities of Judah, and in the places round about Jerusalem; them also that burned incense unto Baal, to the sun, and to the moon, and to the ³planets, and to all the host of
6 heaven. And he brought out the Asherah from the house of the LORD, without Jerusalem, unto the brook Kidron, and burned it at the brook Kidron, and stamped it small to powder, and cast the powder thereof upon the graves of the ⁴common
7 people. And he brake down the houses of the ⁵sodomites, that were in the house of the LORD, where the women wove
8 ⁶hangings for the Asherah. And he brought all the priests out of the cities of Judah, and defiled the high places where the priests

the LORD their God. All his days they departed not from following the LORD, the God of their fathers.

3 For in the eighth year of his reign, while he was yet young, he began to seek after the God of David his father: and in the twelfth year he began to purge Judah and Jerusalem from the high places, and the Asherim, and the graven images, and the
4 molten images. And they brake down the altars of the Baalim in his presence; and the sun-images, that were on high above them, he hewed down; and the Asherim, and the graven images, and the molten images, he brake in pieces, and made dust of them, and strowed it upon the graves
5 of them that had sacrificed unto them. And he burnt the bones of the priests upon their altars, and purged Judah and Jerusalem.
6 And *so did he* in the cities of Manasseh and Ephraim and Simeon, even unto Naphtali, ¹in
7 their ruins round about. And he brake down the altars, and beat the Asherim and the graven images into powder, and hewed down all the sun-images throughout all the land of Israel, and returned to Jerusalem.

¹ Or, as otherwise read, *with their axes*
The text is probably corrupt.

¹ Heb. *threshold*.

² Heb. *Chemarim*. See Hos. x. 5, Zeph.

i. 4.

³ Or, *twelve signs*

⁴ Heb. *children of the people*.

⁵ See 1 Kings xiv. 24, xv. 12.

⁶ Or, *tents* Heb. *houses*.

had burned incense, from Geba to Beer-sheba; and he brake down the high places of the gates that were at the entering in of the gate of Joshua the governor of the city, which were on a man's
 9 left hand at the gate of the city. Nevertheless the priests of the high places came not up to the altar of the LORD in Jerusalem,
 10 but they did eat unleavened bread among their brethren. And he defiled Topheth, which is in the valley of the ¹children of Hinnom, that no man might make his son or his daughter to pass through the
 11 fire to Molech. And he took away the horses that the kings of Judah had given to the sun, at the entering in of the house of the LORD, by the chamber of Nathan-melech the chamberlain, which was in the
 12 precincts; and he burned the chariots of the sun with fire. And the altars that were on the roof of the upper chamber of Ahaz, which the kings of Judah had made, and the altars which Manasseh had made in the two courts of the house of the LORD, did the king break down, and
 2 beat *them* down from thence, and cast the dust of them into the brook
 13 Kidron. And the high places that were before Jerusalem, which were on the right hand of the mount of ³corruption, which Solomon the king of Israel had builded for Ashtoreth the abomination of the Zidonians, and for Chemosh the abomination of Moab, and for Milcom the
 14 abomination of the children of Ammon, did the king defile. And he brake in pieces the ⁴pillars, and cut down the Asherim, and filled their
 15 places with the bones of men. Moreover the altar that was at Beth-el, and the high place which Jeroboam the son of Nebat, who made Israel to sin, had made, even that altar and the high place he brake down; and he burned the high place and stamped it small to powder, and
 16 burned the Asherah. And as Josiah turned himself, he spied the sepulchres that were there in the mount; and he sent, and took the bones out of the sepulchres, and burned them upon the altar, and defiled it, according to the word of the LORD, which the man of God
 17 proclaimed, who proclaimed these things. Then he said, What monument is that which I see? And the men of the city told him, It is the sepulchre of the man of God, which came from Judah, and proclaimed these things that thou hast done against the altar of Beth-el.
 18 And he said, Let him be; let no man move his bones. So they let his bones alone, with the bones of the prophet that came out of Samaria.
 19 And all the houses also of the high places that were in the cities of Samaria, which the kings of Israel had made to provoke *the LORD* to anger, Josiah took away, and did to them according to all the acts that
 20 he had done in Beth-el. And he ⁵slew all the priests of the high places that were there, upon the altars, and burned men's bones upon them; and he returned to Jerusalem.

¹ According to another reading, *son*.² Or, *ran from thence*³ Or, *destruction*⁴ Or, *obelisks*⁵ Or, *sacrificed*

- 21 And the king commanded all the people, saying, Keep the passover unto the LORD your God, as it is written in this book
 22 of the covenant. Surely there was not kept such a passover from the days of the judges that judged Israel, ¹nor in all the days of the kings of Israel, nor
 23 of the kings of Judah; but in the eighteenth year of king Josiah was this passover kept to the LORD in Jerusalem.

¹ Or, *even in all...and of*

- 35 And Josiah kept a passover unto the LORD in Jerusalem: and they killed the passover on the fourteenth *day* of the first month.
 2 And he set the priests in their charges, and encouraged them to the service of the house of the
 3 LORD. And he said unto the Levites that taught all Israel, which were holy unto the LORD, Put the holy ark in the house which Solomon the son of David king of Israel did build; there shall no more be a burden upon your shoulders: now serve the LORD your God, and his people
 4 Israel. And prepare yourselves after your fathers' houses by your courses, according to the writing of David king of Israel, and according to the writing of Solomon his son. And stand in the holy place according to the divisions of the fathers' houses of your brethren the children of the people, ¹and *let there be for each* a portion of a fathers' house
 6 of the Levites. And kill the passover, and sanctify yourselves, and prepare for your brethren, to do according to the word of the LORD by the hand of Moses.
 7 And Josiah ²gave to the children of the people, of the flock, lambs and kids, all of them for the passover offerings, unto all that were present, to the number of thirty thousand, and three thousand bullocks: these were of the
 8 king's substance. And his princes gave ³for a freewill offering unto the people, to the priests, and to the Levites. Hilkiah and Zechariah and Jehiel, the rulers of the house of God, gave unto the

¹ Or, *and according to the distribution of each fathers' house*

² Or, *gave for offerings* and so in verses 8, 9. See ch. xxx. 24.

³ Or, *willingly*

priests for the passover offerings two thousand and six hundred *small cattle*, and three hundred oxen. Conaniah also, and Shemaiah and Nethanel, his brethren, and Hashabiah and Jeiel and Jozabad, the chiefs of the Levites, gave unto the Levites for the passover offerings five thousand *small cattle*, and five hundred oxen. So the service was prepared, and the priests stood in their place, and the Levites by their courses, according to the king's commandment. And they killed the passover, and the priests sprinkled *the blood, which they received* of their hand, and the Levites flayed them. And they removed the burnt offerings, that they might give them according to the divisions of the fathers' houses of the children of the people, to offer unto the LORD, as it is written in the book of Moses. And so did they with the oxen. And they roasted the passover with fire according to the ordinance: and the holy offerings sod they in pots, and in caldrons, and in pans, and carried them quickly to all the children of the people. And afterward they prepared for themselves, and for the priests; because the priests the sons of Aaron *were busied* in offering the burnt offerings and the fat until night: therefore the Levites prepared for themselves, and for the priests the sons of Aaron. And the singers the sons of Asaph were in their place, according to the commandment of David, and Asaph, and Heman, and Jeduthun the king's seer; and the porters were at every gate: they needed not to depart from their service, for their brethren the Levites prepared for them. So all the service of the LORD was prepared the same day, to keep the passover, and to offer burnt offerings upon the altar of the LORD, according to the commandment of king Josiah. And the children of Israel that were present kept the passover at that time, and the feast of unleavened bread seven days. And there was no passover like to that kept in Israel from the days of Samuel the prophet; neither did any of the kings of Israel keep such a passover as Josiah kept, and the priests, and the Levites, and all Judah and Israel that were present, and the inhabitants of Jerusalem. In the eighteenth year of the reign of Josiah was this passover kept.

2 Kings 23. 24.

Moreover them that had familiar spirits, and the wizards, and the teraphim, and the idols, and all the abominations that were spied in the land of Judah and in Jerusalem, did Josiah put away, that he might ¹confirm the words of the law which were written in the book that Hilkiyah the priest found in the house of the LORD. And like unto him was there no king before him, that turned to the LORD with all his heart, and with all his soul, and with all his might, according to all the law of Moses; neither after him arose there any like him. Notwithstanding the LORD turned not from the fierceness of his great wrath, wherewith his anger was kindled against Judah, because of all the provocations that Manasseh had provoked him withal. And the LORD

¹ Or, *perform*

said, I will remove Judah also out of my sight, as I have removed Israel, and I will cast off this city which I have chosen, even Jerusalem, and the house of which I said, My name shall
 28 be there. Now the rest of the acts of Josiah, and all that he did, are they not written in the book of the chronicles of the
 29 kings of Judah? In his days Pharaoh-necoh king of Egypt went up against the king of Assyria to the river Euphrates: and king Josiah went against him; and he slew him at
 30 Megiddo, when he had seen him. And his servants carried him in a chariot dead from Megiddo, and brought him to Jerusalem, and buried him in his own sepulchre.

20 After all this, when Josiah had prepared the temple, Neco king of Egypt went up to fight against Carchemish by Euphrates: and Josiah went
 21 out against him. But he sent ambassadors to him, saying, What have I to do with thee, thou king of Judah? *I come not against thee this day, but against the house wherewith I have war; and God hath commanded me to make haste: forbear thee from meddling with* God, who is with me, that he
 22 destroy thee not. Nevertheless Josiah would not turn his face from him, but disguised himself, that he might fight with him, and hearkened not unto the words of Neco, from the mouth of God, and came to fight in the valley
 23 of Megiddo. And the archers shot at king Josiah; and the king said to his servants, Have me away; for I am sore wound-
 24 ed. So his servants took him out of the chariot, and put him in the second chariot that he had, and brought him to Jerusalem; and he died, and was buried in the sepulchres of his fathers. And all Judah and Jerusalem
 25 mourned for Josiah. And Jeremiah lamented for Josiah: and all the singing men and singing women spake of Josiah in their lamentations, unto this day; and

¹ Or, *hath given command to speed me*

And the people of the land took Jehoahaz the son of Josiah, and anointed him, and made him king in his father's stead.

- 31 Jehoahaz was twenty and three years old when he began to reign; and he reigned three months in Jerusalem: and his mother's name was Hamutal the daughter of Jeremiah of Libnah.
- 32 And he did that which was evil in the sight of the LORD, according to all that his fathers had done.
- 33 And Pharaoh-necoh put him in bands at Riblah in the land of Hamath, ¹that he might not reign in Jerusalem; and put the land to a ²tribute of an hundred talents of silver, and a talent of gold.
- 34 And Pharaoh-necoh made Eliakim the son of Josiah king in the room of Josiah his father, and changed his name to Jehoiakim: but he took Jehoahaz away; and he came to Egypt, and died there.
- 35 And Jehoiakim gave the silver and the gold to Pharaoh; but he taxed the land to give the money according to the commandment of Pharaoh: he exacted the silver and the gold of the people of the land, of every one according to his taxation, to give it unto Pharaoh-necoh.

they made them an ordinance in Israel: and behold, they are written in the lamentations.

- 26 Now the rest of the acts of Josiah, and his good deeds, according to that which is written in the law of the LORD, and his acts, first and last, behold, they are written in the book of the kings of Israel and Judah.

- 36 Then the people of the land took Jehoahaz the son of Josiah, and made him king in his father's stead in Jerusalem.

- 2 Joahaz was twenty and three years old when he began to reign; and he reigned three months in Jerusalem. And the king of Egypt deposed him at Jerusalem, and amerced the land in an hundred talents of silver and a talent of gold.
- 4 And the king of Egypt made Eliakim his brother king over Judah and Jerusalem, and changed his name to Jehoiakim. And Neco took Joahaz his brother, and carried him to Egypt.

¹ According to another reading, *when he reigned.*

² Or, *fine*

- 36 Jehoiakim was twenty and five years old when he began to reign; and he reigned eleven years in Jerusalem: and his mother's name was Zebidah the daughter of Pedaiiah of Rumah.
- 37 And he did that which was evil in the sight of the LORD, according to all that his fathers had
- 24 done. In his days Nebuchadnezzar king of Babylon came up, and Jehoiakim became his servant three years: then he turned and rebelled against him.
- 2 And the LORD sent against him bands of the Chaldeans, and bands of the Syrians, and bands of the Moabites, and bands of the children of Ammon, and sent them against Judah to destroy it, according to the word of the LORD, which he spake by the hand of his servants the prophets.
- 3 Surely at the commandment of the LORD came this upon Judah, to remove them out of his sight, for the sins of Manasseh, according to all that
- 4 he did; and also for the innocent blood that he shed; for he filled Jerusalem with innocent blood; and the LORD would not pardon.
- 5 Now the rest of the acts of Jehoiakim, and all that he did, are they not written in the book of the chronicles of the kings of
- 6 Judah? So Jehoiakim slept with his fathers: and Jehoiachin his son reigned in his stead.
- 7 And the king of Egypt came not again any more out of his land: for the king of Babylon had taken, from the brook of Egypt unto the river Euphrates, all that pertained to the king of Egypt.

- 5 Jehoiakim was twenty and five years old when he began to reign; and he reigned eleven years in Jerusalem: and he did that which was evil in the sight
- 6 of the LORD his God. Against him came up Nebuchadnezzar king of Babylon, and bound him in fetters, to carry him to Baby-
- 7 lon. Nebuchadnezzar also carried of the vessels of the house of the LORD to Babylon, and put them in his ¹temple at Baby-
- 8 lon. Now the rest of the acts of Jehoiakim, and his abominations which he did, and that which was found ²in him, behold, they are written in the book of the kings of Israel and Judah: and
- ³Jehoiachin his son reigned in his stead.

¹ Or, *palace*

² Or, *against*

³ In 1 Chr. iii. 16, *Jeconiah*. In Jer. xxii. 24, *Coniah*.

8 Jehoiachin was eighteen years old when he began to reign; and he reigned in Jerusalem three months: and his mother's name was Nehushta the daughter of Elnathan of Jerusalem. And he did that which was evil in the sight of the LORD, according to all that his father had done. At that time the servants of Nebuchadnezzar king of Babylon came up to Jerusalem, and the city was besieged. 11 And Nebuchadnezzar king of Babylon came unto the city, while his servants were besieging it; and Jehoiachin the king of Judah went out to the king of Babylon, he, and his mother, and his servants, and his princes, and his ¹officers: and the king of Babylon took him in the 13 eighth year of his reign. And he carried out thence all the treasures of the house of the LORD, and the treasures of the king's house, and cut in pieces all the vessels of gold which Solomon king of Israel had made in the temple of the LORD, 14 as the LORD had said. And he carried away all Jerusalem, and all the princes, and all the mighty men of valour, even ten thousand captives, and all the craftsmen and the smiths; none remained, save the poorest sort of the 15 people of the land. And he carried away Jehoiachin to Babylon; and the king's mother, and the king's wives, and his ¹officers, and the ²chief men of the land, carried he into captivity from 16 Jerusalem to Babylon. And all the men of might, even seven thousand, and the craftsmen and the smiths a thousand, all of

9 Jehoiachin was eight years old when he began to reign; and he reigned three months and ten days in Jerusalem: and he did that which was evil in the sight of the LORD. And ¹at the return of the year king Nebuchadnezzar sent, and brought him to Babylon, with the goodly vessels of the house of the LORD, and made Zedekiah his brother king over Judah and Jerusalem.

¹ See 2 Sam. xi. 1.

¹ Or, *eunuchs*

² Or, *mighty*

- them strong and apt for war, even them the king of Babylon brought captive to Babylon.
- 17 And the king of Babylon made Mattaniah his father's brother king in his stead, and changed his name to Zedekiah.
- 18 ¹Zedekiah was twenty and one years old when he began to reign; and he reigned eleven years in Jerusalem: and his mother's name was ²Hamutal the daughter of Jeremiah of Libnah. And he did that which was evil in the sight of the LORD, according to all that Jehoiakim
- 20 had done. For through the anger of the LORD did it come to pass in Jerusalem and Judah, until he had cast them out from his presence: and Zedekiah rebelled against the king of
- 25 Babylon. And it came to pass in the ninth year of his reign, in the tenth month, in the tenth day of the month, that Nebuchadnezzar king of Babylon came, he and all his army, against Jerusalem, and encamped against it; and they built forts
- 2 against it round about. So the city was besieged unto the eleventh year of king Zedekiah.
- 3 On the ninth day of the *fourth* month the famine was sore in the city, so that there was no bread for the people of the land.
- 4 Then a breach was made in the city, and all the men of war *fled* by night by the way of the gate between the two walls, which was by the king's garden: (now the Chaldeans were against the city round about:) and *the king* went by the way of the Arabah.
- 5 But the army of the Chaldeans pursued after the king, and over-

- 11 Zedekiah was twenty and one years old when he began to reign; and he reigned eleven
- 12 years in Jerusalem: and he did that which was evil in the sight of the LORD his God; he humbled not himself before Jeremiah the prophet *speaking* from the mouth of the LORD.
- 13 And he also rebelled against king Nebuchadnezzar, who had made him swear by God: but he stiffened his neck, and ¹hardened his heart from turning unto the LORD, the God of Israel.
- 14 Moreover all the chiefs of the priests, and the people, trespassed very greatly after all the abominations of the heathen; and they polluted the house of the LORD which he had hallowed
- 15 in Jerusalem. And the LORD, the God of their fathers, sent to them by his messengers, rising up early and sending; because he had compassion on his people,
- 16 and on his dwelling place: but they mocked the messengers of God, and despised his words, and scoffed at his prophets, until the wrath of the LORD arose against his people, till there was
- 17 no ²remedy. Therefore he brought upon them the king of the Chaldeans, who slew their young men with the sword in the house of their sanctuary, and had no compassion upon young man or maiden, old man or ancient: he gave them all into

¹ See Jer. liii. 1, &c.² Heb. *Hamital*.¹ Heb. *strengthened*.² Heb. *healing*.

took him in the plains of Jericho: and all his army was
6 scattered from him. Then they took the king, and carried him up unto the king of Babylon to Riblah; and they ¹gave judgement upon him. And they slew the sons of Zedekiah before his eyes, and put out the eyes of Zedekiah, and bound him in fetters, and carried him to Babylon.

8 Now in the fifth month, on the seventh day of the month, which was the nineteenth year of king Nebuchadnezzar, king of Babylon, came Nebuzaradan the captain of the guard, a servant of the king of Babylon, unto
9 Jerusalem: and he burnt the house of the LORD, and the king's house; and all the houses of Jerusalem, even every great
10 house, burnt he with fire. And all the army of the Chaldeans, that were *with* the captain of the guard, brake down the walls
11 of Jerusalem round about. And the residue of the people that were left in the city, and those that fell away, that fell to the king of Babylon, and the residue of the multitude, did Nebuzaradan the captain of the guard
12 carry away captive. But the captain of the guard left of the poorest of the land to be vine-
13 dressers and husbandmen. And the pillars of brass that were in the house of the LORD, and the bases and the brasen sea that were in the house of the LORD, did the Chaldeans break in pieces, and carried the brass of
14 them to Babylon. And the pots, and the shovels, and the snuffers, and the spoons, and all the vessels of brass wherewith

18 his hand. And all the vessels of the house of God, great and small, and the treasures of the house of the LORD, and the treasures of the king, and of his princes; all these he brought to
19 Babylon. And they burnt the house of God, and brake down the wall of Jerusalem, and burnt all the palaces thereof with fire, and destroyed all the goodly
20 vessels thereof. And them that had escaped from the sword carried he away to Babylon; and they were servants to him and his sons until the reign of the
21 kingdom of Persia: to fulfil the word of the LORD by the mouth of Jeremiah, until the land had enjoyed her sabbaths: *for* as long as she lay desolate she kept sabbath, to fulfil threescore and ten years.

¹ Or, *spake with him of judgement*

- 15 they ministered, took they away. And the firepans, and the basons;
 16 that which was of gold, in gold, and that which was of silver, in silver,
 16 the captain of the guard took away. The two pillars, the one sea, and
 the bases, which Solomon had made for the house of the LORD; the
 17 brass of all these vessels was without weight. The height of the one
 pillar was eighteen cubits, and a chapter of brass was upon it: and the
 height of the chapter was three cubits; with network and pomegranates
 upon the chapter round about, all of brass: and like unto these had
 18 the second pillar with network. And the captain of the guard took
 Seraiah the chief priest, and Zephaniah the second priest, and the three
 19 keepers of the ¹door: and out of the city he took an ²officer that was
 set over the men of war; and five men of them that saw the king's face,
 which were found in the city; and the ³scribe, the captain of the host,
 which mustered the people of the land; and threescore men of the
 20 people of the land, that were found in the city. And Nebuzaradan the
 captain of the guard took them, and brought them to the king of
 21 Babylon to Riblah. And the king of Babylon smote them, and put
 them to death at Riblah in the land of Hamath. So Judah was carried
 22 away captive out of his land. And as for the people that were left in
 the land of Judah, whom Nebuchadnezzar king of Babylon had left,
 even over them he made Gedaliah the son of Ahikam, the son of
 Shaphan, governor.
- 23 ⁴Now when all the captains of the forces, they and their men, heard
 that the king of Babylon had made Gedaliah governor, they came to
 Gedaliah to Mizpah, even Ishmael the son of Nethaniah, and Johanan
 the son of Kareah, and Seraiah the son of Tanhumeth the Netophathite,
 24 and Jaazaniah the son of the Maacathite, they and their men. And
 Gedaliah sware to them and to their men, and said unto them, Fear
 not because of the servants of the Chaldeans: dwell in the land, and
 25 serve the king of Babylon, and it shall be well with you. ⁵But it came
 to pass in the seventh month, that Ishmael the son of Nethaniah, the
 son of Elishama, of the seed royal, came, and ten men with him, and
 smote Gedaliah, that he died, and the Jews and the Chaldeans that
 26 were with him at Mizpah. And all the people, both small and great,
 and the captains of the forces, arose, and came to Egypt: for they were
 afraid of the Chaldeans.
- 27 ⁶And it came to pass in the seven and thirtieth year of the captivity
 of Jehoiachin king of Judah, in the twelfth month, on the seven and
 twentieth day of the month, that Evil-merodach king of Babylon, in the
 year that he began to reign, did lift up the head of Jehoiachin king of
 28 Judah out of prison; and he spake kindly to him, and set his throne
 29 above the throne of the kings that were with him in Babylon. And he
 changed his prison garments, and did eat bread before him continually
 30 all the days of his life. And for his allowance, there was a continual
 allowance given him of the king, every day a portion, all the days of his
 life.

¹ Heb. *threshold*.² Or, *eunuch*³ Or, *scribe of the captain of the host*⁴ See Jer. xl. 7—9.⁵ See Jer. xli. 1, 2.⁶ See Jer. lii. 31—34.

- 22 ¹Now in the first year of ²Cyrus king of Persia, that the word of the LORD by the mouth of Jeremiah might be accomplished, the LORD stirred up the spirit of Cyrus king of Persia, that he made a proclamation throughout all his kingdom, and *put it* also in writing, saying,
- 23 Thus saith Cyrus king of Persia, All the kingdoms of the earth hath the LORD, the God of heaven, given me ; and he hath charged me to build him an house in Jerusalem, which is in Judah. Whosoever there is among you of all his people, the LORD his God be with him, and let him go up.
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¹ See Ezra i. 1—3.

² Heb. *Coresh*.

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